

PPB Force Data Summary Report



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Covering Dates: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Total Force Data Collection Reports Written: 289
Individuals Involved in FDCR Force Incidents: 204
Number of Cases Involving FDCR Force: 179
Force without Custody: 45

Total PPB Custodies:	Total: 6,031
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Male White	2,884	48%	Male Native American	92	2%
Female White	1,114	18%	Female Native American	31	1%
Male Black	1,002	17%	Male Asian	101	2%
Female Black	284	5%	Female Asian	33	1%
Male Hispanic	344	6%	Male Undetermined	34	1%
Female Hispanic	59	1%	Female Undetermined	4	0%
			Unknown	49	1%

Total Applications of Force:	Total: 323
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Holds with Injury	12	4%	Bean Bag Rounds	2	1%
Takedowns	120	37%	K9	1	0%
Strikes / Kicks	23	7%	Baton	2	1%
Pepper Spray	2	1%	Taser	18	6%
			Pointing of Firearm	143	44%

Type of Force Used Per Incident (Person):	Total: 247
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Holds with Injury	8	3%	Bean Bag Rounds	2	1%
Takedowns	81	33%	K9	1	0%
Strikes / Kicks	18	7%	Baton	2	1%
Pepper Spray	2	1%	Taser	17	7%
			Pointing of Firearm	116	47%

Calls for Service:

Calls for Service	October	% of Total	November	% of Total	December	% of Total	Total Q4 2015
Citizen Initiated	22,675	68%	19,142	69%	19,702	72%	61,519
Officer Initiated	10,517	32%	8,739	31%	7,815	28%	27,071
Total	33,192	37%	27,881	31%	27,517	31%	88,590

PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



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Force Data Collection Report Summary:

	This year compared to last year			This quarter compared to last quarter		
	Q4 2015	Q4 2014	Change +/-	Q4 2015	Q3 2015	Change +/-
FDCRs Completed	289	220	31%	289	225	28%
Total Cases w/Force*	179	157	14%	179	162	10%
Total Calls for Service	88,590	87,618	1%	88,590	102,698	-14%

*Refers to the count of case numbers where force was used.

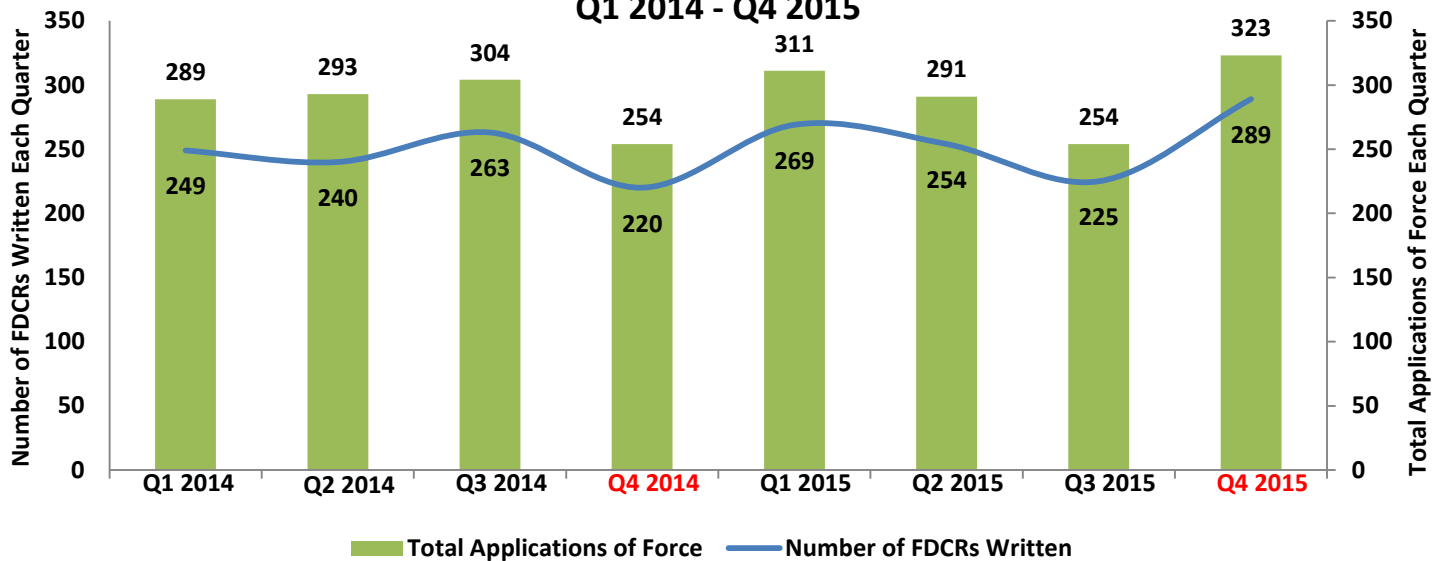
Precinct/Division Officer Using Force is Assigned To:

Total: 289

Central	78	27%	Family Services	0	0%
East	89	31%	Outside Portland	0	0%
North	92	32%	TOD	9	3%
K9	1	0%	Traffic	5	2%
Detectives	1	0%	Transit	12	4%
DVD	0	0%	Youth Services Division	2	1%

Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of FDCRs Written Compared to
the Total Applications of Force Each Quarter
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued

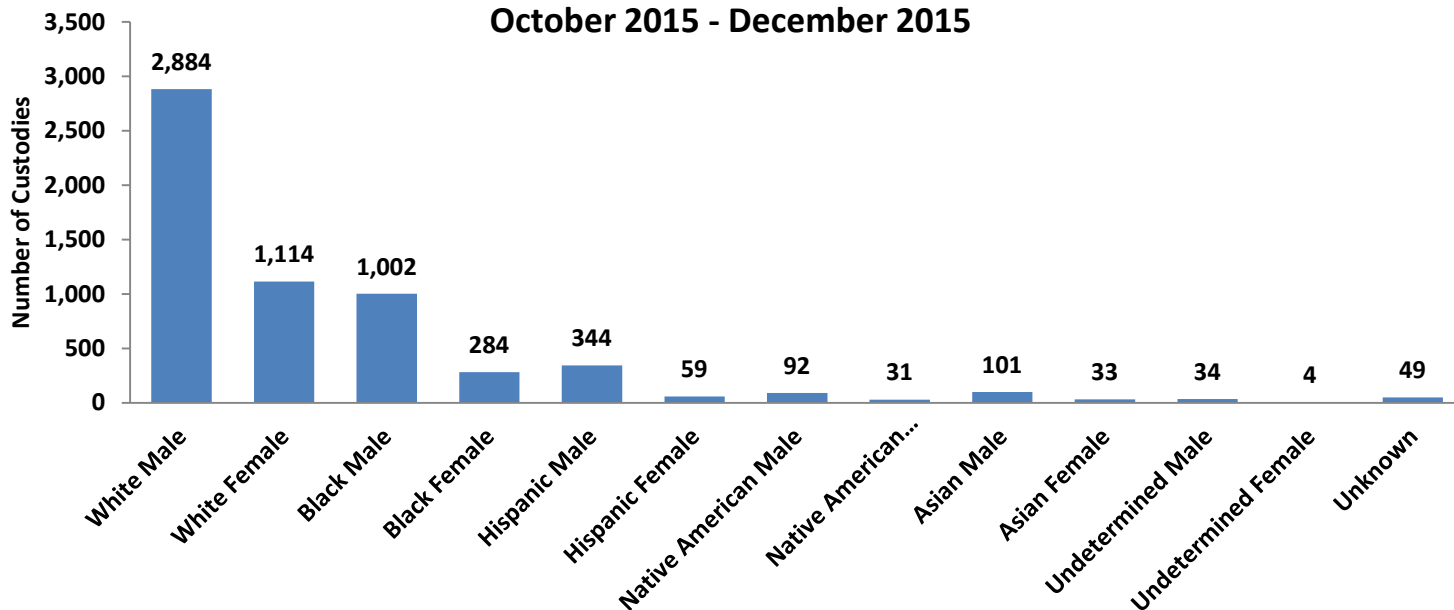


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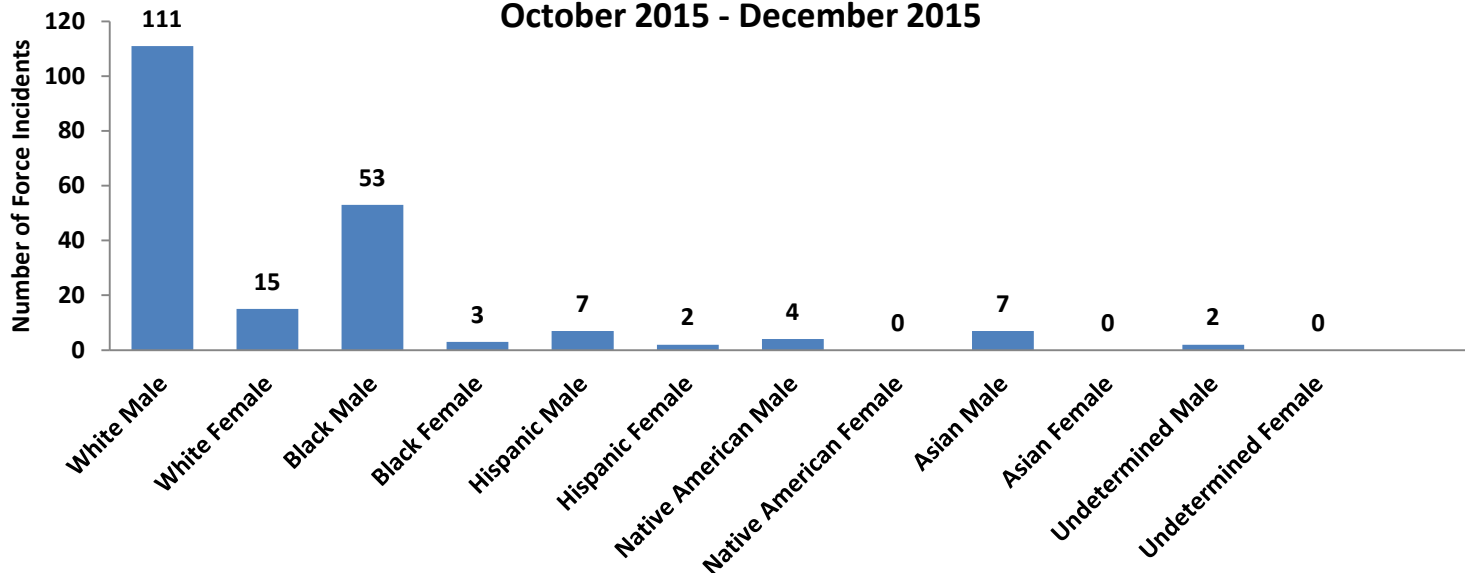
Covering Dates: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Custodies by Demographic October 2015 - December 2015



Portland Police Bureau Force Incidents by Demographic October 2015 - December 2015



PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



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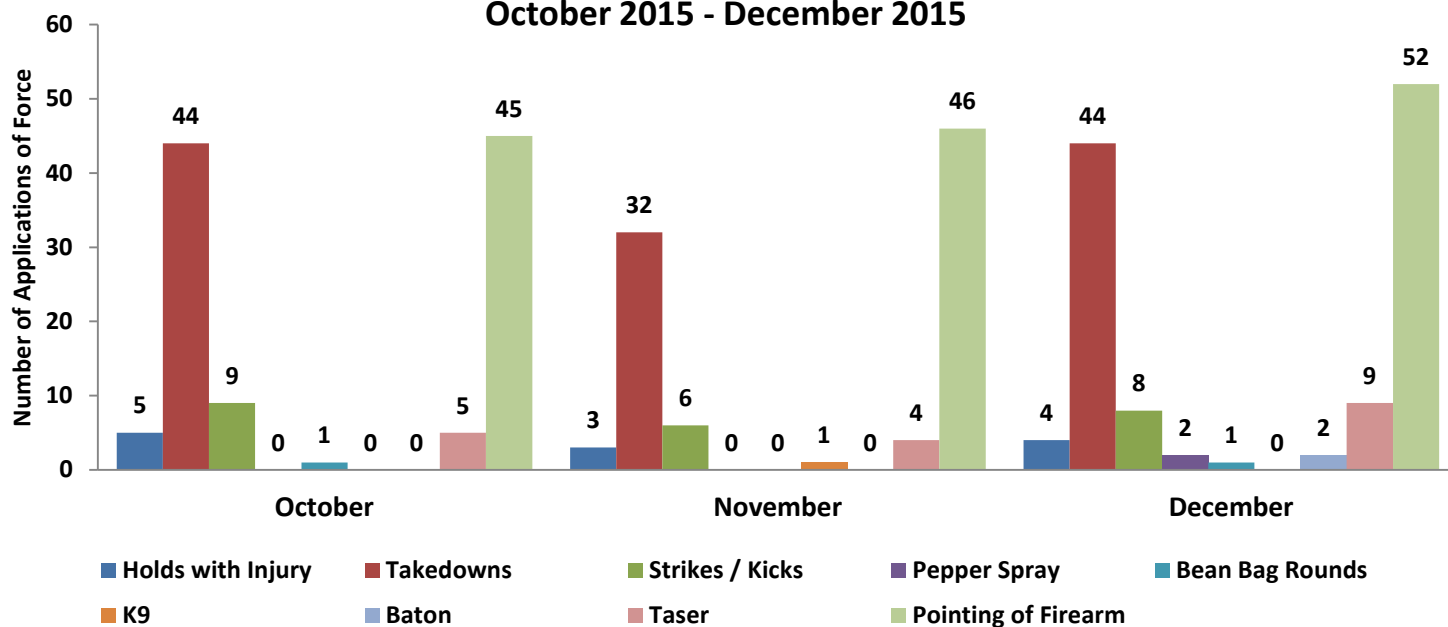
Covering Dates: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Force Data Collection Reports (FDCRs) Written October 2015 - December 2015



Portland Police Bureau Total Reported Uses of Each Type of Force October 2015 - December 2015



PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



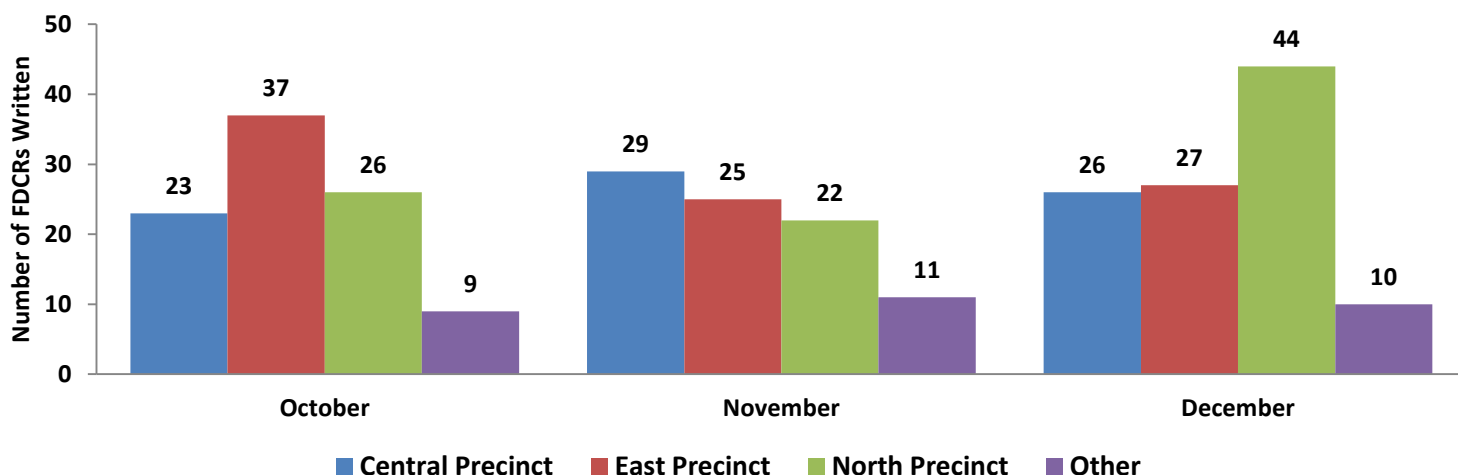
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Covering Dates: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

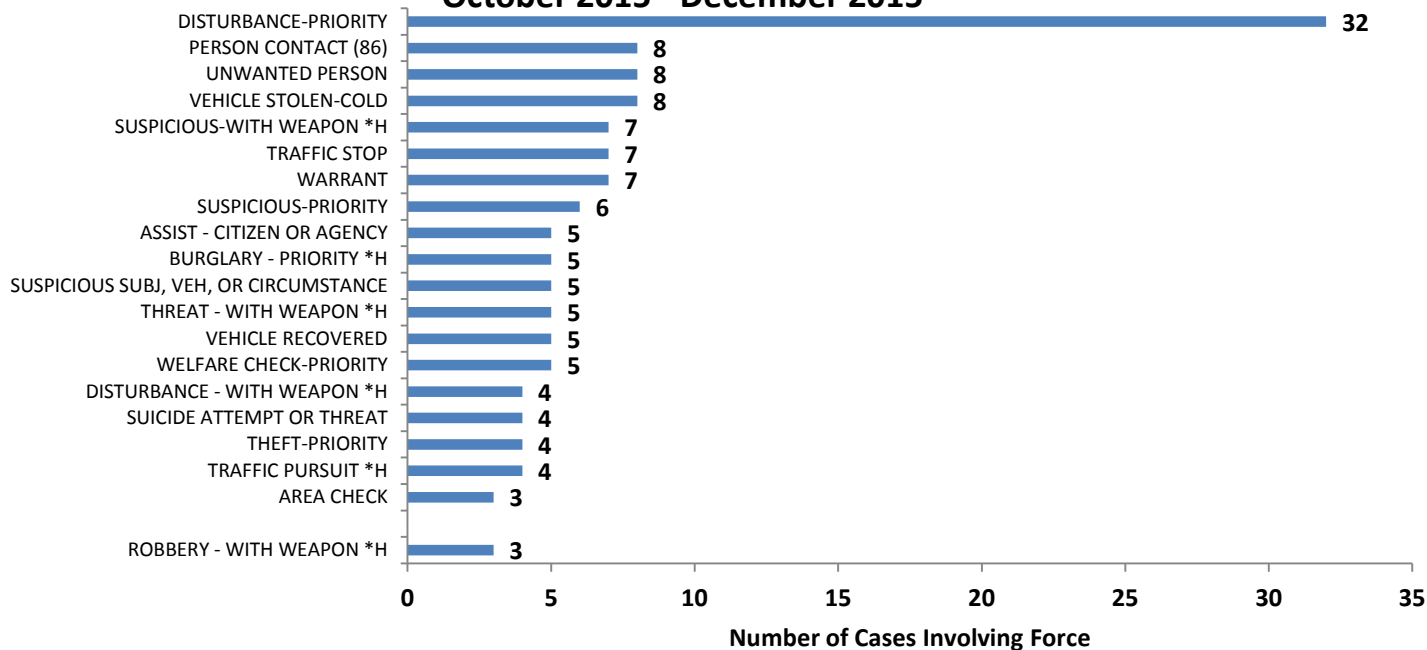
Portland Police Bureau

Number of FDCRs Written and the Precinct the Officer is Assigned To October 2015 - December 2015



Portland Police Bureau

Top 20 Call Types Resulting in a Force Case by Number of Cases October 2015 - December 2015



PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



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Professional Standards Division

Covering Dates: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

Central Precinct								
HOUR	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	TOTAL
0000-0559	2	0	0	1	3	4	3	13
0600-1159	1	4	4	4	1	2	0	16
1200-1759	1	1	0	5	7	5	1	20
1800-2359	4	1	6	3	6	2	7	29
Total	8	6	10	13	17	13	11	78
<---Less-----More-->								

Central Precinct Heat Map. The number of FDCRs written for each hour and day of week that the force occurred.

East Precinct								
HOUR	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	TOTAL
0000-0559	3	4	2	5	4	4	4	26
0600-1159	1	0	5	3	1	1	1	12
1200-1759	3	3	7	0	2	2	5	22
1800-2359	6	0	3	8	5	2	5	29
Total	13	7	17	16	12	9	15	89
<---Less-----More-->								

East Precinct Heat Map. The number of FDCRs written for each hour and day of week that the force occurred.

North Precinct								
HOUR	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	TOTAL
0000-0559	3	1	5	0	1	2	7	19
0600-1159	3	2	3	1	2	0	2	13
1200-1759	0	0	3	1	4	13	5	26
1800-2359	7	6	1	1	3	9	6	33
Total	13	9	12	3	10	24	20	91
<---Less-----More-->								

North Precinct Heat Map. The number of FDCRs written for each hour and day of week that the force occurred.

PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



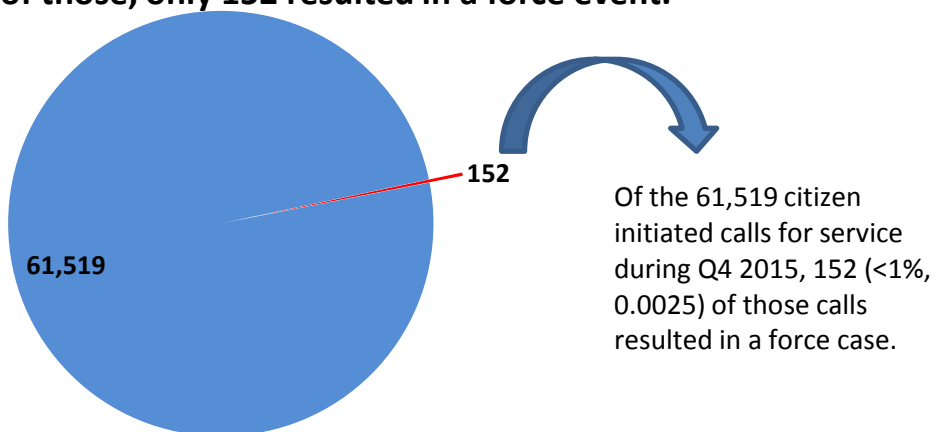
Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Covering Dates: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau

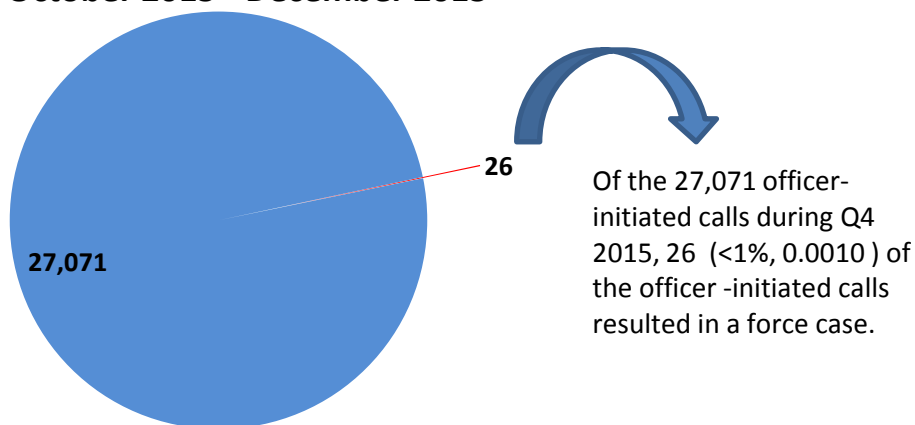
PPB responded to 88,590 calls for service during October - December 2015. 61,519 calls were initiated by a community member and of those, only 152 resulted in a force event.




■ Community Initiated Calls for Service Resulting in a Use of Force ■ Total Citizen Initiated Calls

Portland Police Bureau

Total Number of Officer-initiated Calls Compared to the Number of Officer-initiated Calls Resulting in a Use of Force
October 2015 - December 2015



■ Officer-initiated Calls Resulting in a Use of Force ■ Total Officer Initiated Calls

The seal of the Portland Police Department is centered in the background. It features a central shield with a figure holding a torch, surrounded by the words "CITY OF PORTLAND OREGON" and the year "1851". Above the shield is an eagle with spread wings. Flanking the shield are two figures: a woman on the left and a man in a police uniform on the right. Below the shield is a banner that reads "PORTLAND POLICE".

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left blank.

PPB Force Data Report - Holds with Injury



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Holds with Injury:						Total: 8
Male White	5	63%	Male Native American	1	13%	
Female White	1	13%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	1	13%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

These 8 control holds with injuries represent 4% of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

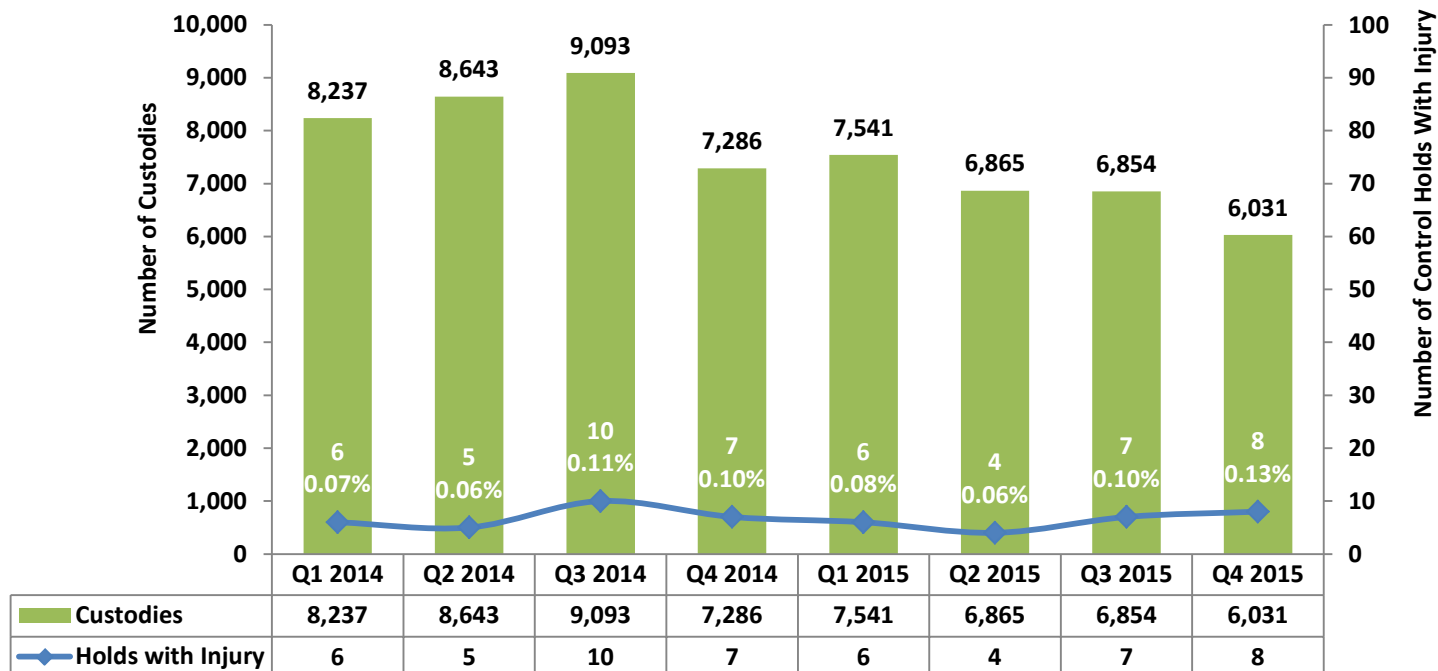
These 8 control holds with injuries represent less than **one percent (0.13%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 8 control holds with injuries represent less than **one one-hundredth of one percent (0.009%)** of the 88,590 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who received control holds with injuries represent 4% of all persons who were on the receiving end of applied force this quarter.
3 persons were identified as a person in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) to
Number of Control Holds with Injury by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Holds with Injury Continued

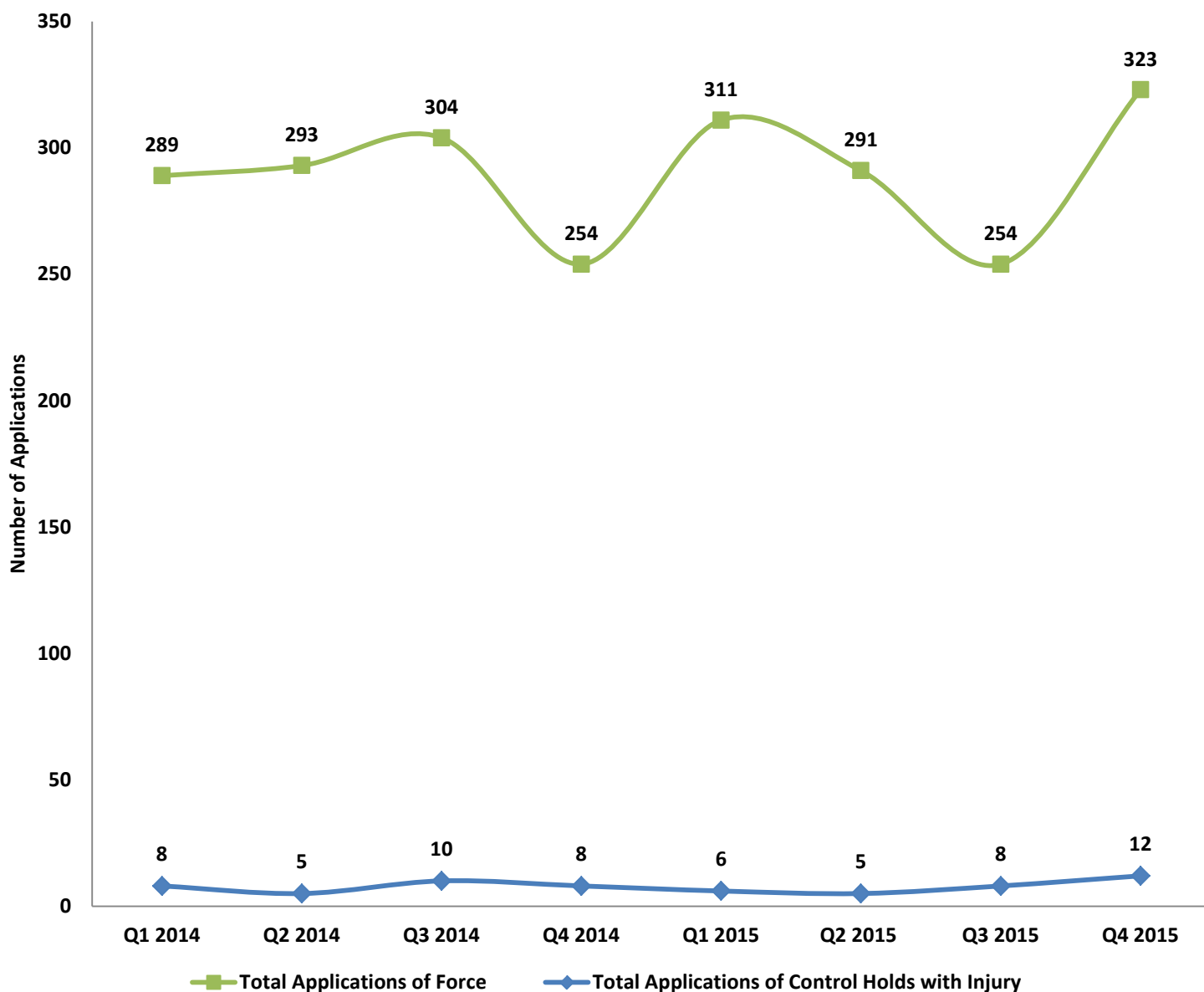


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Control Holds with Injury to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of control holds with injury will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a control hold with injury applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - Takedown



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Takedowns:						Total: 81
Male White	50	62%	Male Native American	1	1%	
Female White	10	12%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	10	12%	Male Asian	3	4%	
Female Black	3	4%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	2	2%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	2	2%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

The 81 takedowns represent **45%** of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

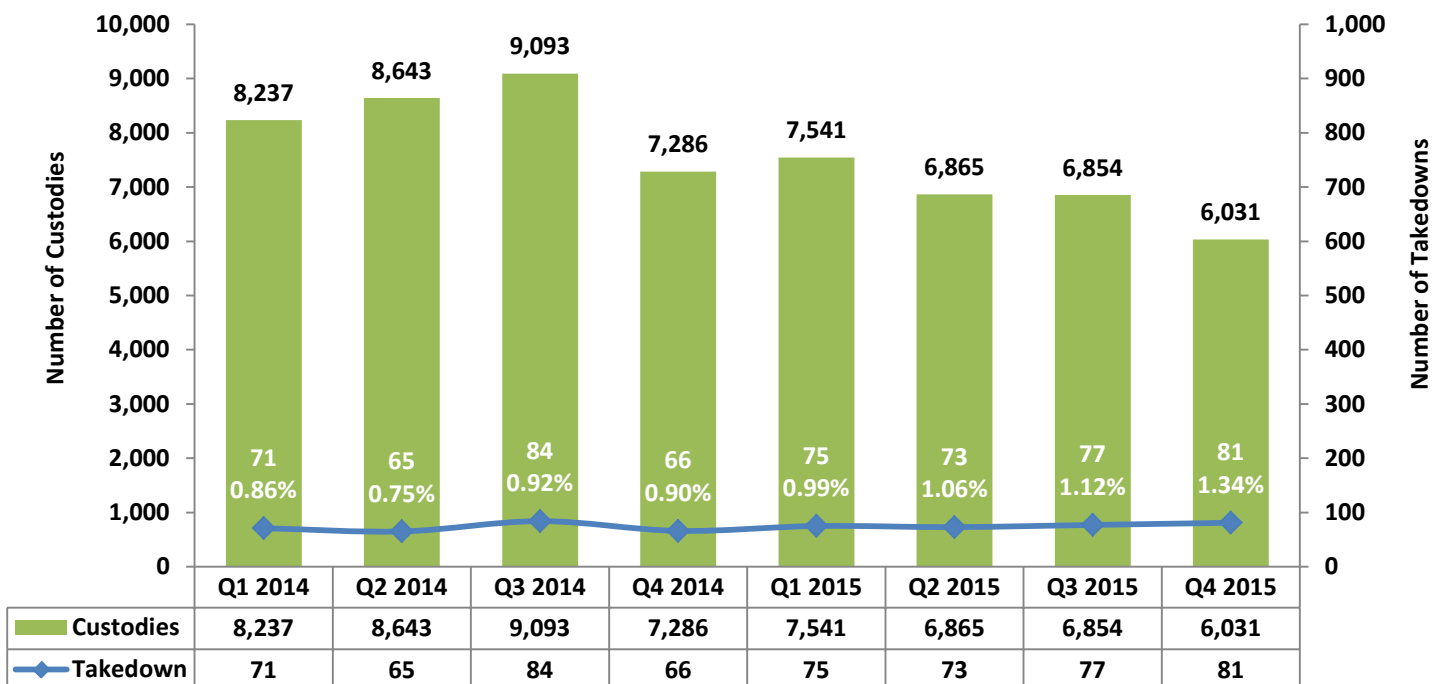
These 81 takedowns represent just over **one percent (1.34%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 81 takedowns represent less than **one-tenth of one percent (0.09%)** of the 88,590 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who received a takedown represent **40%** of the total persons who were on the receiving end of applied force this quarter
32 of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to
Number of Takedowns by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Takedown Continued

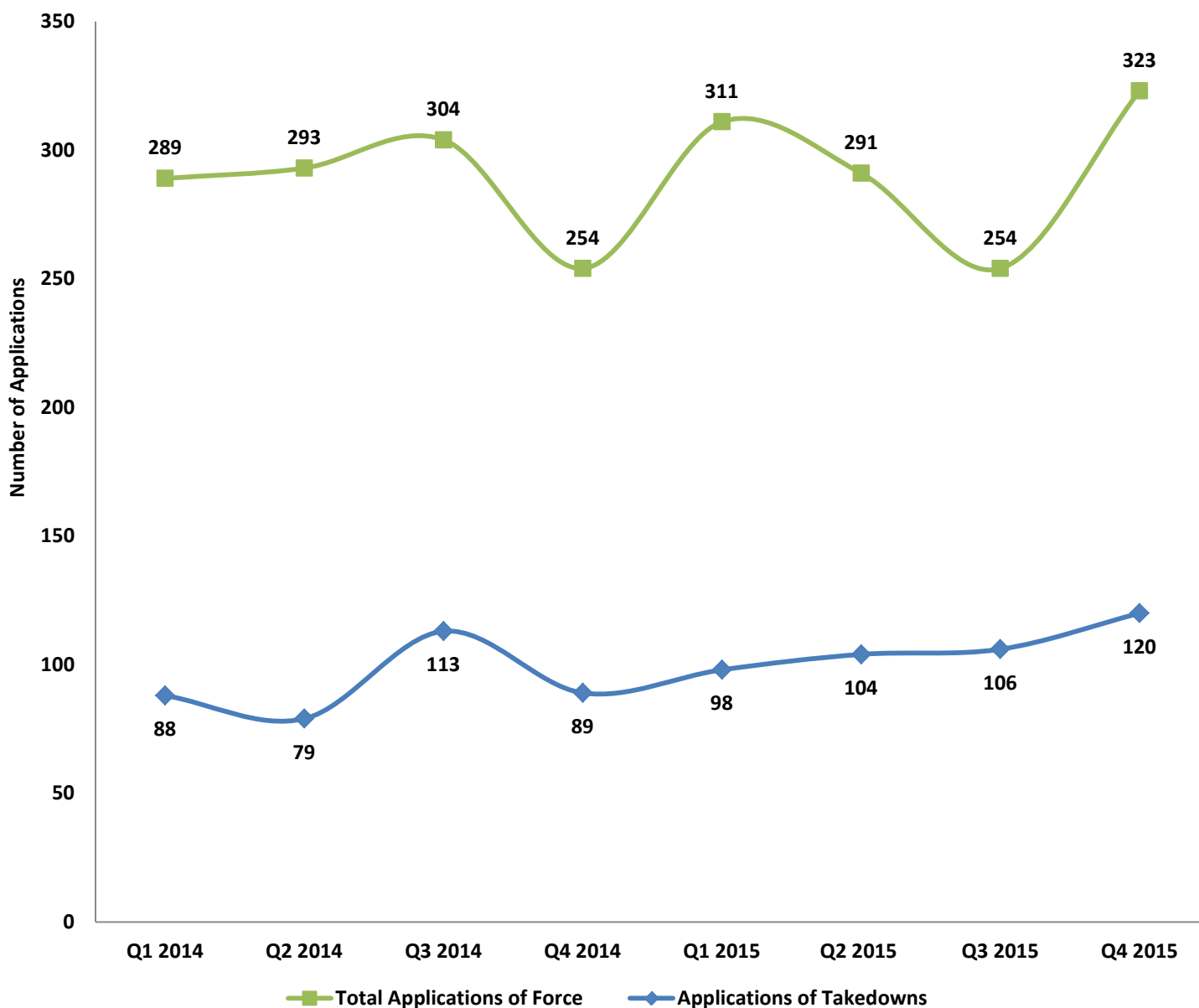


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Takedowns to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of takedowns will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a takedown applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - Strikes/Kicks



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Strikes & Kicks						Total: 18
Male White	13	72%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	2	11%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	1	6%	Male Asian	1	6%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	1	6%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

These 18 strikes and kicks represent 10% of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

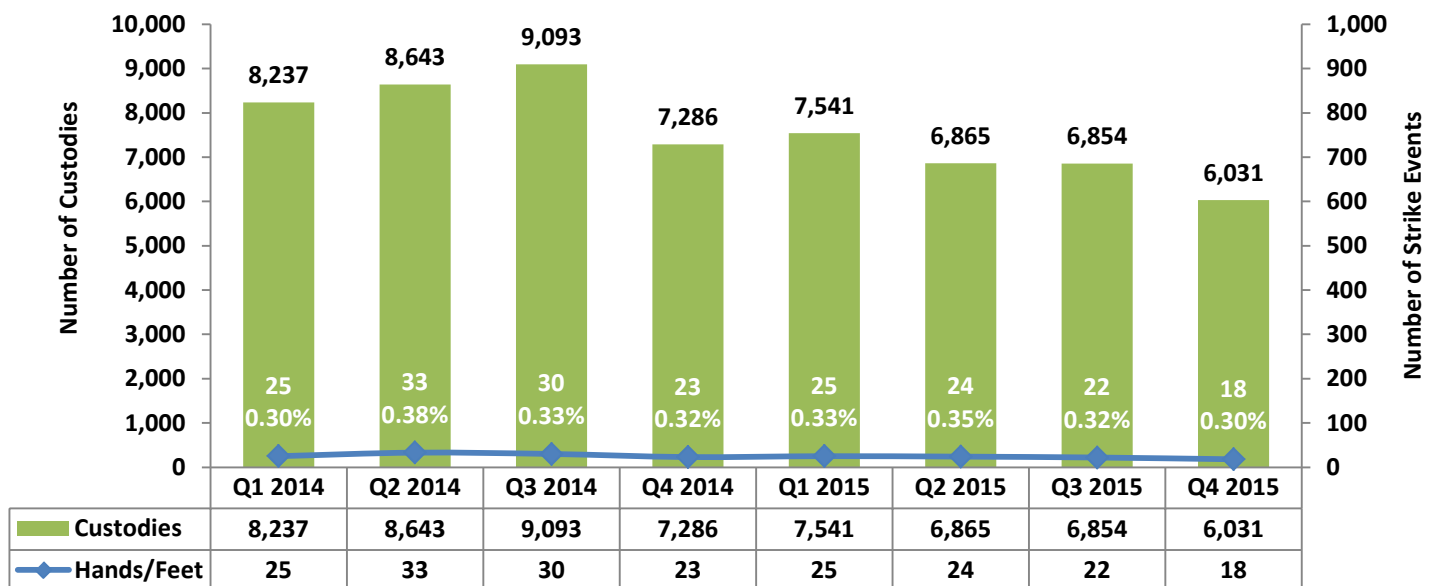
These 18 strikes and kicks represent **less than one-half of one percent (0.30%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 18 strikes and kicks represent less than **one-tenth of one percent (0.02%)** of the 88,590 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who received strikes and kicks represent **8.8%** of the total persons who were on the receiving end of applied force this quarter. **5** of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to
Number of Strike Events by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



*Strikes/Kicks are titled on the FDCR form as Hands/Feet. Hands/Feet refers to the strikes to a person without the use of an object.

Example: Strikes with hands/feet/knees/elbows. Count refers to events, not a count of single strikes.

PPB Force Data Report - Strikes/Kicks Continued

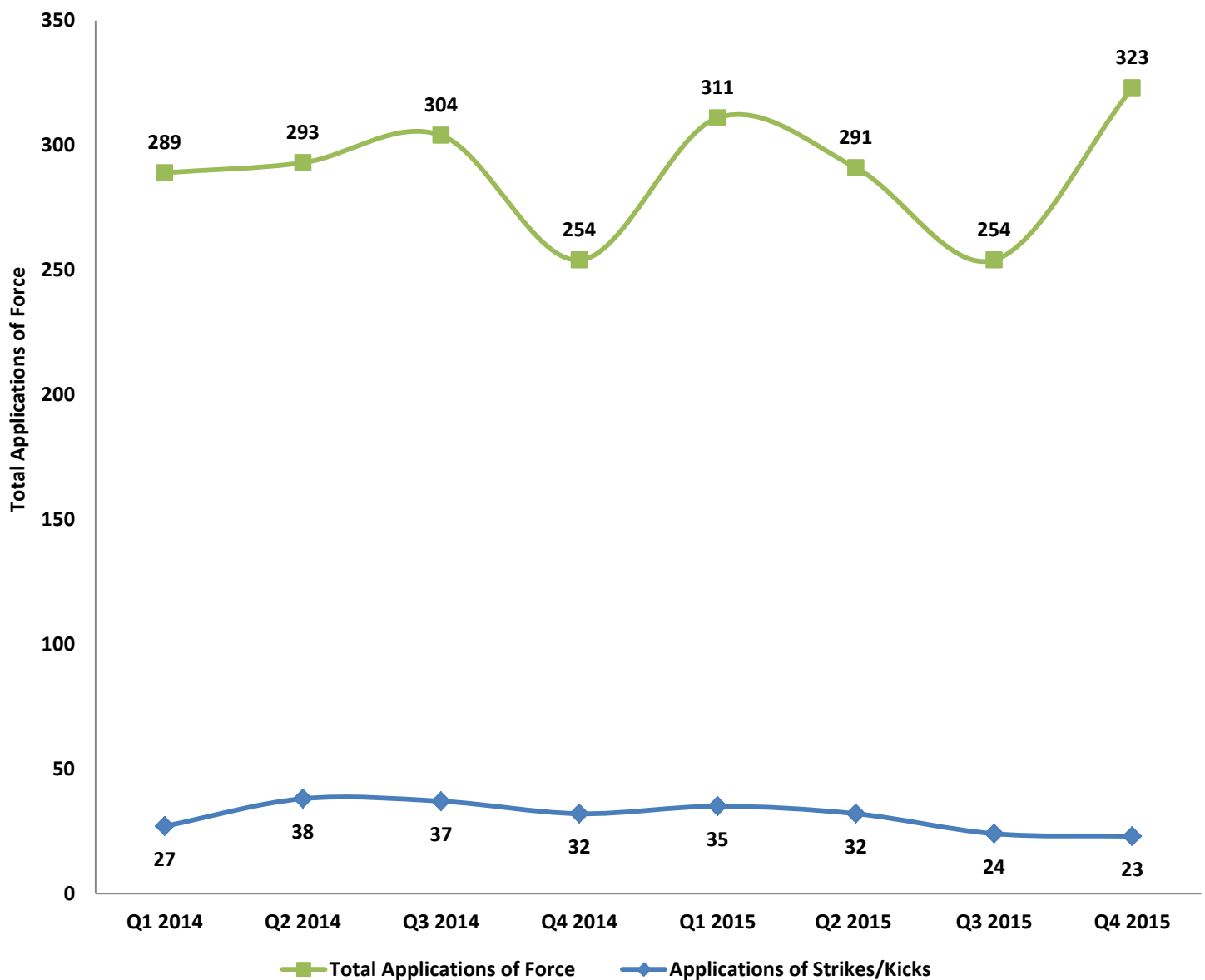


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Strikes/Kicks Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of strikes/kicks will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a strike/kick applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - Baton



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Baton						Total: 2
Male White	2	100%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

These 2 baton usages represent **01.1%** of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

These 2 baton usages represent less than **one-tenth of one percent (0.03%)** of the **6,031** times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 2 baton usages represent less than **one one-hundredth of one percent (0.002%)** of the 88,590 calls PPB responded to in this quarter.

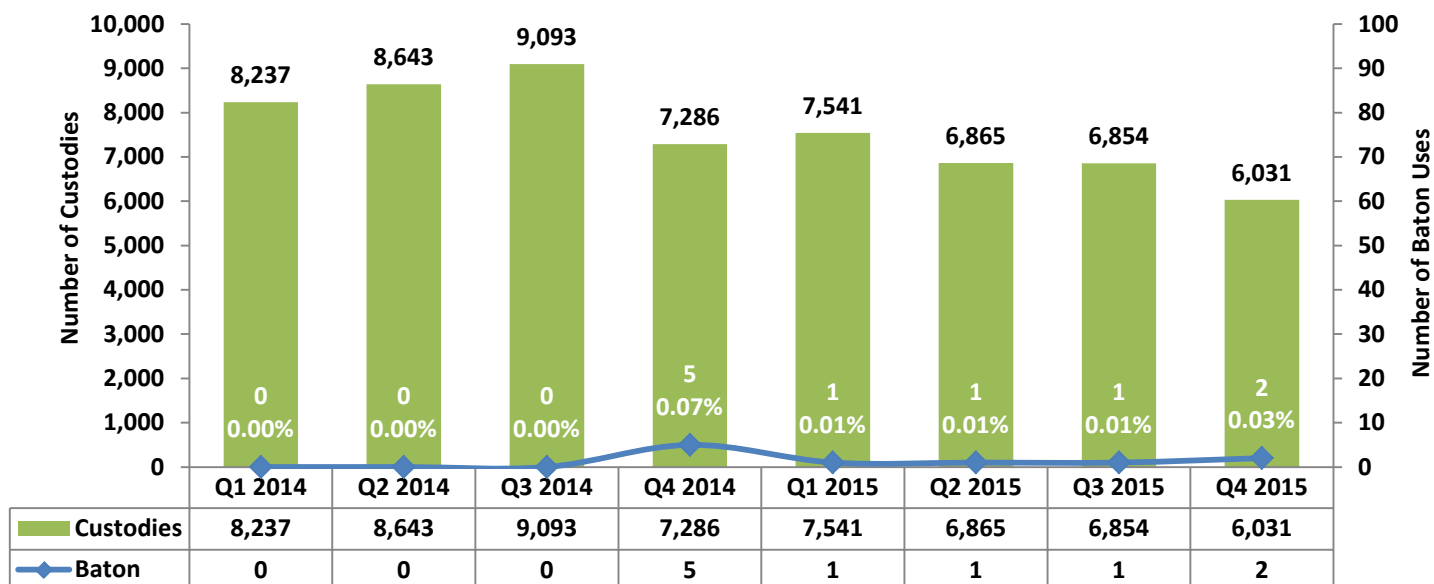
The 2 people on whom the baton was used represents **one percent (1%)** of the total persons who were on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

One application of a baton was used only as a pry tool and not as a striking instrument.

Both people on whom the baton was used was identified as a person in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) compared to
Number of Baton Uses by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Baton Continued

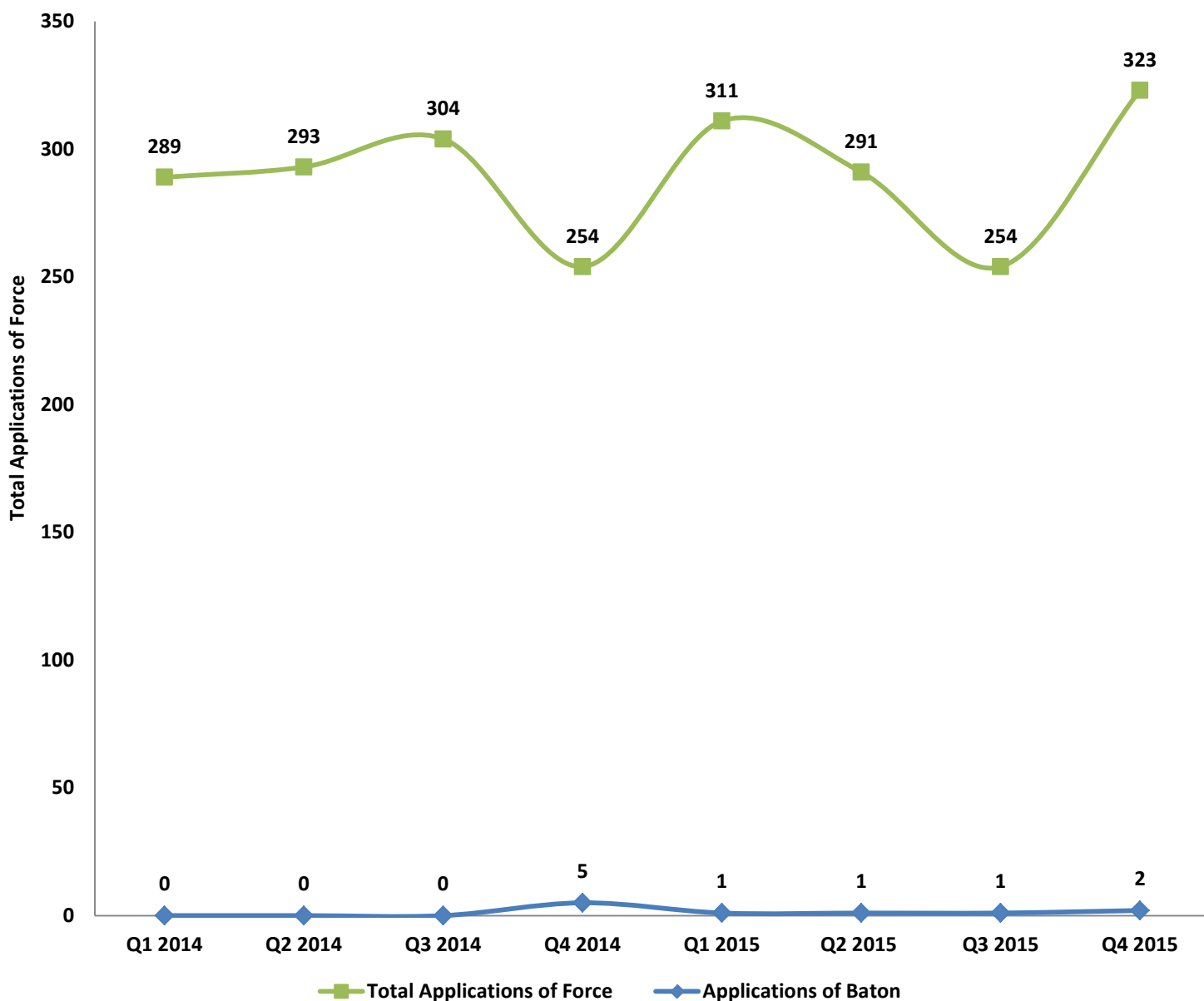


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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau
Total Applications of Baton Compared to
Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of baton will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a baton applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - Pepper Spray



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Pepper Spray						Total: 2
Male White	2	100%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

These 2 applications of Pepper Spray represent **1.1%** of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

These 2 applications of Pepper Spray represent **less than one-tenth of one percent (0.03%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

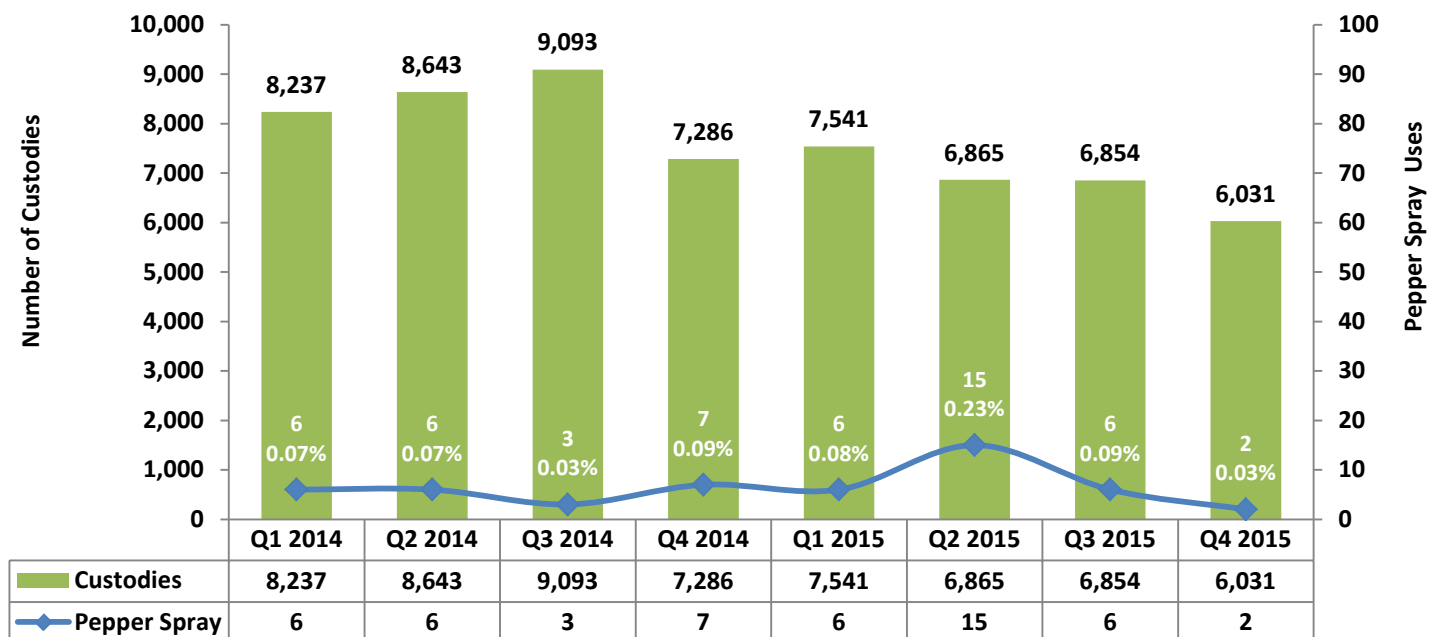
These 2 applications of Pepper Spray represent **less than one-hundredth of one percent (0.002%)** of the 88,590 calls for service that PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who were pepper sprayed represent **1.0% of the total persons** who were on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

One of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to
Number of Pepper Spray Uses by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Pepper Spray Continued

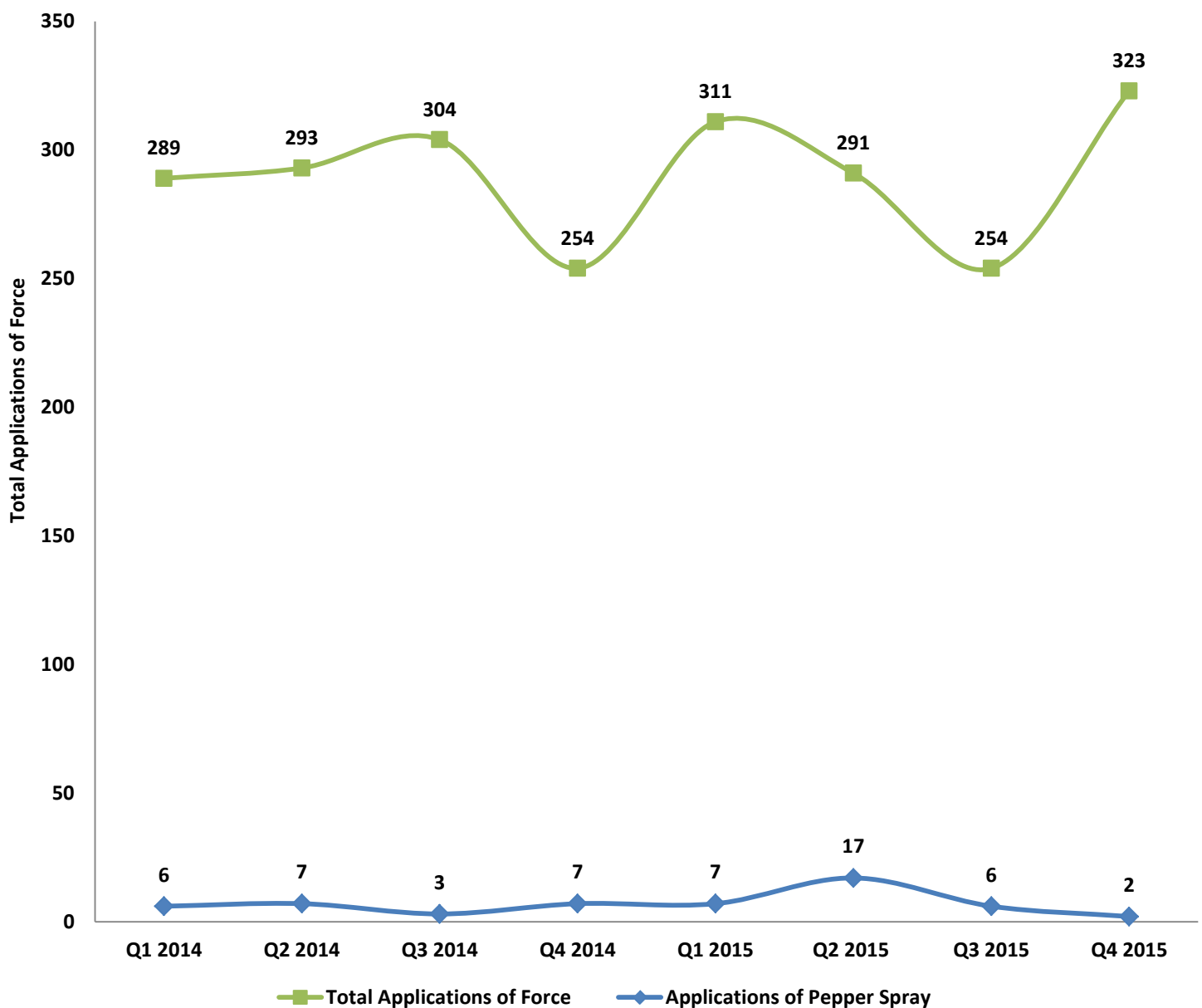


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Pepper Spray Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of pepper spray will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had pepper spray applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - Taser



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Taser						Total: 17
Male White	12	71%	Male Native American	2	12%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	2	12%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	1	6%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

These 17 Taser uses represent 9% of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

These 17 Taser uses represent **less than one percent (0.28%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 17 Taser uses represent **less than one-tenth of one percent (0.02%)** of the 88,590 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

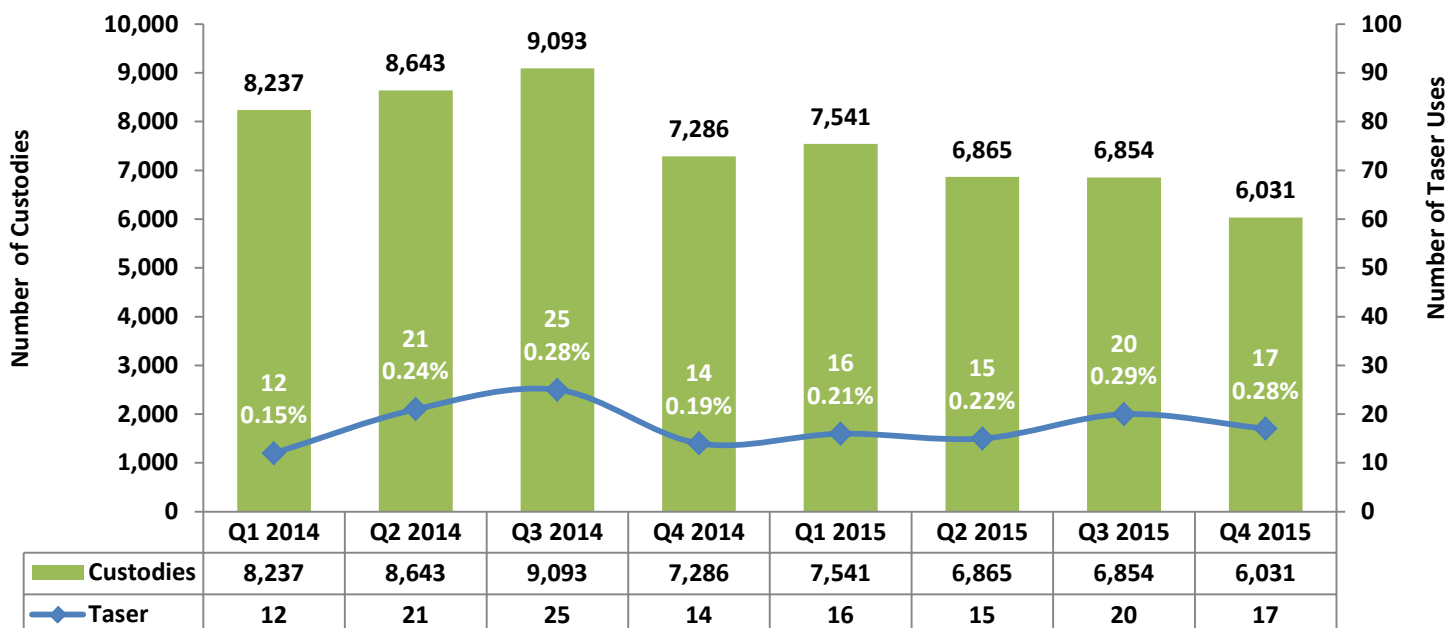
Persons who were tased represent **8% of the total persons** who were on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

One person sustained more than 2 Taser Cycles.

3 persons were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to
Number of Taser Uses by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Taser Continued

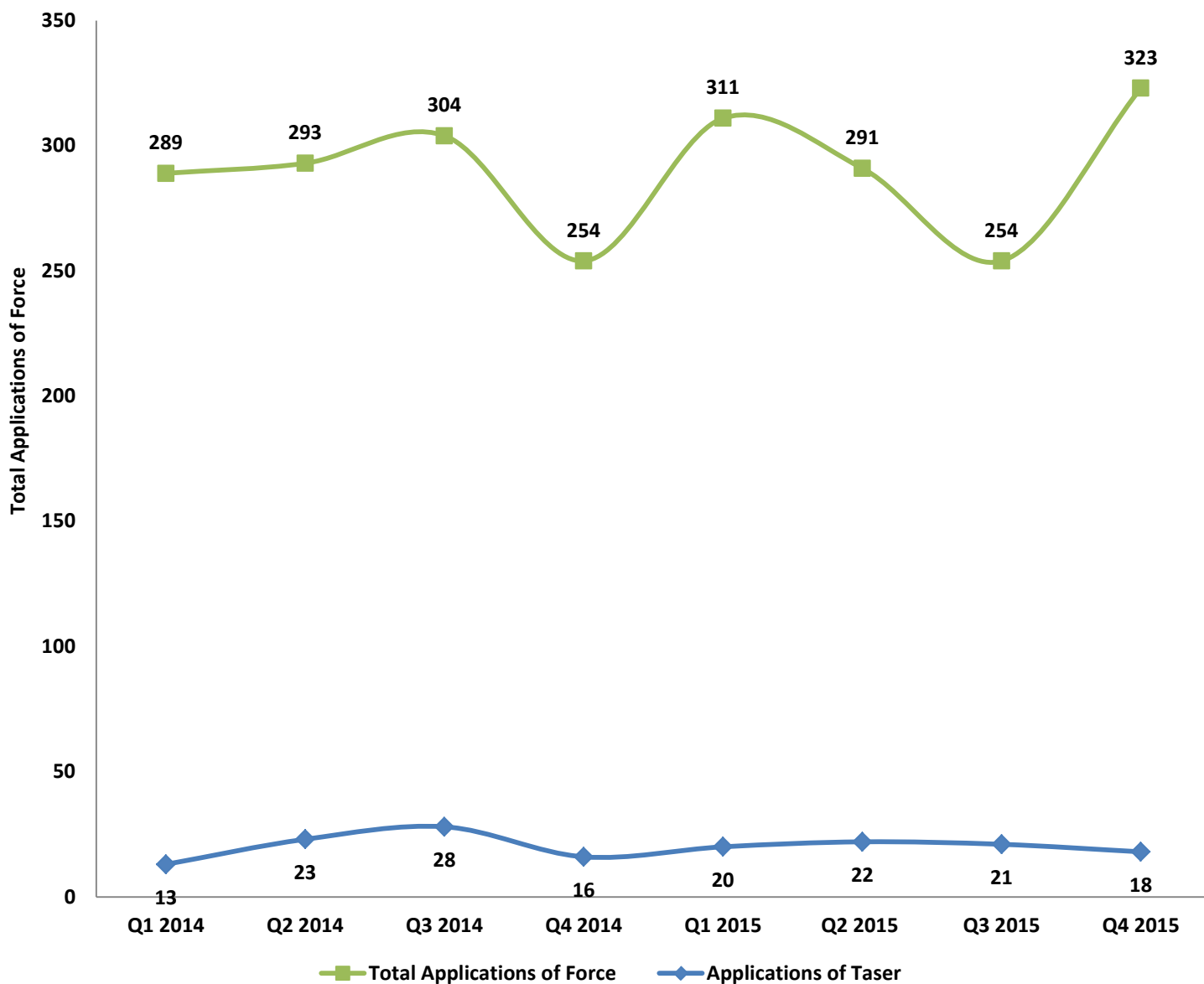


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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Taser Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of Taser will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a Taser applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - Bean Bag Rounds



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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

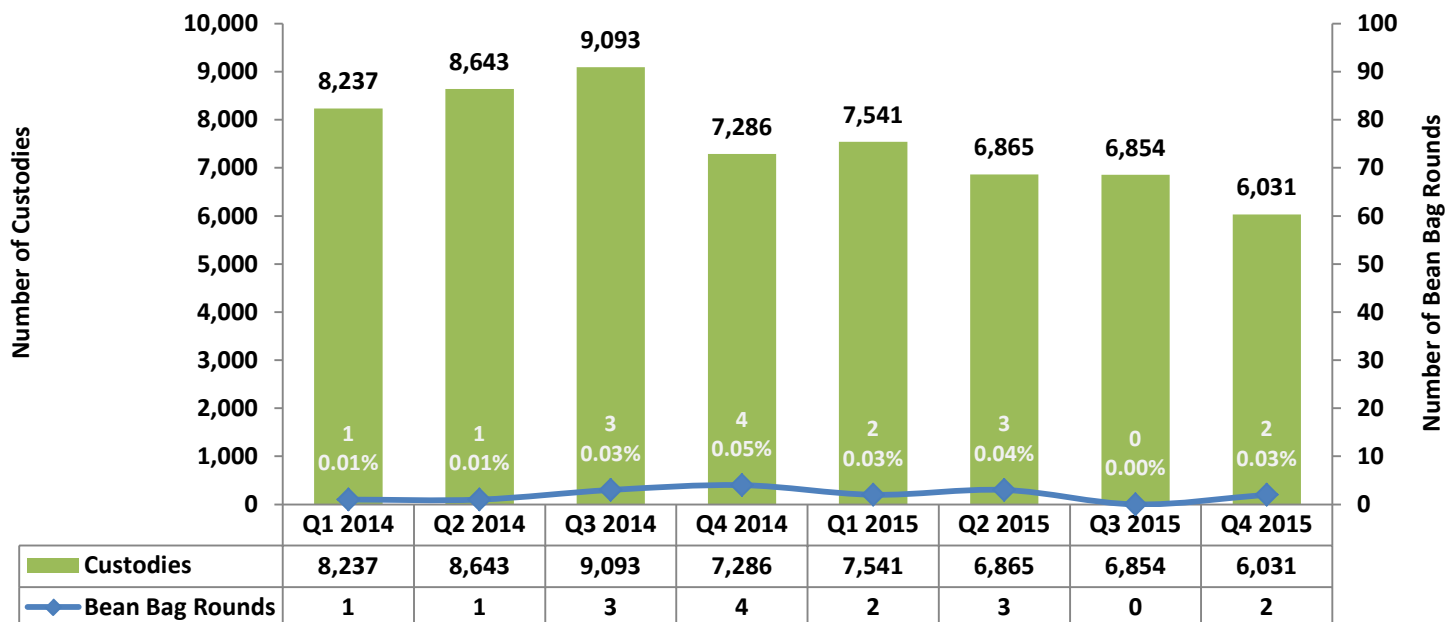
Bean Bag Rounds:						Total: 2
Male White	2	0%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

These 2 Bean Bag uses represent 1.1% of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.
 These 2 Bean Bag uses represent **less than one tenth of one percent (0.03%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.
 These 2 Bean Bag uses represent **less than one-tenth of one percent (0.002%)** of the 88,590 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.
 Persons who were hit with Bean Bag Rounds represent 1% of the **total persons** who were on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.
 1 person was identified as a person in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to
Number of Bean Bag Rounds by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Bean Bag Rounds Continued

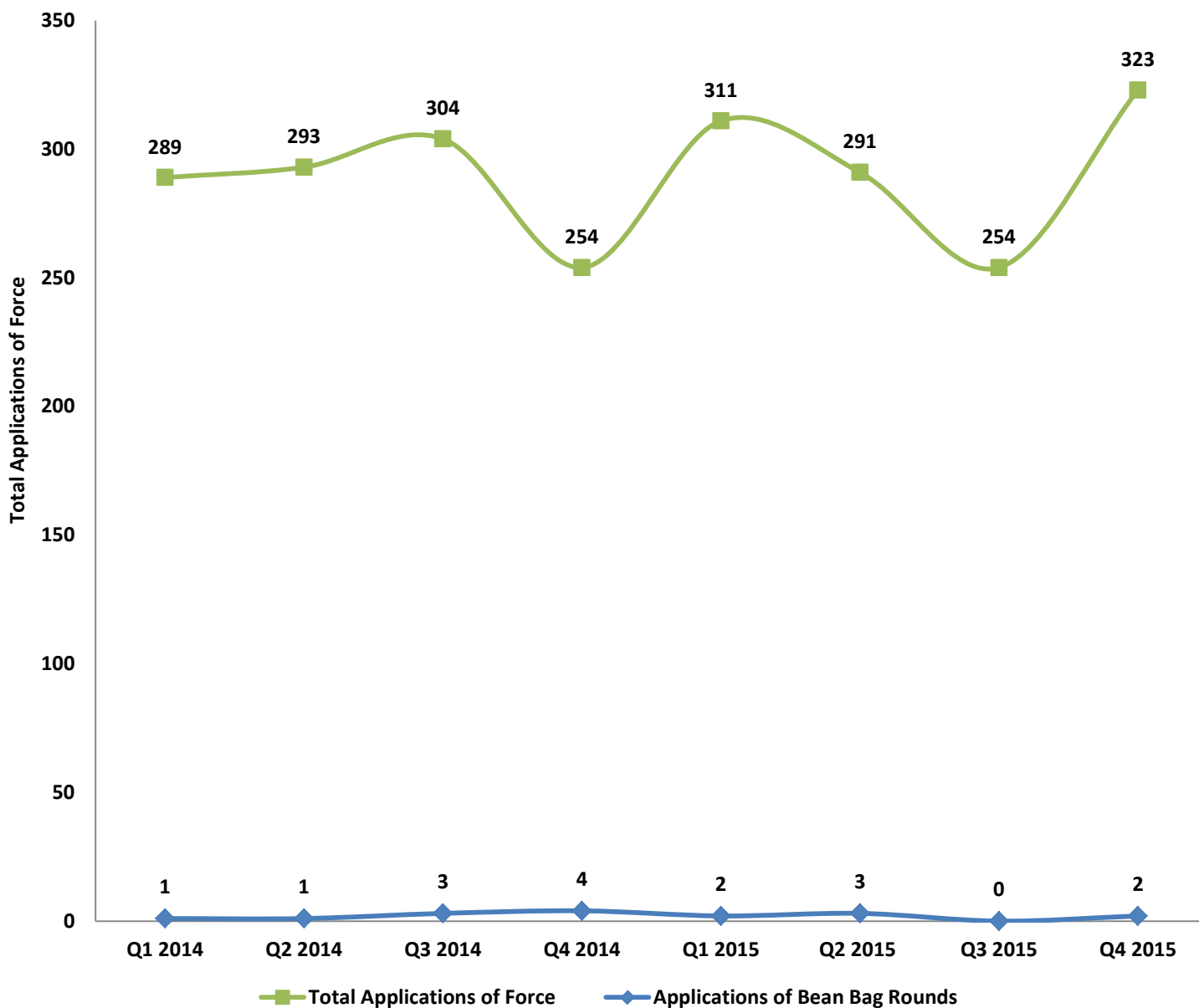


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Bean Bag Rounds Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of bean bag rounds will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had bean bag rounds applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - Pointing of a Firearm



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Pointing of a Firearm:						Total: 116
Male White	56	48%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	5	4%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	43	37%	Male Asian	4	3%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	6	5%	Male Undetermined	2	2%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

These 116 instances where an officer pointed a firearm represent **65%** of the **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

These 116 instances where an officer pointed a firearm represent just under two **percent (1.9%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 116 instances where an officer pointed a firearm represent **just over one tenth of one percent (0.13%)** of the 88,590 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who had a firearm pointed at them represent 57% of the total persons on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

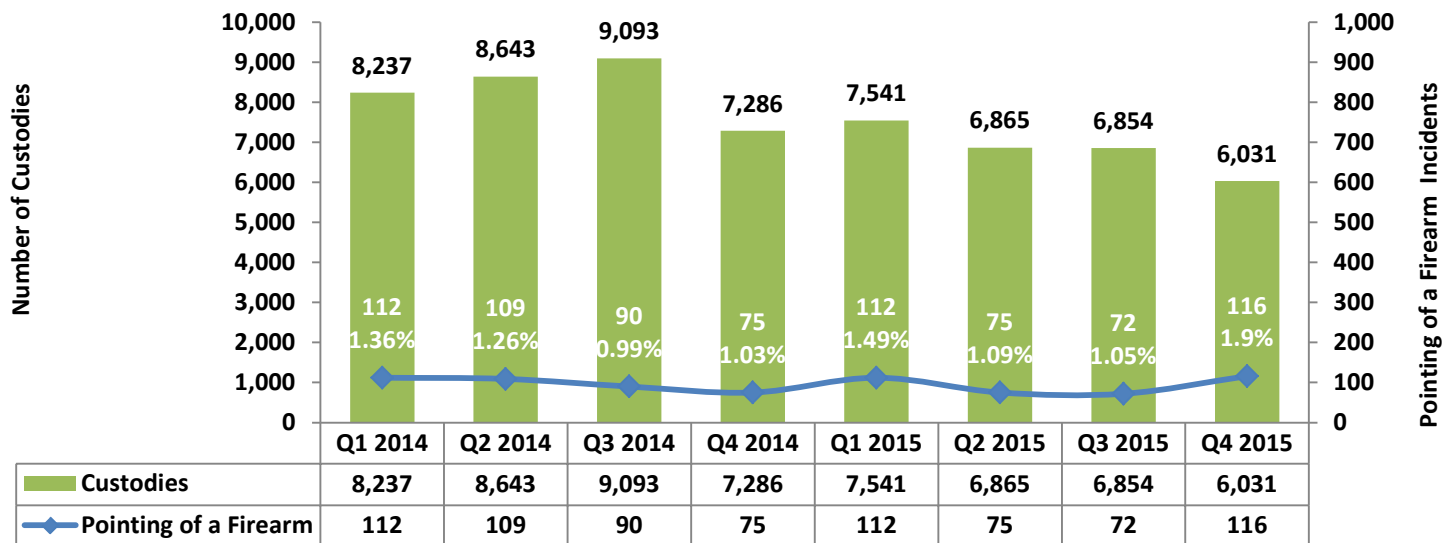
11 subjects who had a firearm pointed at them also received some other kind of force applied to them.

105 persons had a firearm pointed at them only, received no additional applications of force.

6 of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to
Number of Pointing of a Firearm Incidents by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Pointing of a Firearm Continued

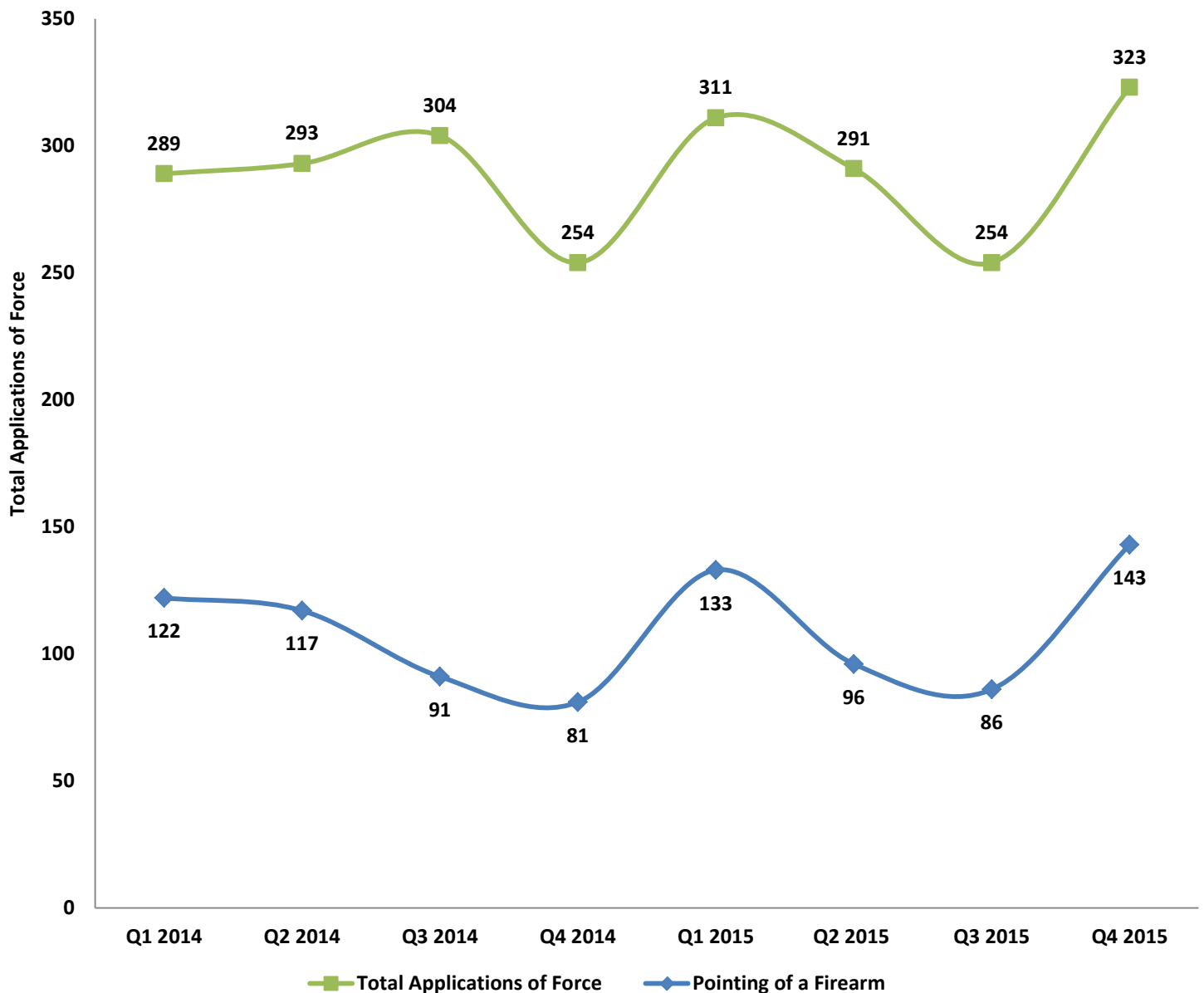


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Total Pointing of a Firearm Incidents Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



NOTE: Total applications of pointing of a firearm will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had pointing of a firearm applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

PPB Force Data Report - K-9



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

K-9						Total: 1
Male White	1	100%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Perspective:

The 1 K-9 bite represent **0.6%** of **179** force events that occurred this quarter.

The 1 K-9 bite represent **less than one-tenth of one percent (0.02%)** of the 6,031 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

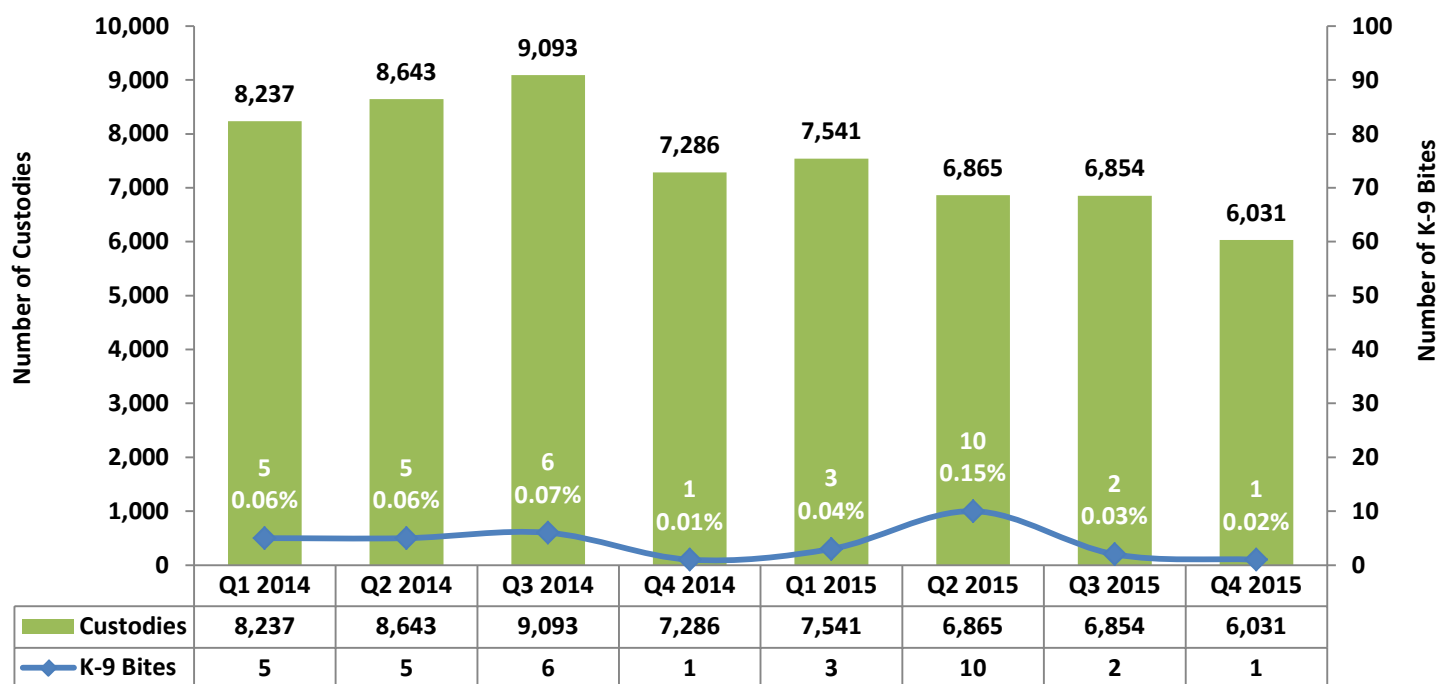
The 1 K-9 bite represent less than **one-hundredth of one percent (0.001%)** of the 88,590 calls for service that PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons bitten by a K-9 represent 0.5% of the total persons on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

This person was not identified as a person in a mental health crisis.

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to
Number of K-9 Bites by Person (Blue Line)
Q1 2014 - Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - K-9 Continued



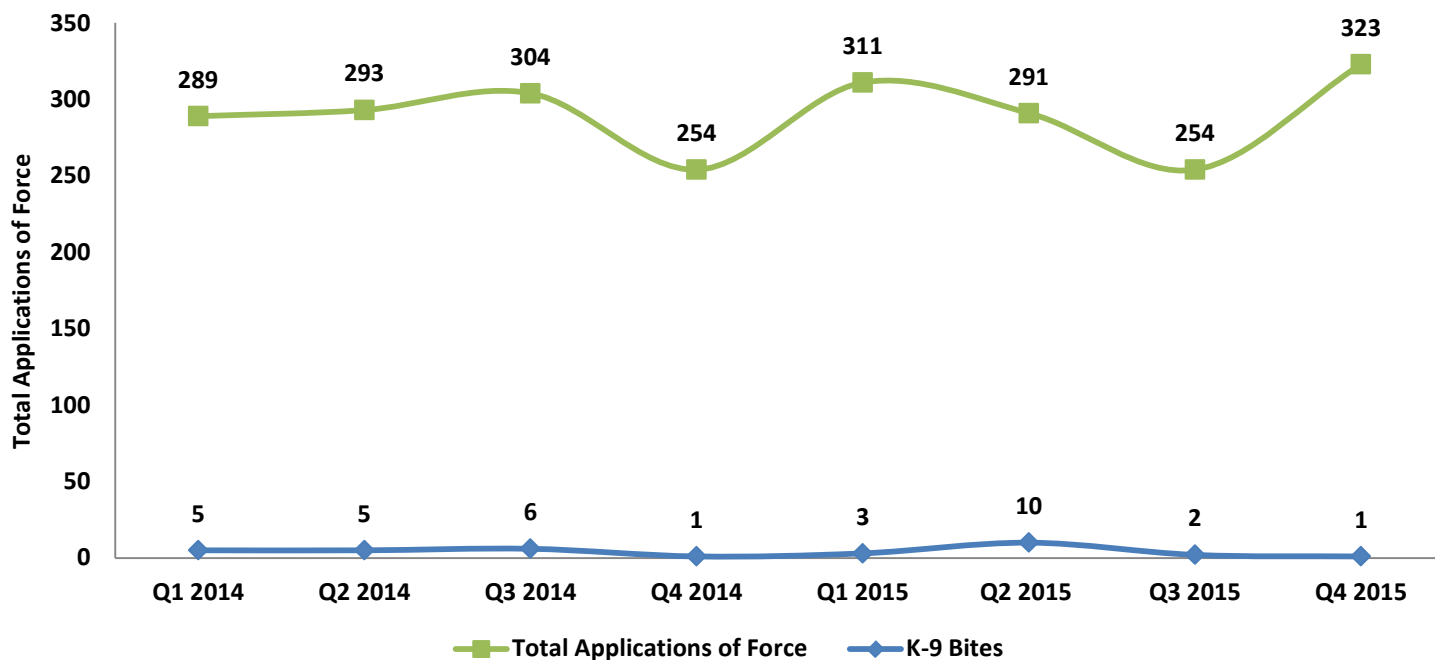
Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau

Total K-9 Bites Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q4 2015

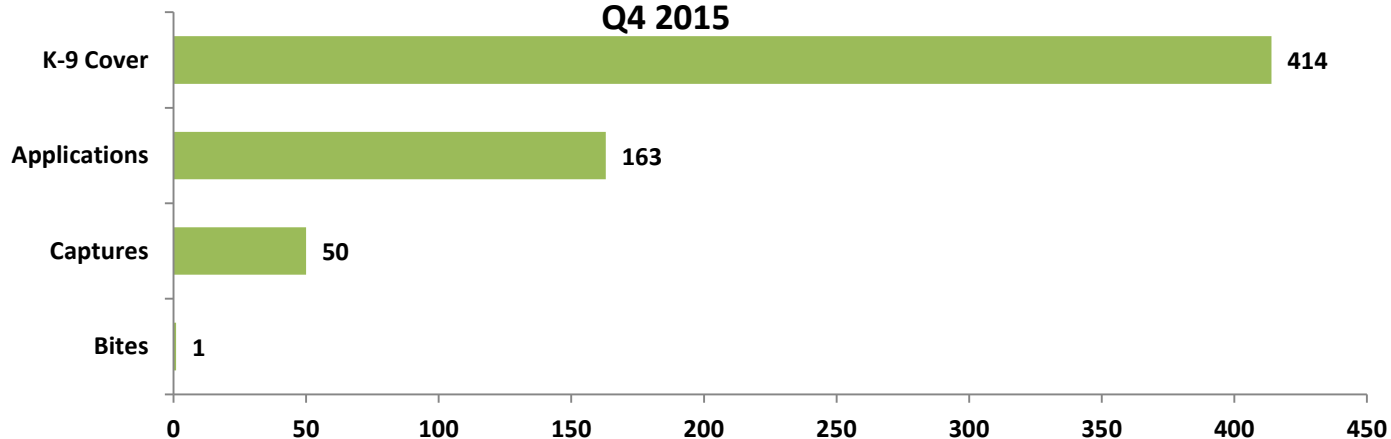


NOTE: Total applications of K-9 Bites will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a K-9 Bites applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

Portland Police Bureau

Canine Unit Stats

Q4 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Subjects with Weapons



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

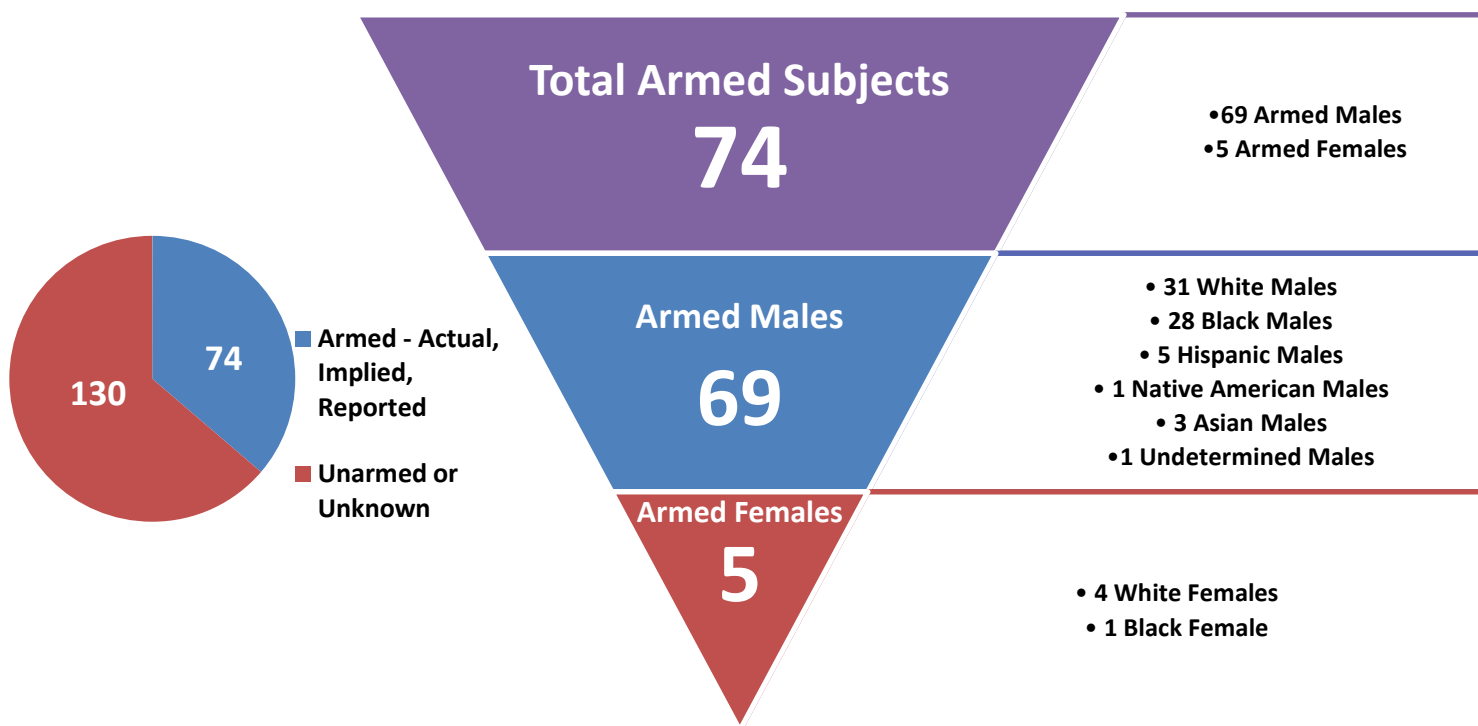
Subjects with Weapons						Total: 74
Male White	31	42%	Male Native American	1	1%	
Female White	4	5%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	28	38%	Male Asian	3	4%	
Female Black	1	1%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	5	7%	Male Undetermined	1	1%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Other Information:	
Subjects with Weapons as % of Overall Subjects (Q4):	36%
Subject with Weapon Identified as Person in Crisis:	13
Subject Identified as Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs:	26

Force Charts:

Portland Police Bureau

Number of Armed Subjects
October 2015 - December 2015



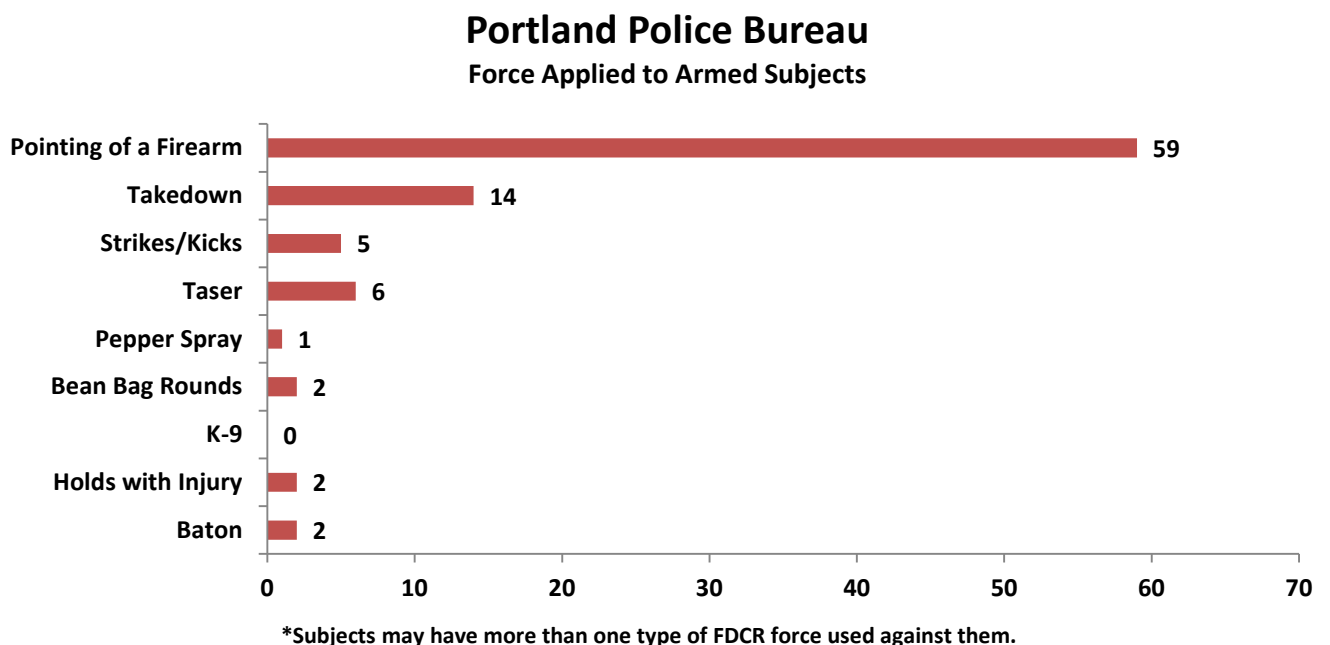
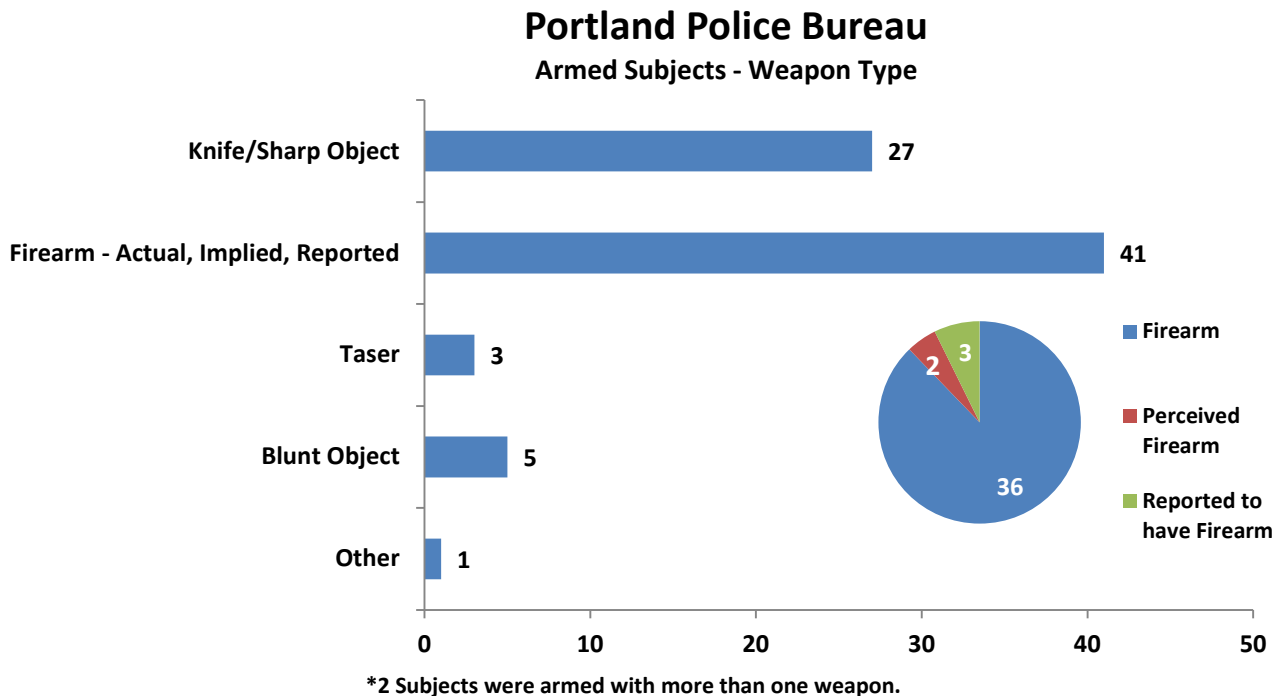
PPB Force Data Report - Subjects with Weapons Continued



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Force Charts Continued:



PPB Force Data Report - Subjects had Perceived or Actual Mental Illness



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Subject had Perceived or Actual Mental Illness Demographics: Total: 40

Male White	24	60%	Male Native American	1	3%
Female White	8	20%	Female Native American	0	0%
Male Black	2	5%	Male Asian	3	8%
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	1	3%
Female Hispanic	1	3%	Female undetermined	0	0%

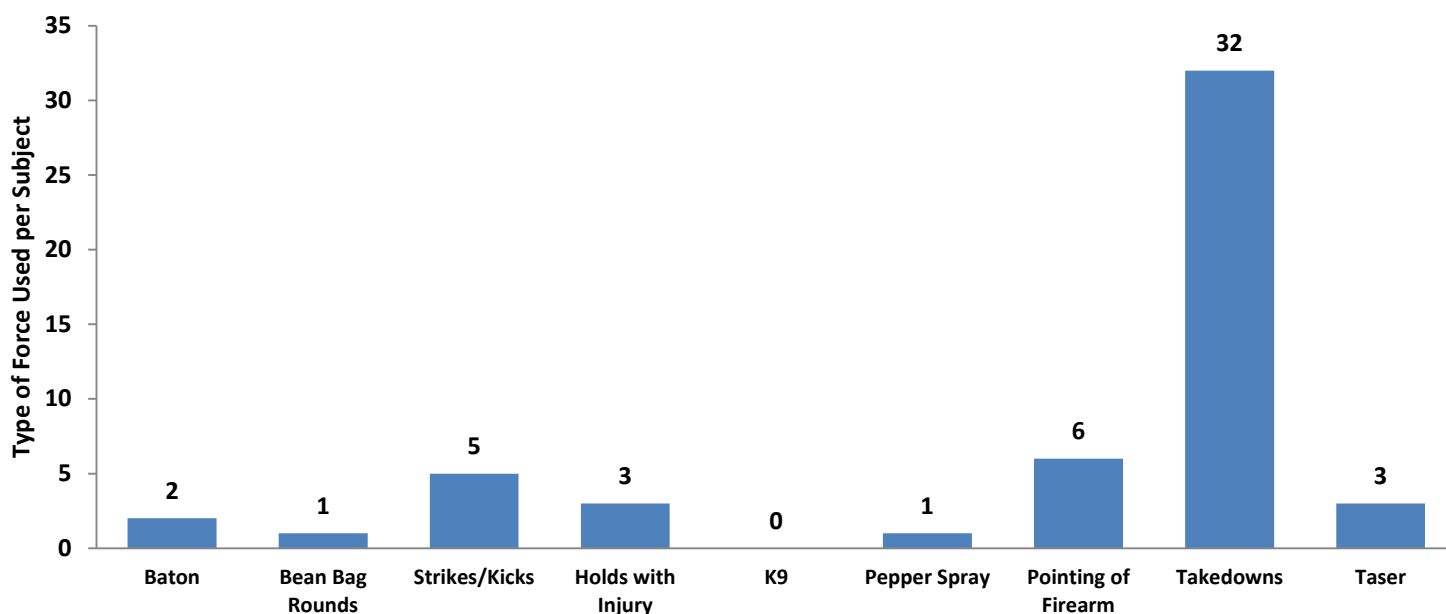
Type of Force Used per Subject: Total: 53

Holds with Injury	3	8%	Bean Bag Rounds	1	3%
Takedowns	32	80%	K9	0	0%
Strikes/Kicks	5	13%	Baton*	2	5%
Pepper Spray	1	3%	Taser	3	8%
			Pointing of Firearm	6	15%

*Baton used as a pry tool in one of these cases

Charts:

Portland Police Bureau Type of Force Used and Subject with Perceived or Actual Mental Illness October 2015 - December 2015



Subjects had Perceived or Actual Mental Illness Continued

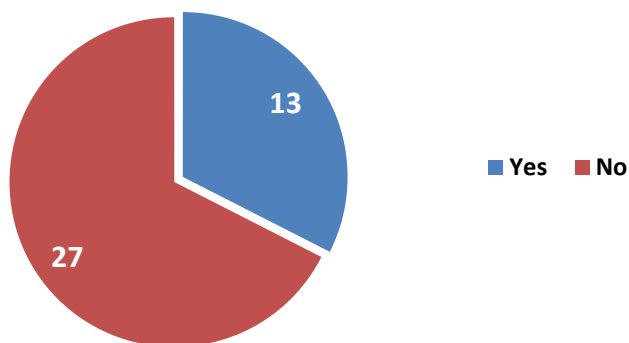


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Armed Subject with Perceived or Actual Mental Illness October 2015 - December 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Transient Subject



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
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Professional Standards Division

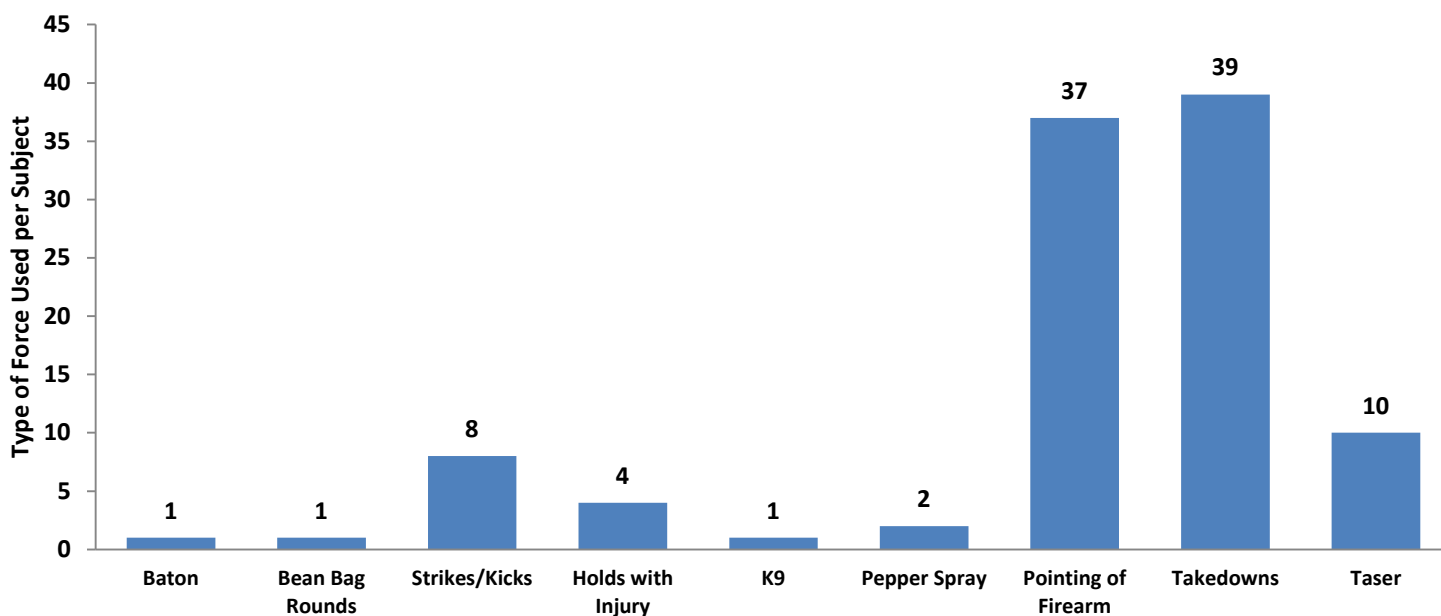
Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Transient Subject Demographics:						Total: 83
Male White	51	61%	Male Native American	2	2%	
Female White	6	7%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	17	20%	Male Asian	1	1%	
Female Black	3	4%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	1	1%	Male Undetermined	1	1%	
Female Hispanic	1	1%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Type of Force Used per Subject:						Total: 103
Holds with Injury	4	5%	Bean Bag Rounds	1	1%	
Takedowns	39	47%	K9	1	1%	
Strikes/Kicks	8	10%	Baton	1	1%	
Pepper Spray	2	2%	Taser	10	12%	
			Pointing of Firearm	37	45%	

Charts:

Portland Police Bureau Type of Force Used and Transient Subject October 2015 - December 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Transient Subject Continued

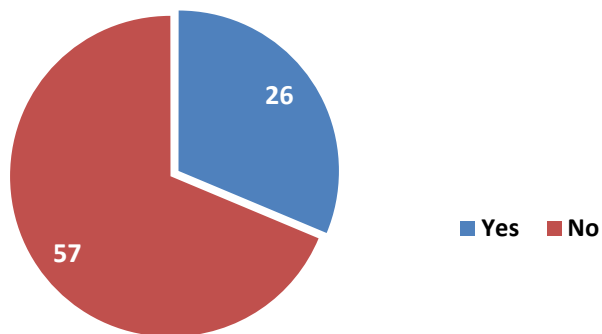


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Armed Transient Subject October 2015 - December 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol Demographics: Total: 84

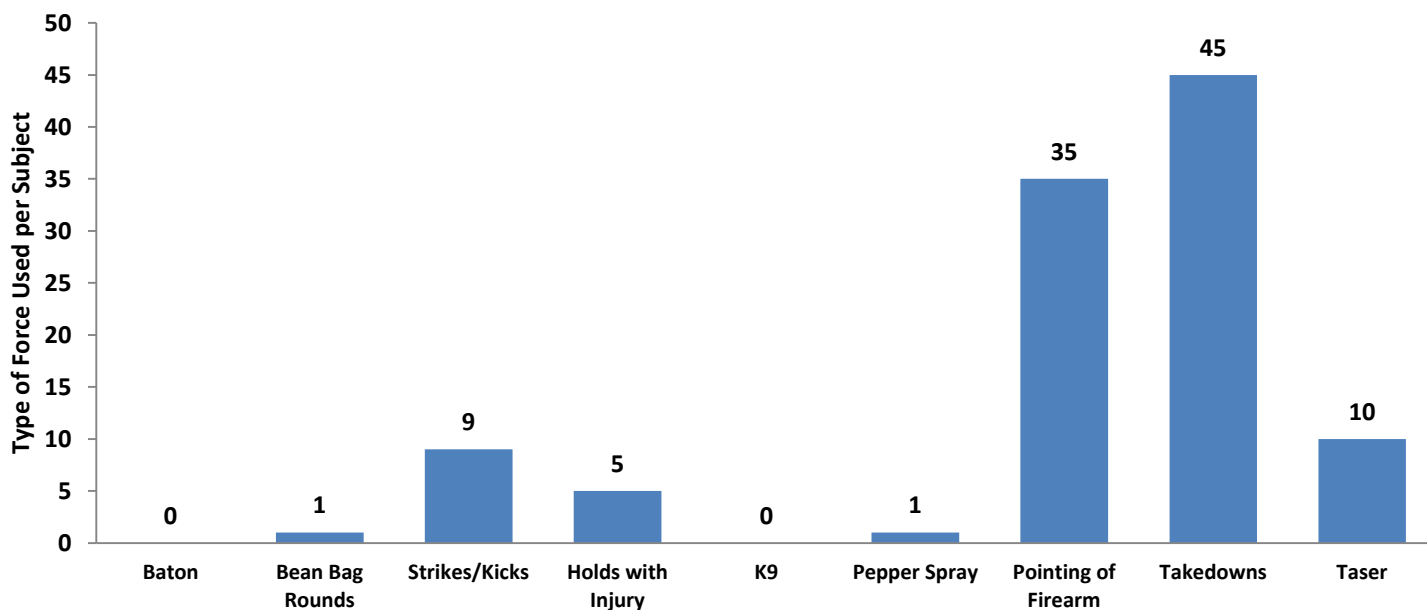
Male White	58	69%	Male Native American	3	4%
Female White	6	7%	Female Native American	0	0%
Male Black	9	11%	Male Asian	3	4%
Female Black	1	1%	Female Asian	0	0%
Male Hispanic	3	4%	Male Undetermined	0	0%
Female Hispanic	1	1%	Female undetermined	0	0%

Type of Force Used per Subject: Total: 106

Holds with Injury	5	6%	Bean Bag Rounds	1	1%
Takedowns	45	54%	K9	0	0%
Strikes/Kicks	9	11%	Baton	0	0%
Pepper Spray	1	1%	Taser	10	12%
			Pointing of Firearm	35	42%

Charts:

Portland Police Bureau
Type of Force Used and Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol
October 2015 - December 2015



PPB Force Data Report - Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol

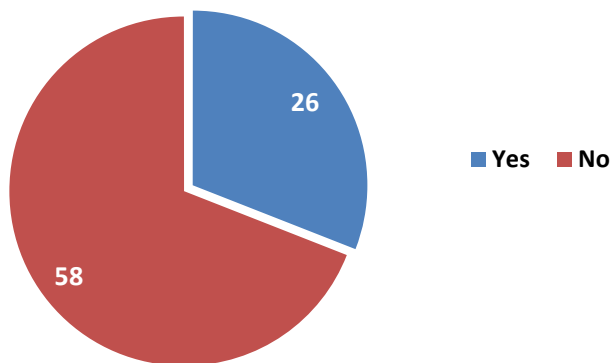


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: October 1, 2015 to December 31, 2015

Charts Continued:

Portland Police Bureau Armed Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol October 2015 - December 2015



Types of Force

Control Holds with Injury	A control hold with injury event occurs when an officer applies physical control to a person and an injury results. The physical control may not have caused the injury but an FDCR will be completed and a force investigation will occur.
Takedown	A takedown occurs when an officer moves a subject from an upright position to the ground by applying some amount of force. It is not a takedown if the subject goes to the ground under their own power.
Strikes/Kicks	Strikes/Kicks events occur when an officer uses their hands, elbow, knees or feet to strike a subject as an application of force. These are different events from strikes with a baton which are captured in the “Baton” category.
Baton	A baton event occurs when an officer strikes a subject with a baton or uses a baton as leverage or pry tool against a subject.
Pepper Spray	A pepper spray event occurs when an officer uses pepper spray on a person.
Less Lethal Bean Bag Rounds	A bean bag round event occurs when an officer fires less than lethal impact munition at a subject, whether the subject is struck or not.
Taser	A Taser event occurs when an officer deploys the Taser to a subject in probe or drive stun mode. Taser applications are counted whether they were effective or not.
Persons Having a Firearm Pointed at Them	A Pointing of a firearm event occurs when an officer points a firearm at a subject. This includes handguns, lethal shotguns and rifles. This does not include the pointing a Taser or less-lethal shotgun at a subject.
K-9 Involvement	A K-9 Involvement occurs when a K-9 is deployed and delivers a bite to a subject.
Maximum Restraint	Maximum restraint was discontinued as an approved use of force in April 2015. Numbers are as follows: Hobble: Q1 2014-16, Q2 2014-13; Maximum Restraint: Q3 2014-9, Q4 2014-8, Q1 2015-5, and Q2 2015-1. Previous Force Data Collection Reports (FDCR) featured this category labelled as “Hobble” although it was not used to track all hobble applications, only those used to accomplish maximum restraint. The FDCR and subsequent quarterly reports were changed to more accurately reflect the data tracked.

Measurement Definitions

Total Force Data Collection Reports (FDCRs) Written

When an officer uses force reportable on a Force Data Collection Report (FDCR), the officer must complete an FDCR. This category captures the number of FDCR's written by officers within the quarter of analysis. An FDCR can report more than one category of force if used against a single person. This accounts for the difference seen between the number of FDCRs written and the total number of force applications. One FDCR may contain more than one application of force.

For example, an officer who used a strike and a takedown would complete a single FDCR reflecting both applications of force.

Individuals Involved in FDCR Force Events

This captures the number of people against whom force was used. If a person has force used against them during more than one force event over the span of the quarter, that person is counted for each time force was used against them. For example, a person having a firearm pointed at them in June and again in July would be counted as two individuals involved in force events in this category.

Number of Cases Involving FDCR force

This is the total number of unique cases (identified by case number) that included an FDCR-level force event within the quarter of analysis. Multiple subjects within the same case may have had force used against them, but the case will still be counted once.

Force Without Custody

This is the total of the number of people who were the subject of the application of force and were **not taken into custody**.

Generally these incidents include; disengagement after a force event, passengers (with unproven criminal culpability) in high-risk traffic stops, protestors, when officers are unable to make arrests due to crowd size or other factors , subjects detained and released as a consequence of mistaken identity or when probable cause dissipates through the officer's investigation.

<p>Total PPB Custodies</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arrests (felony and misdemeanor) • Transports to detox • Transports to hospitals • Transports to mental health facilities • Protective Custodies
<p>Total Applications of Force</p>	<p>This captures each unique type of force applied to each unique subject in each unique case.</p> <p>Example 1: if officer A applies two strikes and officer B applies a takedown, it would be captured here as one application of a strike and one application of a takedown.</p> <p>Example 2: If officer A applies multiple strikes and a takedown and officer B applies multiple strikes and pepper spray, it would be captured here as the application of two strikes, the application of one takedown and the application of one pepper spray deployment.</p> <p>Example 3: If officer A applies pepper spray to suspect Y and suspect Z and officer B applies pepper spray and a takedown to suspect Y, it would be captured as three pepper sprays and one takedown.</p>
<p>Type of Force Used Per Incident (Person)</p>	<p>This captures the number of unique subjects against whom force was used. In the Data Force Summary Report it is broken down by type of force applied. In the PPB Force Data Report (specific to type of force) it is broken down by demographic.</p> <p>If a subject had force used against them by more than one officer, they are only counted once. The demographic information is captured in this manner. All types of force applied (regardless of source) are captured and counted here. For example; if officer A applied a takedown and officer B applied a Control Hold with injury, the subject would be counted one time in each category. But if the subject was taken down by two officers, the subject is counted in the takedown category only once.</p>

Calls for Service	<p>This data is provided by the Bureau of Emergency Communication (BOEC), it provides the number of calls that officers responded to within the quarter of analysis.</p> <p>Citizen initiated calls are those that citizens call-in to dispatch and are assigned a priority level, (1-9) by dispatch (BOEC). Priority 1 calls are the most urgent and priority 9 calls are the lowest priority.</p> <p>Officer initiated calls are those incidents where the officer takes action based on independent observations or information obtained from locations other than BOEC, such as being alerted to crime by a citizen or a vehicle stop for a traffic violation.</p>
Precinct/Division Officer Using Force is Assigned to	<p>This captures the precinct of assignment for each officer who applied force at the time of the force event.</p>
Type of Force as a Percentage of Overall Force	<p>This is the ratio of each unique category of force divided by the total applications of all force during the period of review. It is provided for each type of FDCR level force.</p>
% of Subjects to Whom a Specific Type of Force was Applied	<p>This is the ratio of the total number of people against whom a specific type of force was applied divided by the total number of individual people against whom force was applied during the review period.</p>
Subject Identified as a Person in Crisis	<p>This is a total of the people against whom a specific type of force was applied that were identified by the officers, either at the time or through subsequent investigation, as having perceived or actual mental illness.</p>
Undetermined Individuals	<p>Reflects force was used against a person whose identity and demographic information was unable to be determined. This occurs most often in protest settings where the dynamics of the event prevent the capture of the person against whom force was used.</p>

<p>Force as a % of Custodies</p>	<p>Custodies represent individuals who were arrested; transported to detox, hospitals, or mental health facilities; and individuals placed in protective custody.</p> <p>This statistic, force as a percentage of custodies, is the total for 'Type of Force Used Per Incident (Person)' found on the PPB Force Data Summary Report divided by the total number of custodies for the quarter of analysis.</p>
<p>Rate of Force</p>	<p>This statistic, rate of force, is the total for each category of force, as reported on the FDCR, (located on the top of each report that is specific to force type) divided by the total number of unique subjects for the quarter of analysis.</p>
<p>% of Type of Force by Precinct</p>	<p>This is total number of applications of each type of force applied in a precinct divided by the total number of applications of that type of force. Precincts are Central, East, North, and Other. Other includes the following divisions; Detectives, Drugs and Vice, K-9, Tactical Operations, Traffic, Youth Services, Family Services, and Transit Police.</p>
<p>Taser Over 2 Cycles</p>	<p>This includes the number of times a single subject had three or more Taser cycles applied to them. This <i>includes ineffective</i> Taser cycles and <i>does not</i> distinguish the application of the Taser cycle by officer, rather this number is cumulative.</p> <p>A Taser cycle occurs when an officer pulls the trigger of the Taser and delivers energy to a person for duration of up to five (5) seconds. Each additional delivery of energy for five (5) seconds or fraction thereof, is a unique cycle and requires justification by the operator. For example, an application that lasts just one second is one cycle. A subsequent, two second application is a second cycle. An application that lasts six seconds is counted as two cycles.</p>

K9 Cover	A call where the K9 handler is sent on a call to use the dog as an asset, but the dog is not deployed. Example: A high risk traffic stop where the dog is ready to apprehend a fleeing person if needed.
K9 Application	A call where the dog is deployed to be used as a locating, clearing, or apprehension tool.
K9 Capture	A call where the dog is deployed and a suspect is taken into custody based on the use of the dog.
K9 Bite	A call where the dog is sent to bite and apprehend the person at the direction of the handler. This number does not include instances where the dog is sent to bite and apprehend a person but is called off because the person surrenders before the dog reaches them.
Transient	Subjects listed in our Records Management System as “Transient” are counted in this category. Because housing is fluid for this population, subjects may be counted who were previously transient but are no longer transient, and vice versa.
Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol	Number of <i>unique</i> subjects who were documented as under the influence of either/both drugs/alcohol, or in possession of drugs.

DATA SOURCES

FORCE EVENT DATA

Force Event data are collected by PPB officers at the time of the force event. Force Data Collection Reports (FDCR's) are required to be completed by officers by the end of the shift within which the event occurred.

Additional information regarding Force Events is captured in the After Action Report (AAR). AARs are completed by the involved officer's supervisor (Sargent) and are required to be completed by within 72 hours of the force event. AAR's are reviewed by command staff within each level of the organization.

All reports are submitted to REGJIN RMS. Force Event data is queried from REGJIN RMS at the Portland Police Bureau in the City of Portland.

K-9 DATA

Data beyond what is captured on the FDCR (K-9 Cover, Applications, and Captures) comes from K-9 Unit of the Portland Police Bureau in the City of Portland.

CALLS FOR SERVICE DATA

Calls for Service data is provided by the Bureau of Emergency Communications in the City of Portland.

ARREST DATA

Arrest data is queried from the REGJIN RMS at the Portland Police Bureau in the City of Portland.
