

33.237 Food Production and Distribution

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33.237.010 Purpose

The purpose of the regulations in this chapter is to increase access to affordable, healthful, food for all, especially for those who may have limited options because of location, access, or income. The regulations encourage Community Gardens, Market Gardens, and food membership distribution at a scale that is appropriate to neighborhoods in an urban environment, and support small-scale agricultural use of land that is not otherwise developed. The regulations also recognize that the gardens and food membership organizations can help build a sense of community and offer increased opportunities to garden and to interact with neighbors.

In addition, the regulations ensure that these uses and activities are compatible with the surrounding area by limiting potential negative effects, particularly in residential neighborhoods, and take into consideration neighborhood character, scale, visual impacts, traffic, noise, fumes, local environmental resources, and hours of operation.

33.237.020 Where These Regulations Apply

The regulations of Section 33.237.100 apply to Market Gardens. The regulations of Section 33.237.200 apply to Community Gardens. The regulations of Section 33.237.300 apply to Food Membership Distribution. The regulations of Section 33.237.600 apply to Market Gardens, Food Membership Distribution, and Farmers Markets that existed before these regulations were adopted.

33.237.100 Market Gardens

- A. Maximum area.** The maximum area allowed for a Market Garden is specified in Table 237-1. The area of a Market Garden includes the area under cultivation, the area covered by any structures associated with the garden, the compost pile, any off-street parking, or any other area associated with the activities of the garden.

Table 237-1 Maximum Area for Market Gardens		
	Maximum Area Allowed per Site	Maximum Area Allowed per Site if Neighbor Notification and Meeting requirements of Section 33.237.500 are met
Zone		
RF Zone	174,000 square feet	261,000 square feet
R20 Zone	40,000 square feet	60,000 square feet
R10 Zone	20,000 square feet	30,000 square feet
R7 Zone	14,000 square feet	21,000 square feet
R5 and R 2.5 Zones	10,000 square feet	15,000 square feet
Multi-Dwelling Zones	14,000 square feet	21,000 square feet
Sites with Institutional Uses in residential, CI1 and IR zones	14,000 square feet or 10 percent of the total site area, whichever is larger.	21,000 square feet or 15 percent of the total site area, whichever is larger
Industrial, Employment, CI2, Commercial/mixed use, and Open Space Zones	No maximum	--

B. Sales.

1. On-site sales.
 - a. Nonresidential zones. In nonresidential zones, on-site sales are a Retail Sales And Service Use; and the following regulations apply:
 - (1) Exterior display is allowed; and
 - (2) Only food and value-added products made from produce grown on site, such as jams and pickles, may be sold
 - b. Residential zones. In residential zones, on-site sales are allowed as accessory to the Agriculture use, and the following regulations apply:
 - (1) Exterior display is allowed;
 - (2) Only food and value-added products made from produce grown on site, such as jams and pickles, may be sold;
 - (3) Sales are allowed only between 7 AM and 9 PM; and
 - (4) Sales are allowed up to 70 days in each calendar year.
2. Off-site sales. Off-site sales are not limited by the regulations of this Chapter.

C. Hours of operation in residential zones.

1. In residential zones, operation may begin at sunrise or 7 AM, whichever is earlier, and must end at sunset or 9 PM, whichever is later. A Market Garden is operating if people are on the site. Automatic equipment functioning, such as sprinklers, is not considered operation.
2. Use of motorized equipment in residential zones is allowed only between 7 AM and 9 PM.

D. Fences. Fences are regulated by the base zones.

E. Signs. Signs are regulated by Title 32, Signs and Related Regulations.

33.237.200 Community Gardens

A. Maximum area. There is no maximum area for Community Gardens.

B. Sales. Sales of produce from a Community Garden may occur for no more than three consecutive days on two different occasions during a calendar year. Sales must occur on-site.

C. Other regulations. The regulations of Subsections 33.237.100.C through E apply to Community Gardens.

33.237.300 Food Membership Distribution

A. Use. Food Membership Distribution is accessory to most use categories, but not a primary use on a site.

B. Residential zones. The regulations of this subsection apply to sites in residential zones that are not in Institutional use.

1. The maximum number of members who may come to the site to pick up items delivered on one delivery day, and the number of delivery days that are allowed in a calendar year are specified in Table 237-2. If a site fits into more than one cell, the more restrictive requirement applies.
2. The operator of a site must select a maximum number of delivery days and maximum number of members who may come to the site, and is responsible for compliance with the regulations that apply to the combination of delivery days and maximum number of members who may come to the site. This may require limiting the number of members who may participate in each order, or moving some deliveries to other locations.
3. Members may pick up items at the site only between 7 AM and 9 PM.
4. Truck deliveries are allowed between 8 AM and 5 PM.
5. Exterior activities, except delivery and pick up, may not occur in the area between the primary building and any street lot line.

C. Institutional uses on sites in residential, CI1 and IR zones. The regulations of this subsection apply to sites in residential, CI1 and IR zones that are in Institutional use.

1. Sites that have at least three parking spaces reserved specifically for members picking up their food are subject to Paragraphs B.3 and B.4.

2. Sites that do not have at least three parking spaces reserved specifically for members picking up their food are subject to Paragraphs B.1 through B.4.

Table 237-2					
Food Membership Distribution: Frequency and Number of Members					
Maximum Number of Members Who Come to Site per Delivery Day	Number of Delivery Days per Calendar Year				
	Up to 5/year	6 to 26/year	27 to 52/year	53 to 104/year	More than 104/year
Up to 12	Allowed	Allowed	Allowed	Allowed if requirements of Section 33.237.500, Neighbor Notification and Meeting, are met	Not Allowed
13 to 56	Allowed	Allowed if requirements of Section 33.237.500, Neighbor Notification and Meeting, are met	Allowed if: 1. Requirements of Section 33.237.500, Neighbor Notification and Meeting, are met; and 2. West of I-205, site is within 500 feet of a non-local street; east of I-205, site is within 1,000 feet of a non-local street	Allowed if: 1. Requirements of Section 33.237.500, Neighbor Notification and Meeting, are met; and 2. West of I-205, site is within 500 feet of a non-local street; east of I-205, site is within 1,000 feet of a non-local street	Not Allowed
57 to 100	Allowed	Allowed if: 1. Requirements of Section 33.237.500, Neighbor Notification and Meeting, are met; and 2. West of I-205, site is within 500 feet of a non-local street; east of I-205, site is within 1,000 feet of a non-local street	Allowed if: 1. Requirements of Section 33.237.500, Neighbor Notification and Meeting, are met; and 2. West of I-205, site is within 500 feet of a non-local street; east of I-205, site is within 1,000 feet of a non-local street	Not Allowed	Not Allowed
More than 100	Not Allowed	Not Allowed	Not Allowed	Not Allowed	Not Allowed

33.237.500 Neighbor Notification and Meeting

- A. Purpose.** The requirements of this section allow neighbors an opportunity to become aware of and comment, in an informal manner, on a proposal before operations begin. By sharing information and concerns, all involved have the opportunity to identify ways to improve a proposal, and to resolve conflicts. While the comments from the neighbors are not binding, a collaborative approach is encouraged.
- B. When Neighbor Notification and Meeting is required.** Neighbor Notification and Meeting is required as specified in Section 33.237.100 and Table 237-2.
- C. Notification.**
1. A letter must be sent to the owners of property within 150 feet of the site, to the Neighborhood Association for the area, and to the Planning and Zoning Section of the Land Use Division of Portland Permitting & Development. The letter must be sent by US Mail, FedEx, UPS, or similar service. The letter may not be sent electronically or delivered by hand.
 2. The letter must:
 - a. Describe the proposal in detail;
 - b. Include information on how to contact the person or organization making the proposal;
 - c. Show the location of the site on a map, and give the address of the site; and
 - d. Invite people to a meeting to discuss the proposal, specifying the date, time, and location of the meeting.
 3. The letter must be mailed at least 14 days before the meeting.
 4. At least one copy of the letter must be posted on the site.
 - a. A copy of the letter must be placed on each street frontage of the site. If a street frontage is over 600 feet long, a notice is required for each 600 feet, or fraction thereof. Notices must be posted within 10 feet of a street lot line and must be visible to pedestrians and motorists. Notices may not be posted in a public right-of-way. Notices are not required along street frontages that are not improved and allow no motor vehicle access.
 - b. Letters must be posted at least 14 days before the meeting, and may not be removed before the meeting.
 5. A copy of the letter and the mailing list must be retained in the files of the person or organization making the proposal.
- D. Meeting.** A meeting to discuss the proposal must be held at a location within the boundaries of the neighborhood association that the site is within. The person making the proposal must attend the meeting.

33.237.550 Farmers Markets

The regulations for Farmers Markets are in Chapter 33.296, Temporary Uses, and in Section 33.237.600.

33.237.600 Regulations for Existing Market Gardens, Food Membership Distribution Sites, and Farmers Markets

- A. Purpose.** Before the regulations in this chapter were adopted, the regulations for Market Gardens, Food Membership Distribution Sites, and Farmers Markets were sometimes unclear. To simplify regulations for those uses that existed when the regulations were adopted, those that existed are automatically given status as if they were legally established.
- B. Market Gardens.** Market Gardens that existed on June 1, 2012, are considered to have been legally established. If they do not meet the current regulations, they are nonconforming, and changes to size, operation, or other aspects are regulated by Chapter 33.258, Nonconforming Situations.
- C. Food Membership Distribution Sites.** Food Membership Distribution Sites that were operating at any time between June 1, 2011 and June 1, 2012, are considered to have been legally established. If they do not meet the current regulations, they are nonconforming, and changes to the number of members coming to the site, the number of delivery days per year, size, operation, or other aspects are regulated by Chapter 33.258, Nonconforming Situations.
- D. Farmers Markets.** Farmers Markets that were operating during the month of June, 2012, are considered to have been legally established. If they do not meet the current regulations, they are nonconforming, and changes to size, operation, or other aspects are regulated by Chapter 33.258, Nonconforming Situations.

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