

# PPB Force Data Summary Report



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Covering Dates: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Total Force Data Collection Reports Written: 225  
Individuals Involved in FDCR Force Incidents: 166  
Number of Cases Involving FDCR Force: 162  
Force without Custody: 14

<b>Total PPB Custodies:</b>	<b>Total: 6,854</b>
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Male White	3,475	51%	Male Native American	79	1%
Female White	1,133	17%	Female Native American	47	1%
Male Black	1,070	16%	Male Asian	140	2%
Female Black	320	5%	Female Asian	35	1%
Male Hispanic	420	6%	Male Undetermined	29	0%
Female Hispanic	58	1%	Female Undetermined	10	0%
			Male Unknown	38	1%

<b>Total Applications of Force:</b>	<b>Total: 254</b>
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Holds with Injury	8	3%	Taser	21	8%
Takedowns	106	42%	Bean Bag Rounds	0	0%
Strikes/Kicks	24	9%	K9	2	1%
Baton	1	0%	Pointing of Firearm	86	34%
Pepper Spray	6	2%			

<b>Type of Force Used Per Incident (Person):</b>	<b>Total: 207</b>
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Holds with Injury	7	3%	Taser	20	10%
Takedowns	77	37%	Bean Bag Rounds	0	0%
Strikes/Kicks	22	11%	K9	2	1%
Baton	1	0%	Pointing of Firearm	72	35%
Pepper Spray	6	3%			

<b>Calls for Service:</b>	
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Calls for Service	July	% of Total	August	% of Total	September	% of Total	Total Q3 2015
Citizen Initiated	23,561	67%	24,262	68%	22,145	68%	69,968
Officer Initiated	11,346	33%	11,175	32%	10,209	32%	32,730
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,907</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>35,437</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>32,354</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>102,698</b>

# PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



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Professional Standards Division

Covering Dates: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

## Force Data Collection Report Summary:

	This year compared to last year			This quarter compared to last quarter		
	Q3 2015	Q3 2014	Change +/-	Q3 2015	Q2 2015	Change +/-
FDCRs Completed	225	263	-14%	225	254	-11%
Total Cases w/Force*	162	194	-16%	162	165	-2%
Total Calls for Service	102,698	105,181	-2%	102,698	96,738	6%

\*Refers to the count of case numbers where force was used.

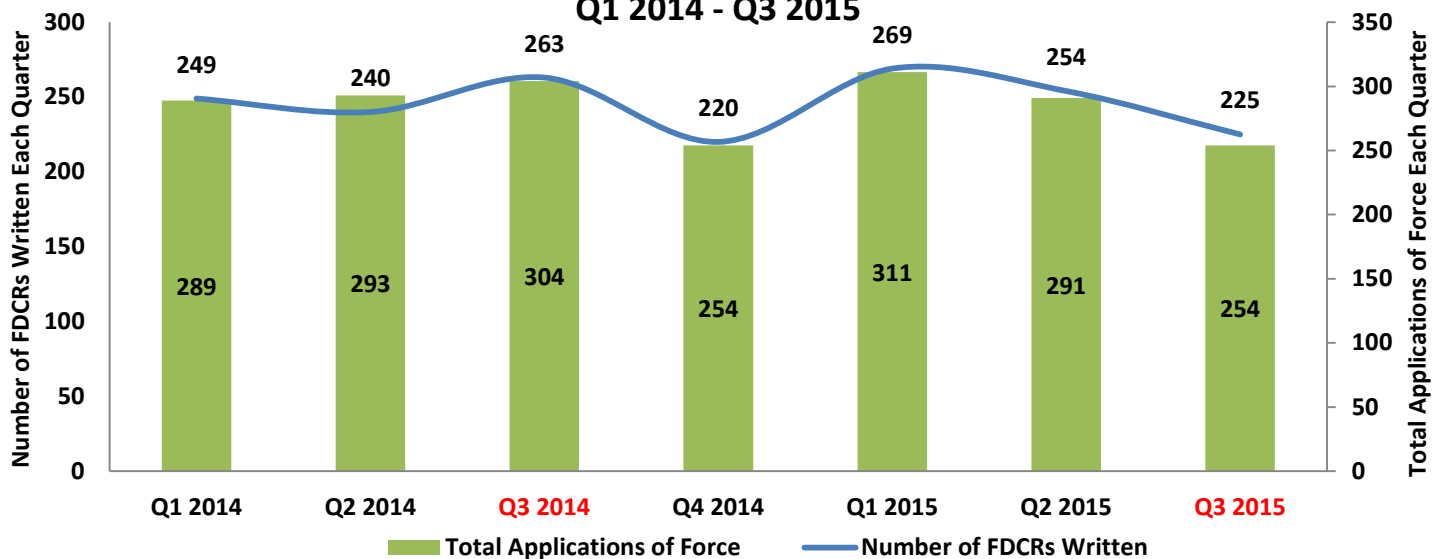
## Precinct/Division Officer Using Force is Assigned To:

Total: 225

Central	39	17%	Family Services	2	1%
East	98	44%	Outside Portland	0	0%
North	62	28%	TOD	8	4%
K9	2	1%	Traffic	3	1%
Detectives	0	0%	Transit	7	3%
DVD	2	1%	Youth Services Division	2	1%

## Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of FDCRs Written Compared to**  
**the Total Applications of Force Each Quarter**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



One FDCR may contain more than one application of force, this accounts for the difference seen between the number of FDCR written and the total number of force applications.

## PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued

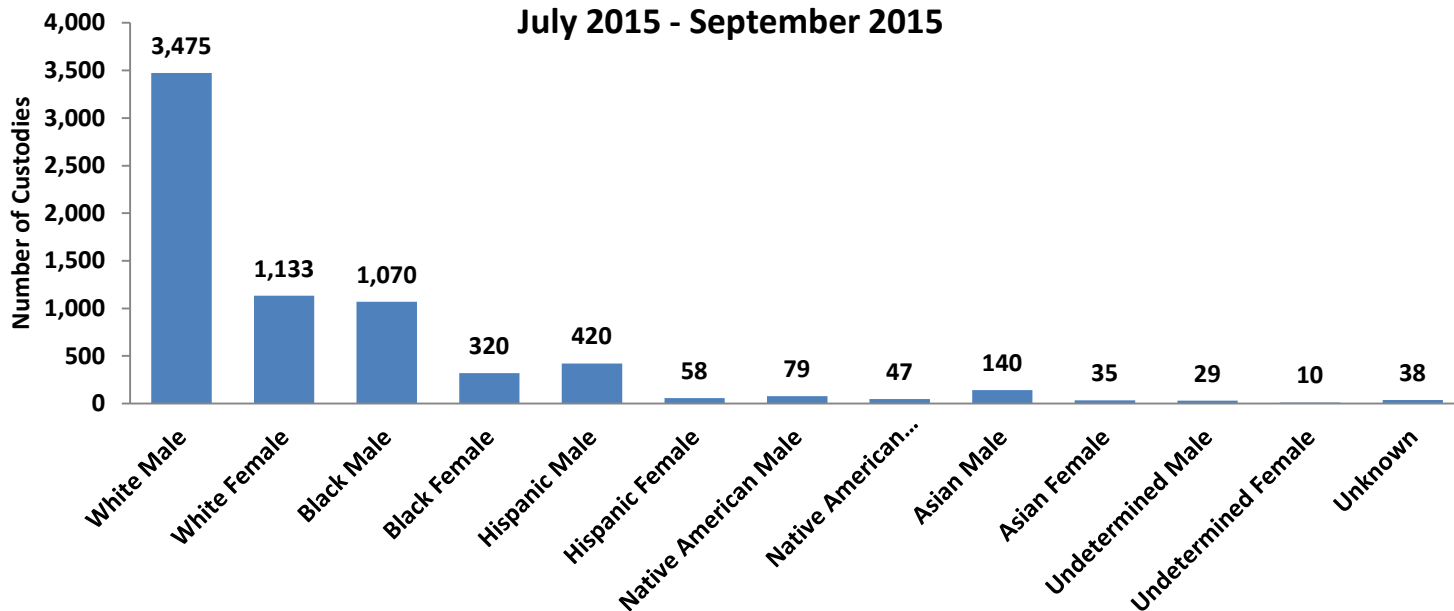


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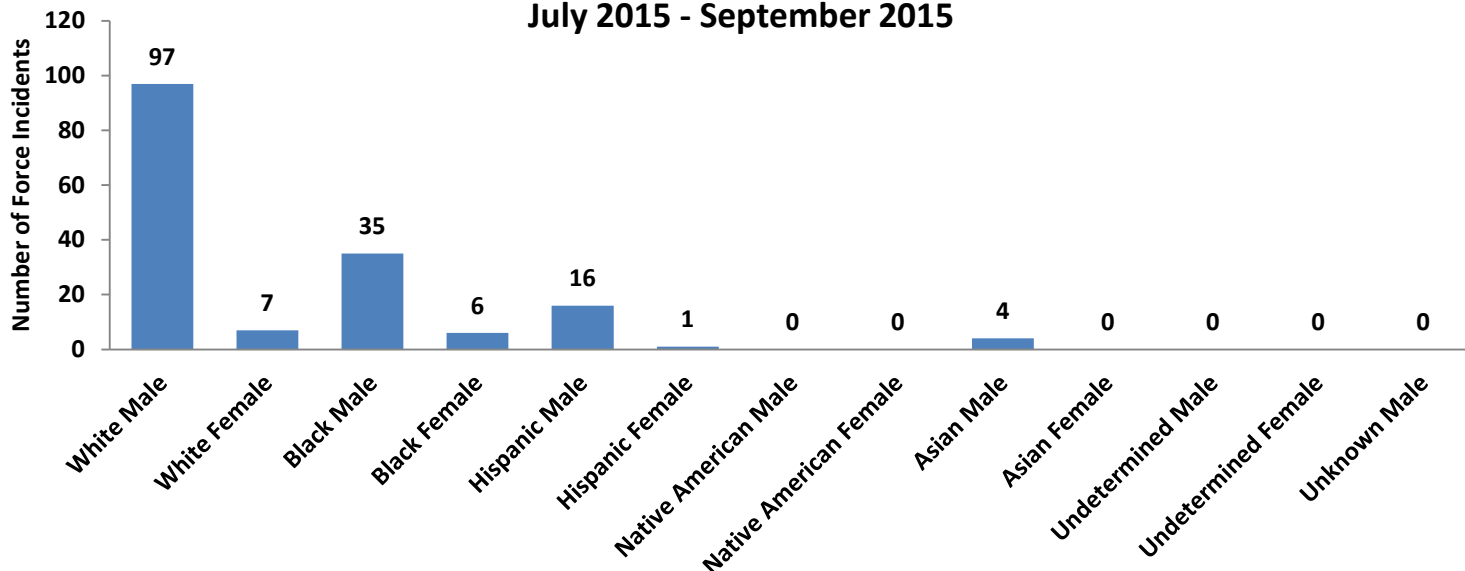
Covering Dates: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Custodies by Demographic July 2015 - September 2015



### Portland Police Bureau Force Incidents by Demographic July 2015 - September 2015



## PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



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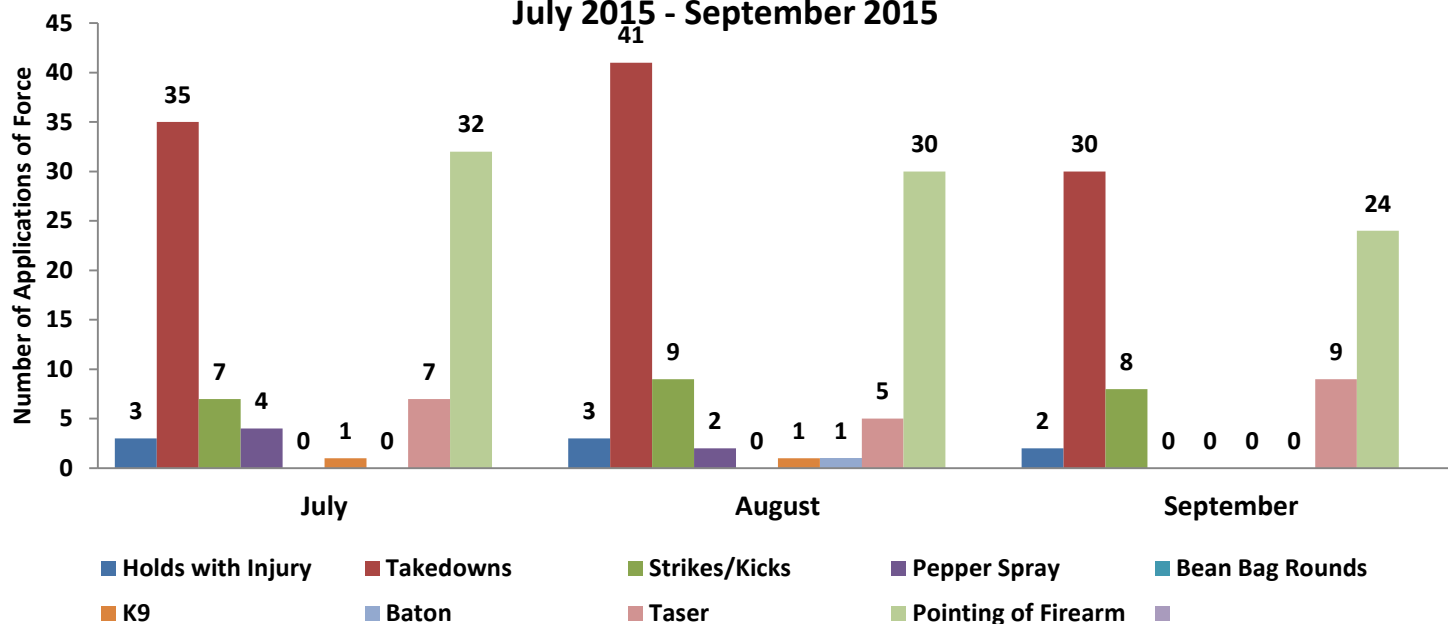
Covering Dates: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Force Data Collection Reports (FDCRs) Written July 2015 - September 2015



### Portland Police Bureau Total Reported Uses of Each Type of Force July 2015 - September 2015



## PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



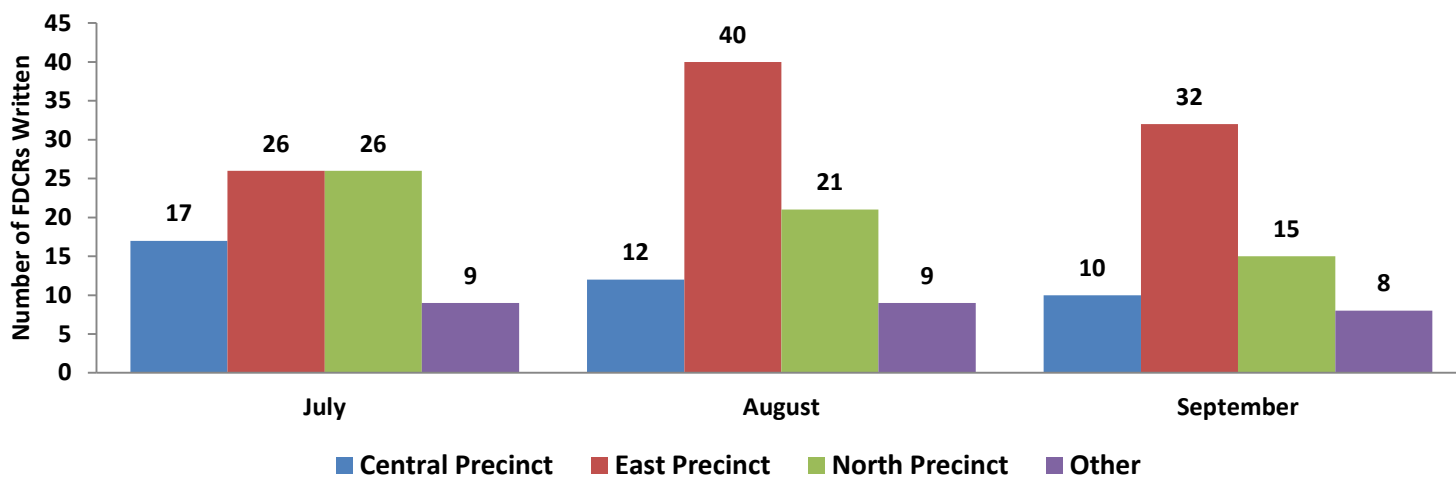
Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
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Covering Dates: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

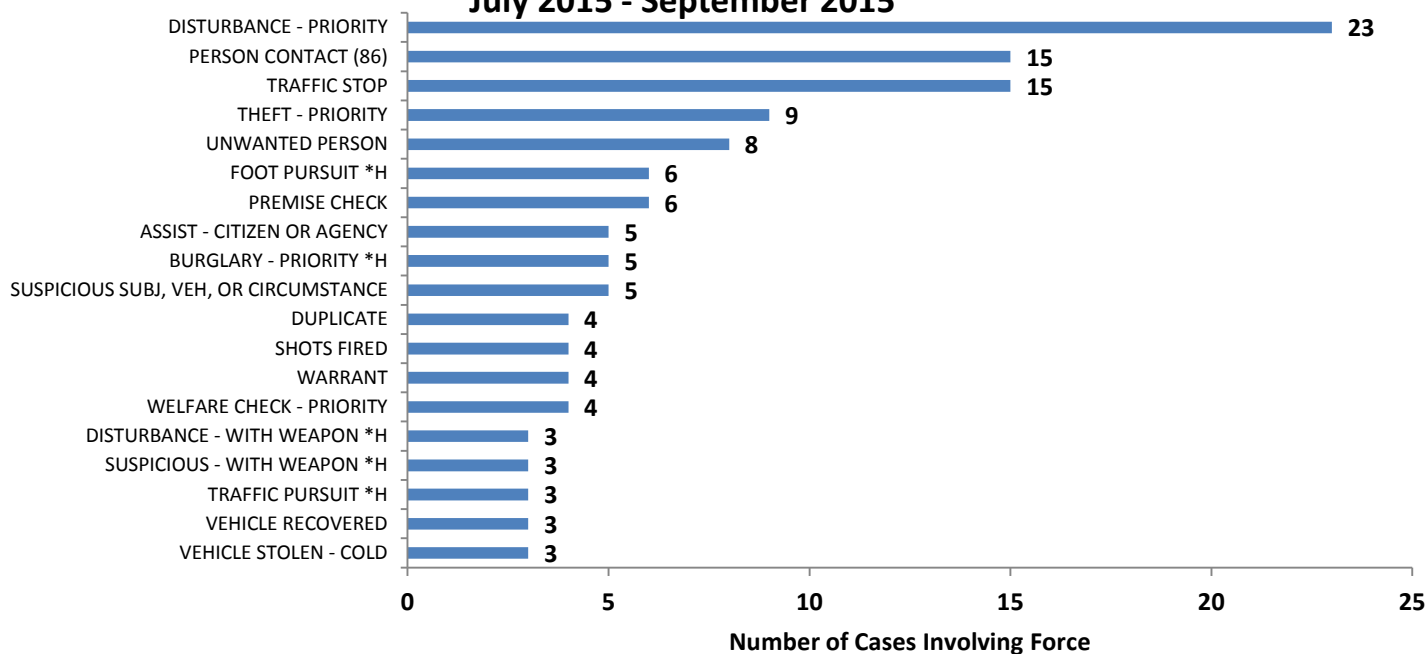
### Portland Police Bureau

#### Number of FDCRs Written and the Precinct the Officer is Assigned To July 2015 - September 2015



### Portland Police Bureau

#### Top 20 Call Types Resulting in a Force Case by Number of Cases July 2015 - September 2015



# PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
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Professional Standards Division

Covering Dates: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

Central Precinct								
HOUR	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	TOTAL
0000-0559	6	0	2	5	0	0	0	13
0600-1159	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	3
1200-1759	3	1	0	2	5	0	1	12
1800-2359	1	1	2	3	0	3	1	11
Total	10	3	4	11	5	3	3	39
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Central Precinct Heat Map. The number of FDCRs written for each hour and day of week that the force occurred.

East Precinct								
HOUR	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	TOTAL
0000-0559	4	7	5	2	6	5	2	31
0600-1159	0	3	3	3	2	3	3	17
1200-1759	8	3	3	0	2	2	4	22
1800-2359	3	2	0	9	3	4	5	26
Total	15	15	11	14	13	14	14	96
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East Precinct Heat Map. The number of FDCRs written for each hour and day of week that the force occurred.

North Precinct								
HOUR	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT	TOTAL
0000-0559	8	4	1	2	0	0	1	16
0600-1159	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	6
1200-1759	1	1	1	3	4	0	1	11
1800-2359	5	3	5	2	5	3	6	29
Total	16	8	8	8	10	3	9	62
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North Precinct Heat Map. The number of FDCRs written for each hour and day of week that the force occurred.

## PPB Force Data Summary Report Continued



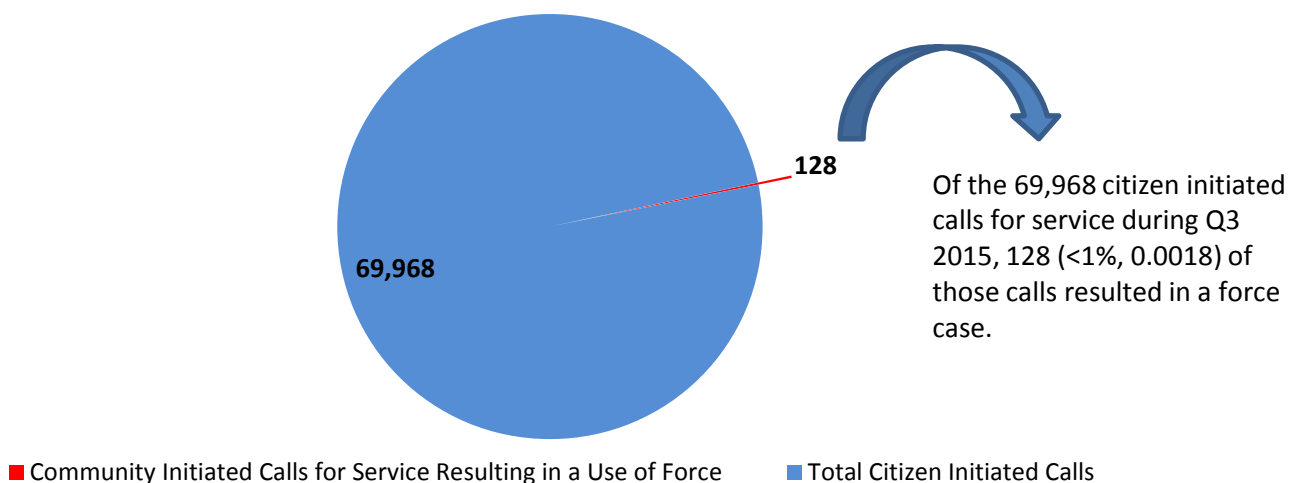
Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
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Professional Standards Division

Covering Dates: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

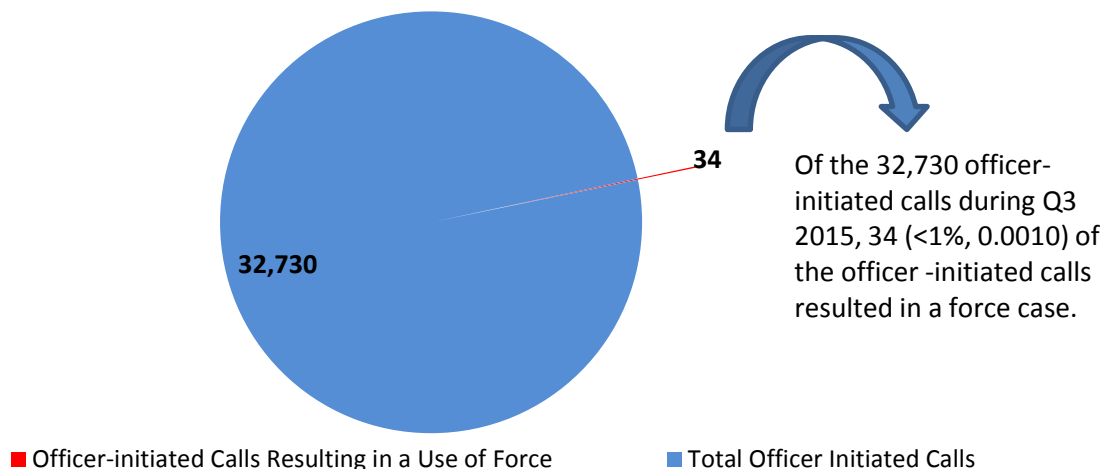
### Portland Police Bureau


**PPB responded to 102,698 calls for service during July - September 2015.  
69,968 calls were initiated by a community member and of those, only  
128 resulted in a force event.**



### Portland Police Bureau

**Total Number of Officer-initiated Calls Compared to the Number of  
Officer-initiated Calls Resulting in a Use of Force  
July 2015 - September 2015**



The seal of the Portland Police Department is centered in the background. It features a central shield with a figure holding a torch, surrounded by the words "CITY OF PORTLAND OREGON" and the year "1851". Above the shield is an eagle with spread wings. Flanking the shield are two figures: a woman on the left and a man in a police uniform on the right. Below the shield is a banner that reads "PORTLAND POLICE".

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# PPB Force Data Report - Holds with Injury



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Holds with Injury:						Total: 7
Male White	4	57%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	1	14%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	1	14%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	1	14%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

## Perspective:

These 7 control holds with injuries represent 4% of the **162** force events that occurred this quarter.

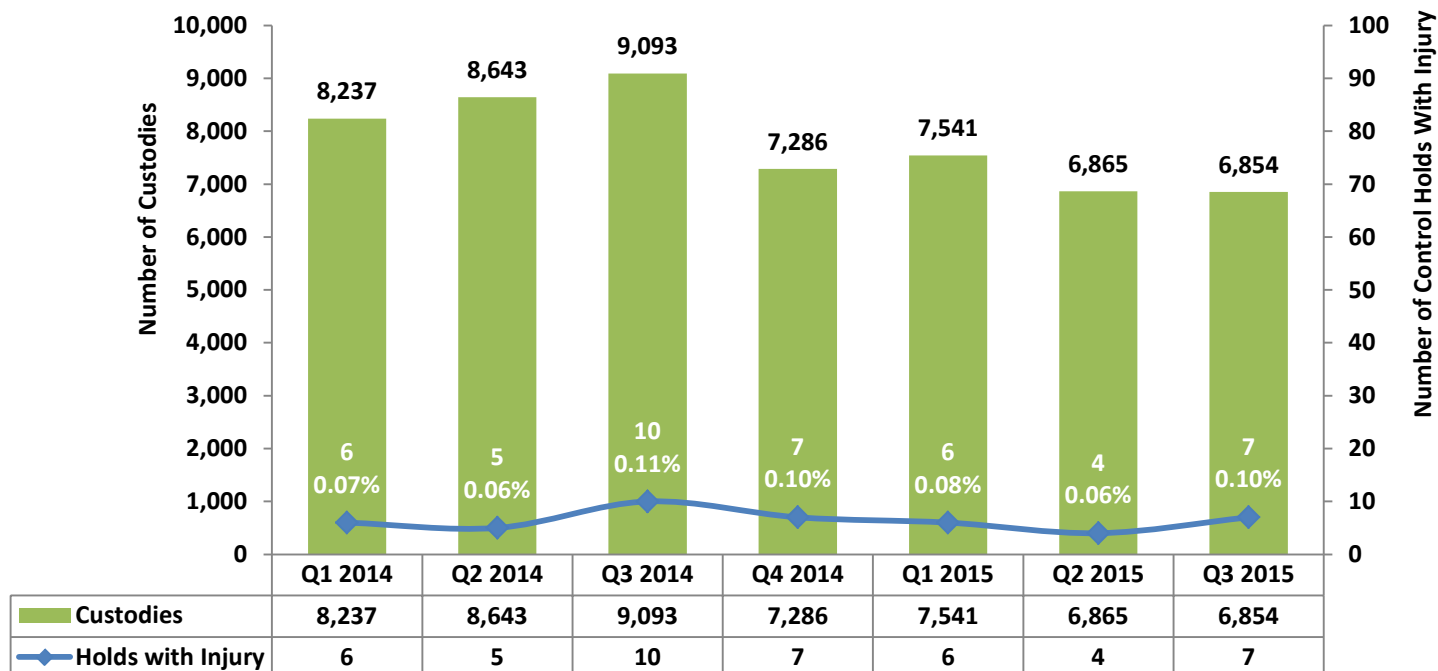
These 7 control holds with injuries represent less than **one percent (0.10%)** of the 6,854 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 7 control holds with injuries represent less than **one one-hundredth of one percent (0.007%)** of the 102,698 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who received control holds with injuries represent 4% of all persons who were on the receiving end of applied force this quarter.  
**1** person was identified as a person in a mental health crisis.

## Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) to**  
**Number of Control Holds with Injury by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Holds with Injury Continued

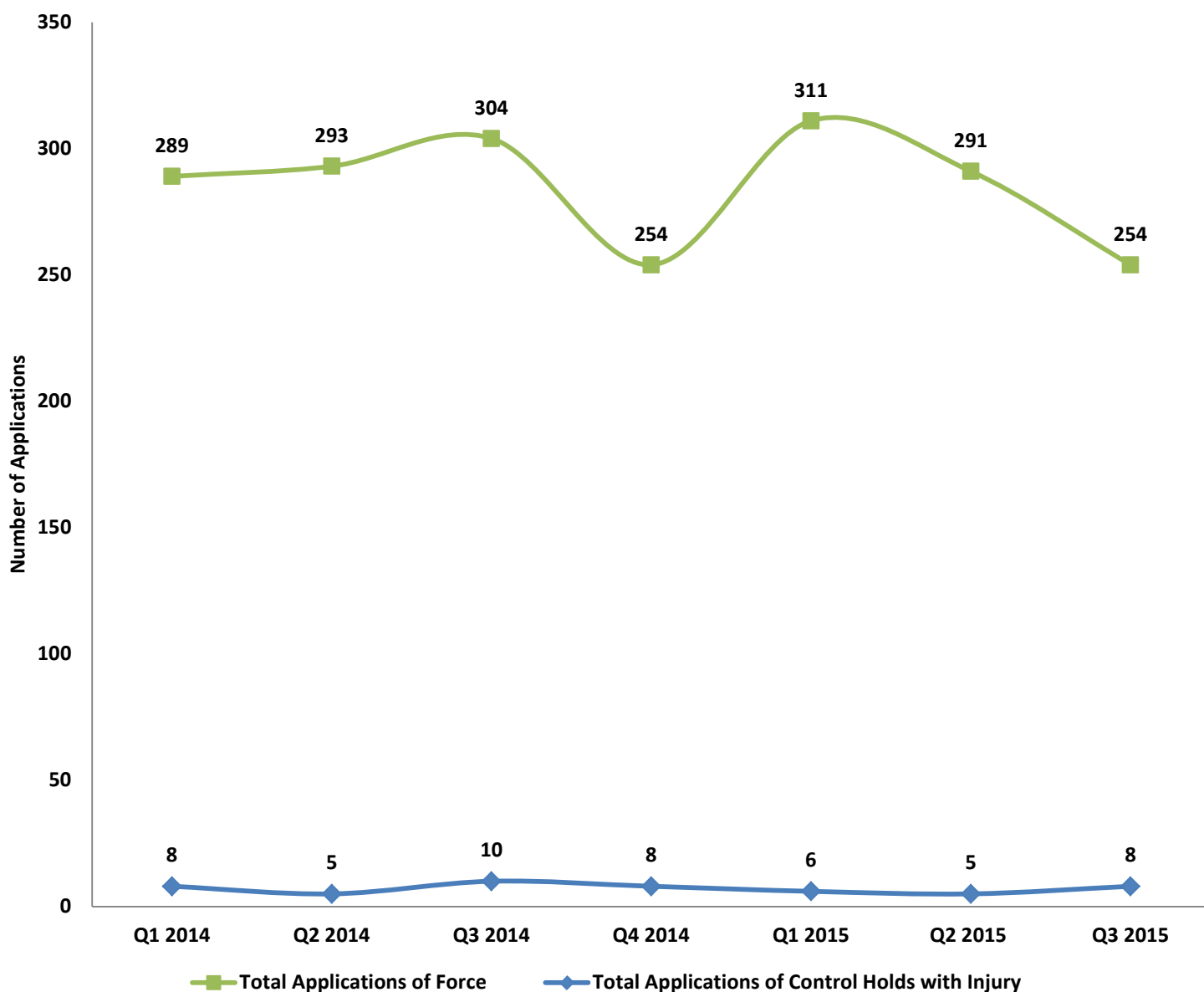


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Control Holds with Injury to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015



NOTE: Total applications of control holds with injury will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a control hold with injury applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

# PPB Force Data Report - Takedown



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Takedowns:						Total: 77
Male White	44	57%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	4	5%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	13	17%	Male Asian	2	3%	
Female Black	5	6%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	8	10%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	1	1%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

## Perspective:

The 77 takedowns represent **48%** of the **162** force events that occurred this quarter.

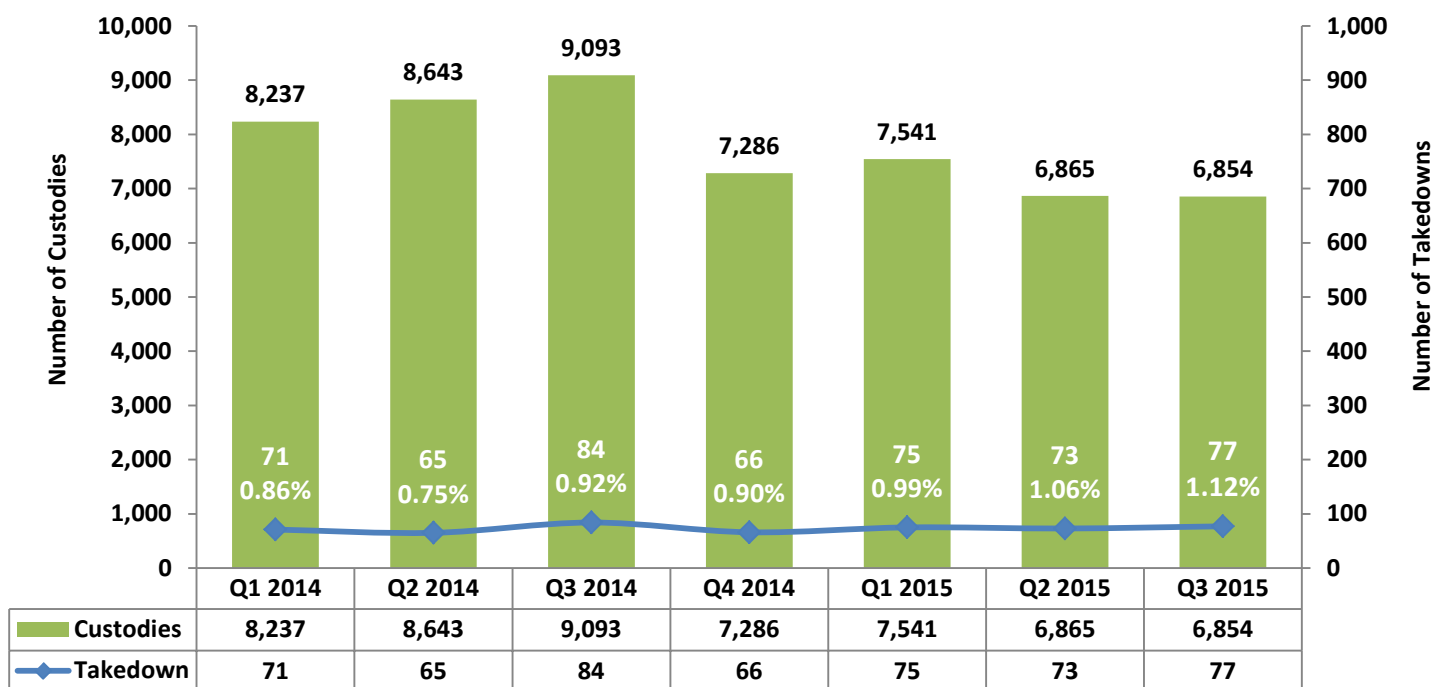
These 77 takedowns represent just over **one percent (1.12%)** of the 6,854 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 77 takedowns represent less than **one-tenth of one percent (0.08%)** of the 102,698 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who received a takedown represent **46%** of the total persons who were on the receiving end of applied force this quarter  
**12** of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

## Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to**  
**Number of Takedowns by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Takedown Continued

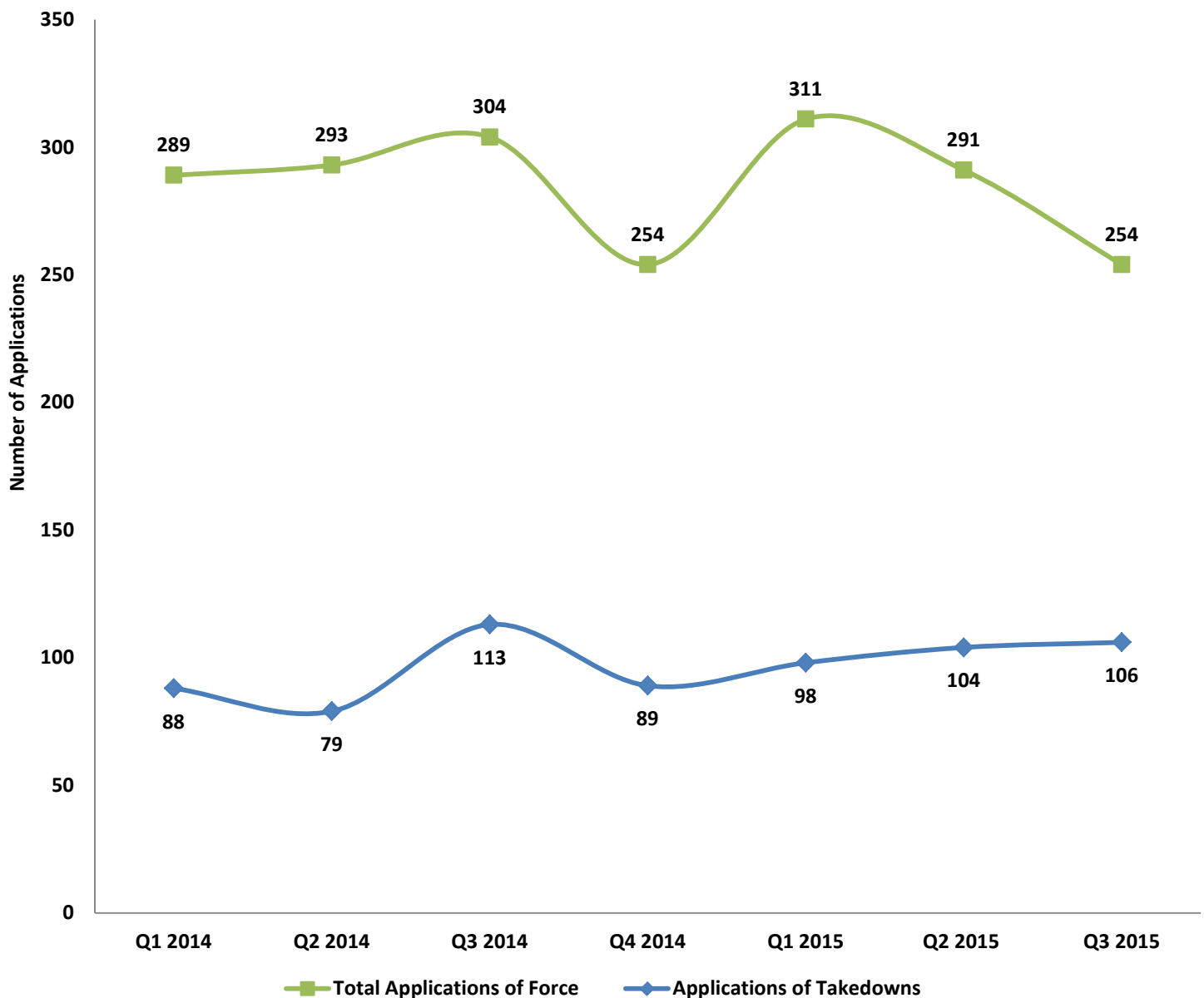


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Takedowns to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015



NOTE: Total applications of takedowns will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a takedown applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

# PPB Force Data Report - Strikes/Kicks



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Strikes & Kicks						Total: 22
Male White	15	68%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	1	5%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	2	9%	Male Asian	1	5%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	3	14%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

## Perspective:

These 22 strikes and kicks represent 14% of the **162** force events that occurred this quarter.

These 22 strikes and kicks represent **less than one-half of one percent (0.321%)** of the 6,854 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

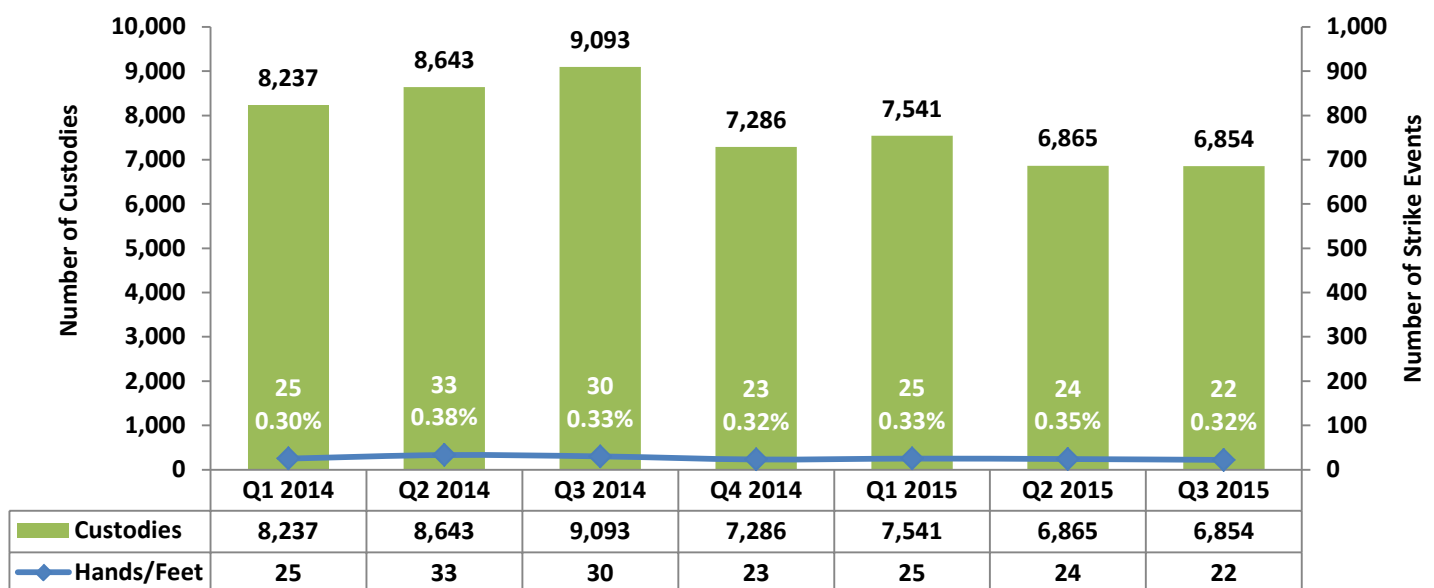
These 22 strikes and kicks represent less than **one-tenth of one percent (0.021%)** of the 102,698 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who received strikes and kicks represent **13.3%** of the total persons who were on the receiving end of applied force this quarter.

**2** of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

## Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to**  
**Number of Strike Events by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



\*Strikes/Kicks are titled on the FDCR form as Hands/Feet. Hands/Feet refers to the strikes to a person without the use of an object.

Example: Strikes with hands/feet/knees/elbows. Count refers to events, not a count of single strikes.

## PPB Force Data Report - Strikes/Kicks Continued

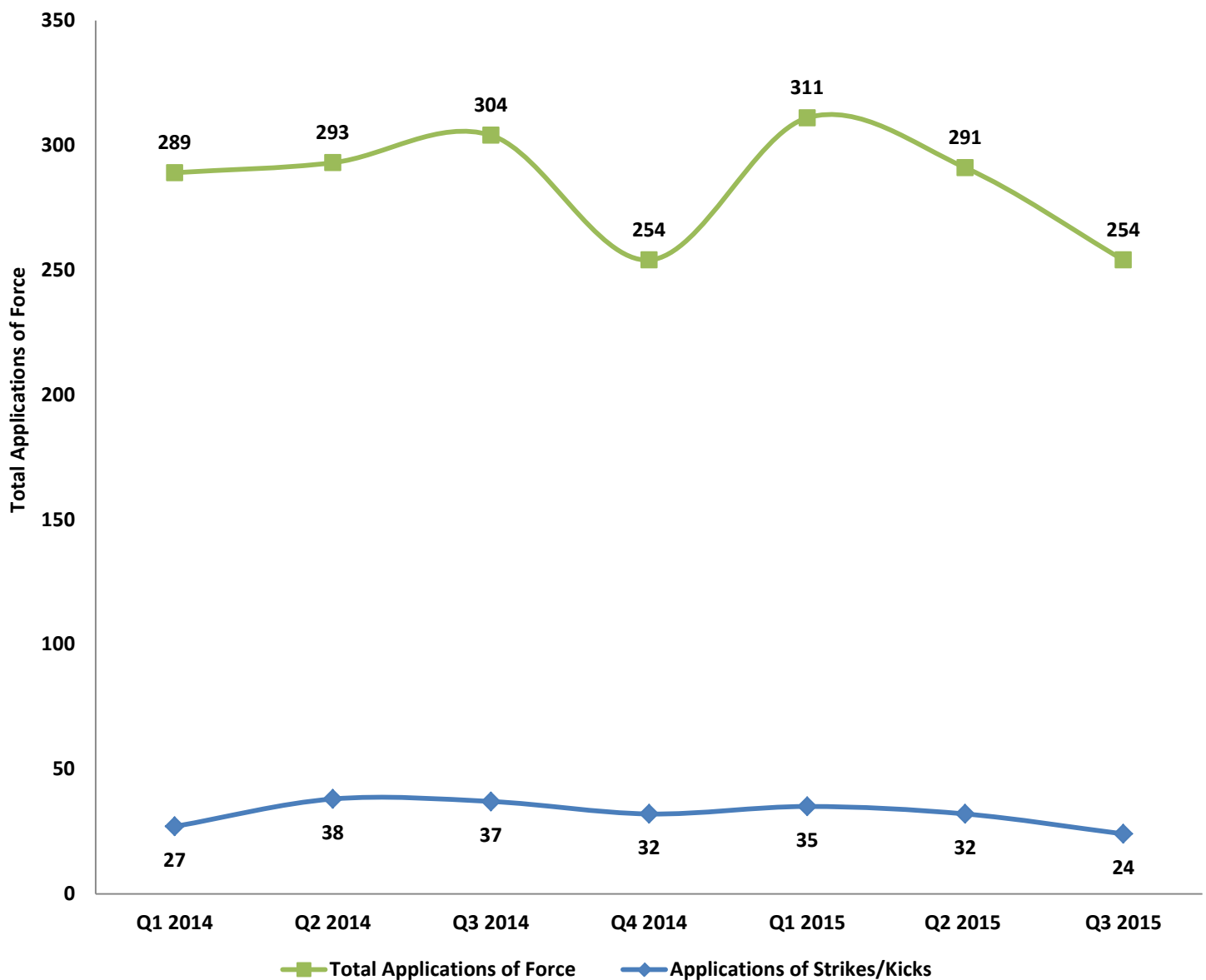


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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Strikes/Kicks Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015



NOTE: Total applications of strikes/kicks will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a strike/kick applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

## PPB Force Data Report - Baton



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Baton						Total: 1
Male White	0	0%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	1	100%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

### Perspective:

This 1 baton usage represents **0.62%** of the **162** force events that occurred this quarter.

This 1 baton usage represents less than **one-tenth of one percent (0.015%)** of the **6,854** times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

This 1 baton usage represents less than **one one-hundredth of one percent (0.001%)** of the 102,698 calls PPB responded to in this quarter.

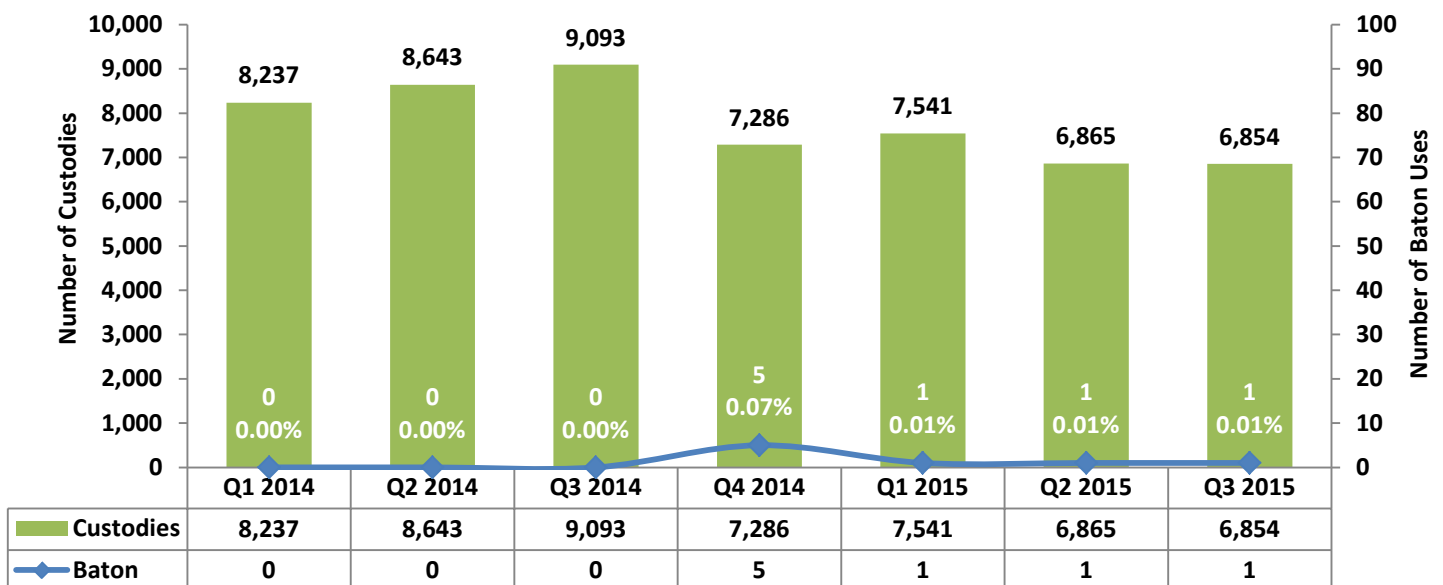
The person on whom the baton was used represents **less than one percent (0.60%)** of the total persons who were on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

The one application of a baton was used only as a pry tool and not as a striking instrument.

The person on whom the baton was used was identified as a person in a mental health crisis.

### Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) compared to**  
**Number of Baton Uses by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Baton Continued

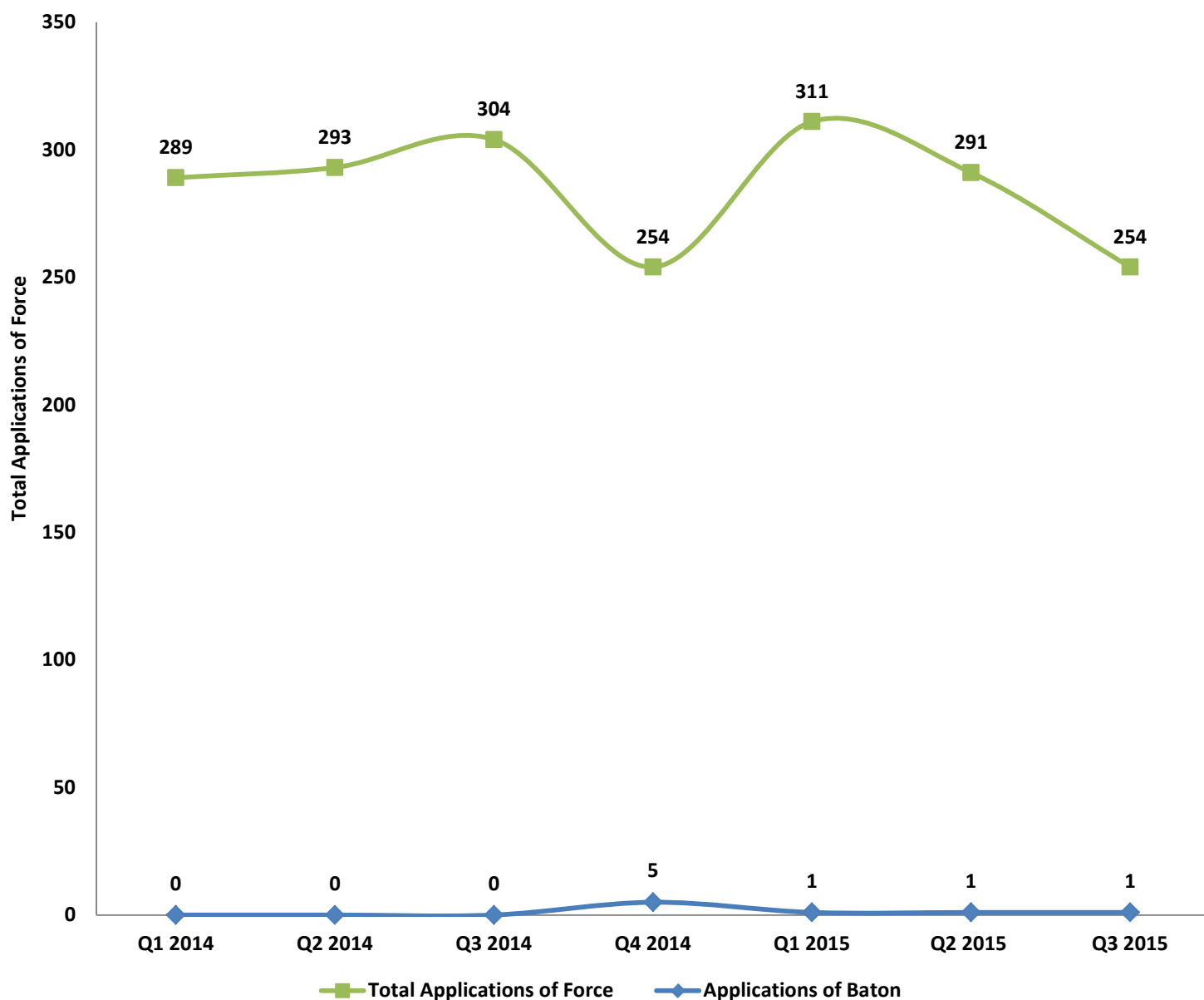


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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

### Force Charts Continued:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Total Applications of Baton Compared to**  
**Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



NOTE: Total applications of baton will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a baton applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.



# PPB Force Data Report - Pepper Spray



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Pepper Spray						Total: 6
Male White	4	67%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	2	33%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

## Perspective:

These 6 applications of Pepper Spray represent **3.7%** of the **162** force events that occurred this quarter.

These 6 applications of Pepper Spray represent **less than one percent (0.09%)** of the 6,854 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

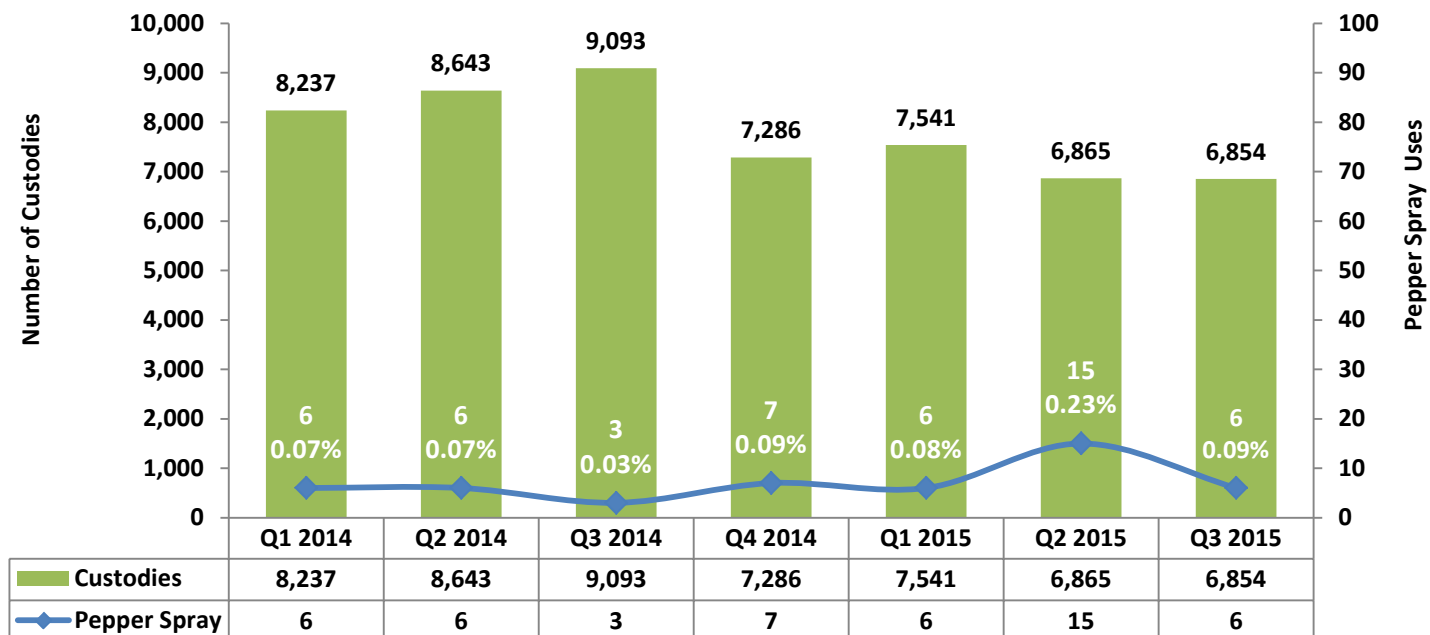
These 6 applications of Pepper Spray represent **less than one-hundredth of one percent (0.006%)** of the 102,698 calls for service that PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who were pepper sprayed represent **3.6% of the total persons** who were on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

None of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

## Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to**  
**Number of Pepper Spray Uses by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Pepper Spray Continued

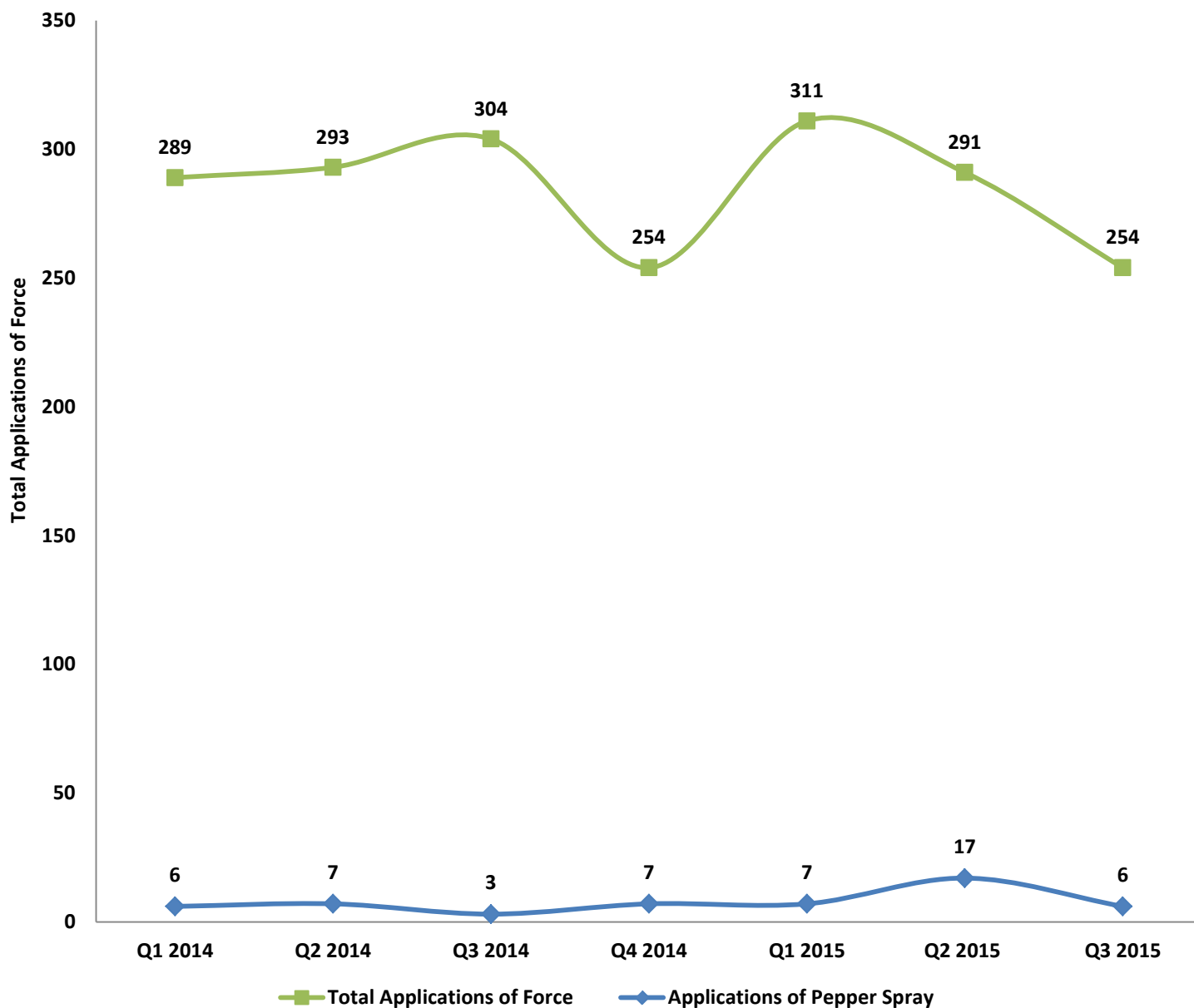


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Pepper Spray Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015



NOTE: Total applications of pepper spray will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had pepper spray applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

# PPB Force Data Report - Taser



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

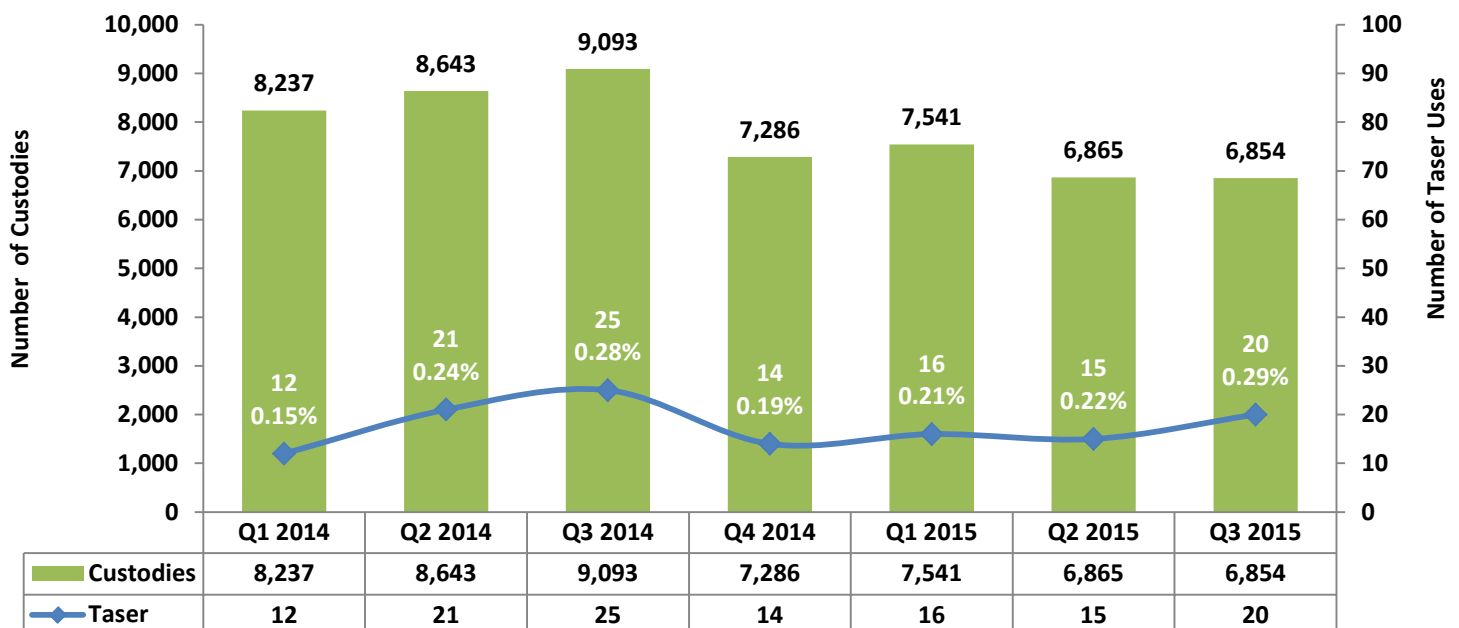
Taser						Total: 20
Male White	11	55%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	7	35%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	2	10%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

## Perspective:

These 20 Taser uses represent 12% of the **162** force events that occurred this quarter.  
 These 20 Taser uses represent **less than one percent (0.29%)** of the 6,854 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.  
 These 20 Taser uses represent **less than one-tenth of one percent (0.02%)** of the 102,698 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.  
 Persons who were tased represent **12% of the total persons** who were on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.  
 9 persons sustained more than 2 Taser Cycles  
 3 persons were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

## Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to**  
**Number of Taser Uses by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Taser Continued

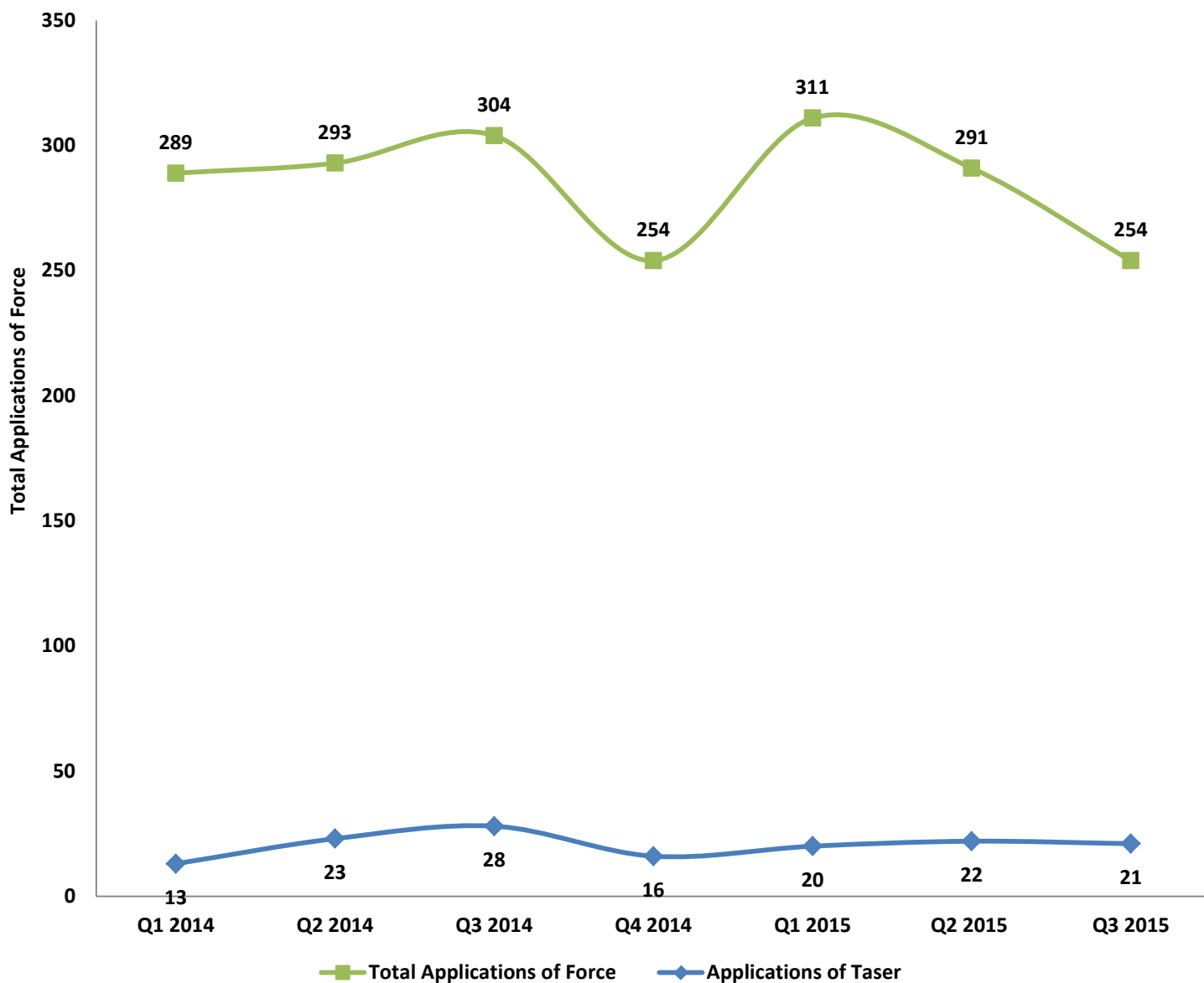


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
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Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Taser Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015



NOTE: Total applications of Taser will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a Taser applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

# PPB Force Data Report - Bean Bag Rounds



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

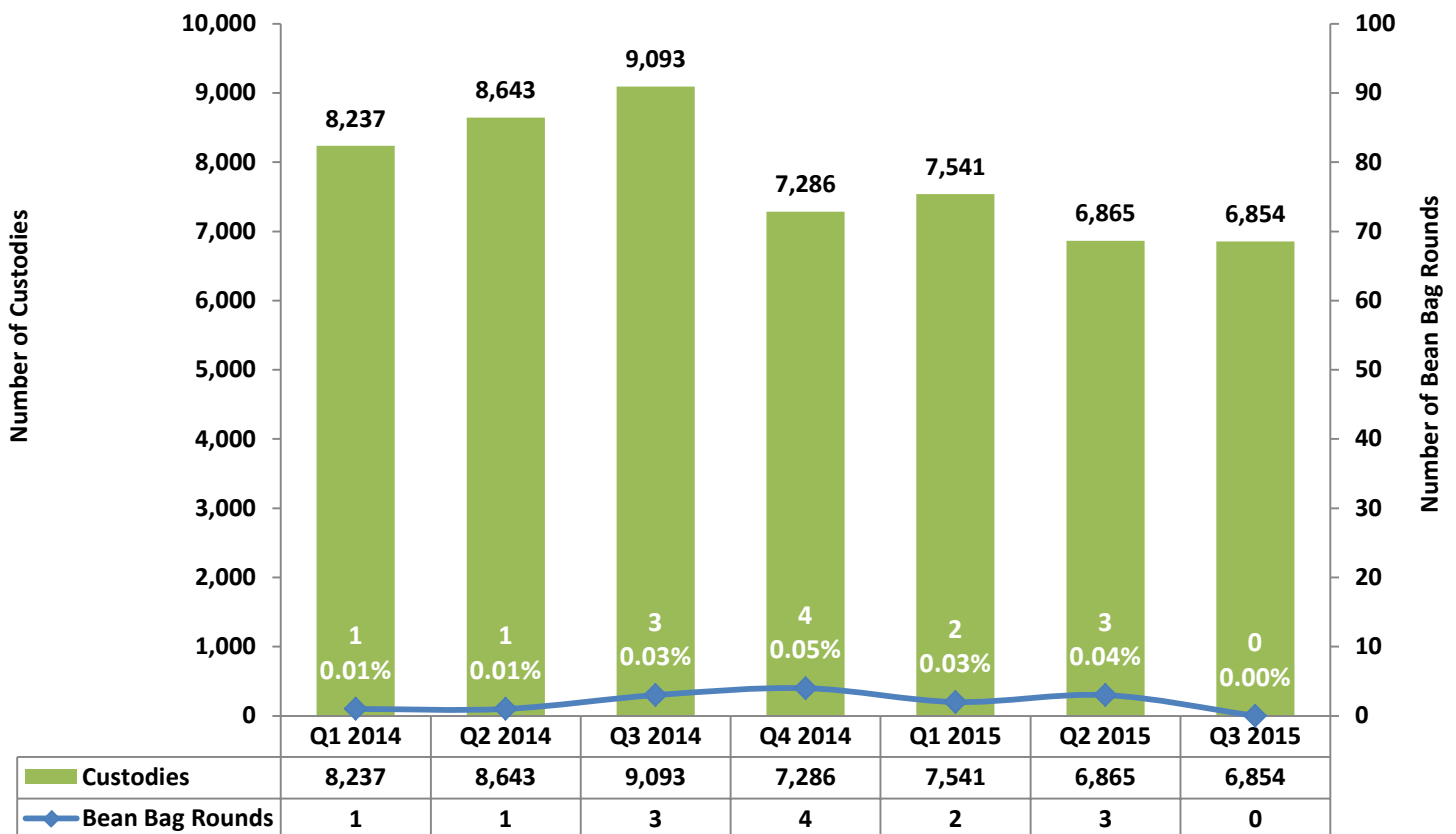
Bean Bag Rounds:						Total: 0
Male White	0	0%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	0	0%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

## Perspective:

There were zero applications of bean bag rounds during the 3rd Quarter of 2015.

## Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to**  
**Number of Bean Bag Rounds by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Bean Bag Rounds Continued

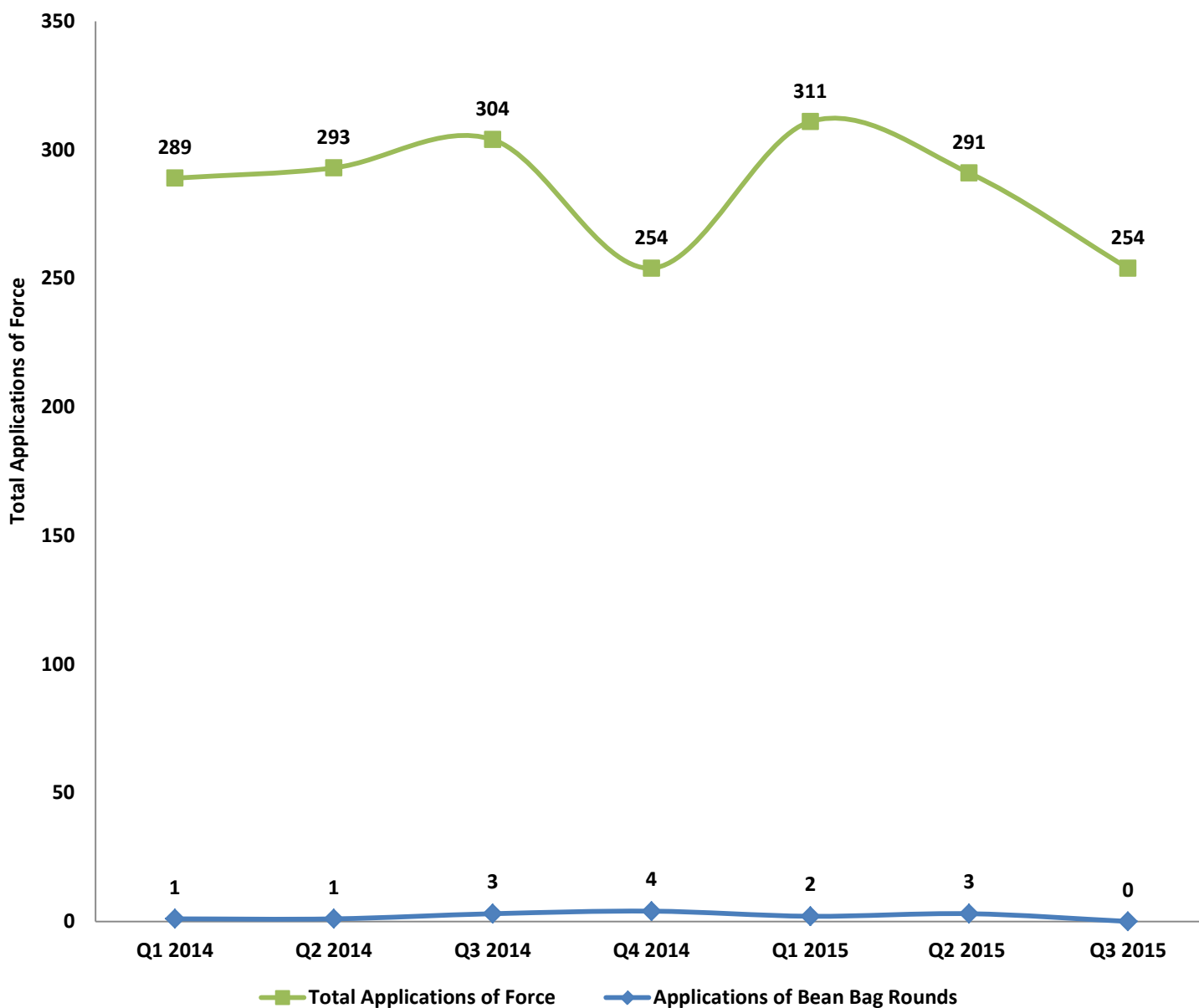


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Total Applications of Bean Bag Rounds Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015



NOTE: Total applications of bean bag rounds will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had bean bag rounds applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

## PPB Force Data Report - K-9



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

K-9						Total: 2
Male White	1	50%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	1	50%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	0	0%	Male Asian	0	0%	
Female Black	0	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	0	0%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

### Perspective:

The 2 K-9 bites represent **1.2%** of **162** force events that occurred this quarter.

The 2 K-9 bites represent **less than one-tenth of one percent (0.03%)** of the 6,854 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

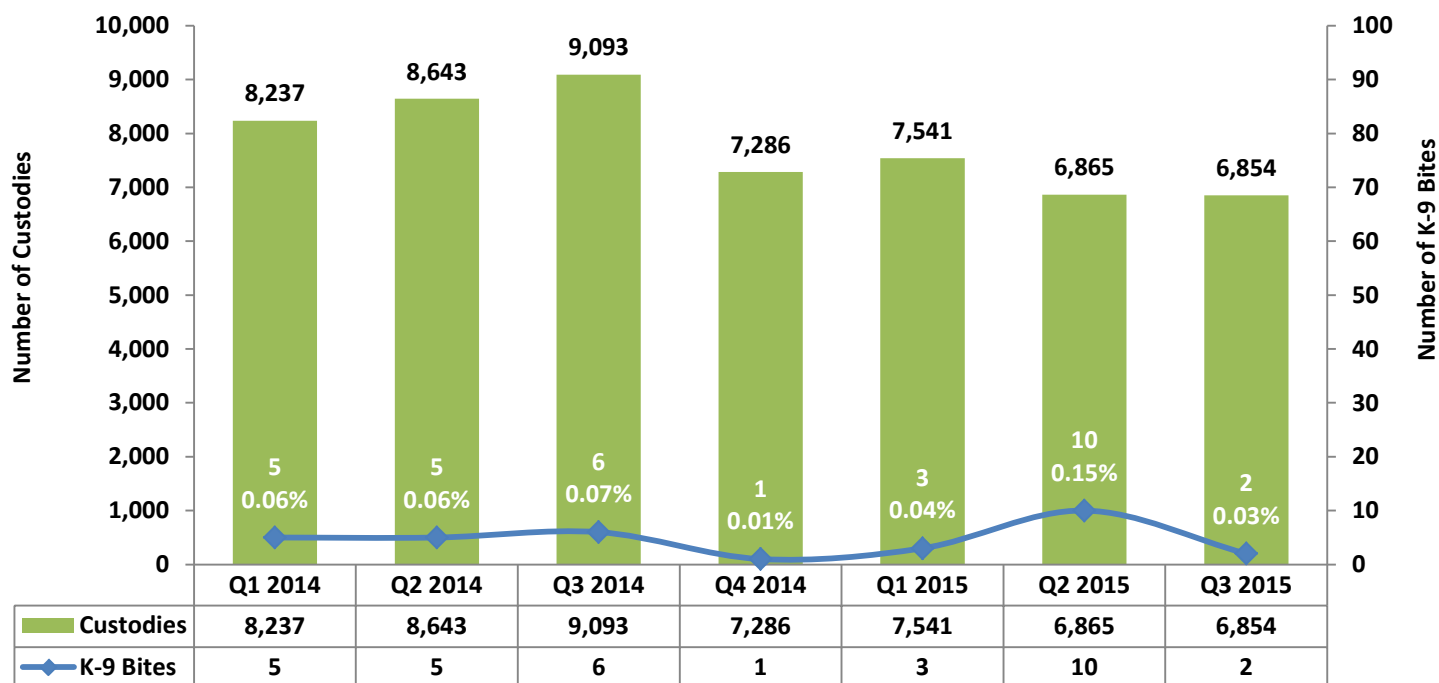
The 2 K-9 bites represent **one-hundredth of one percent (0.002%)** of the 102,698 calls for service that PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons bitten by a K-9 represent 1.2% of the total persons on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

None of these people were identified as people in a mental health crisis.

### Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to**  
**Number of K-9 Bites by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - K-9 Continued



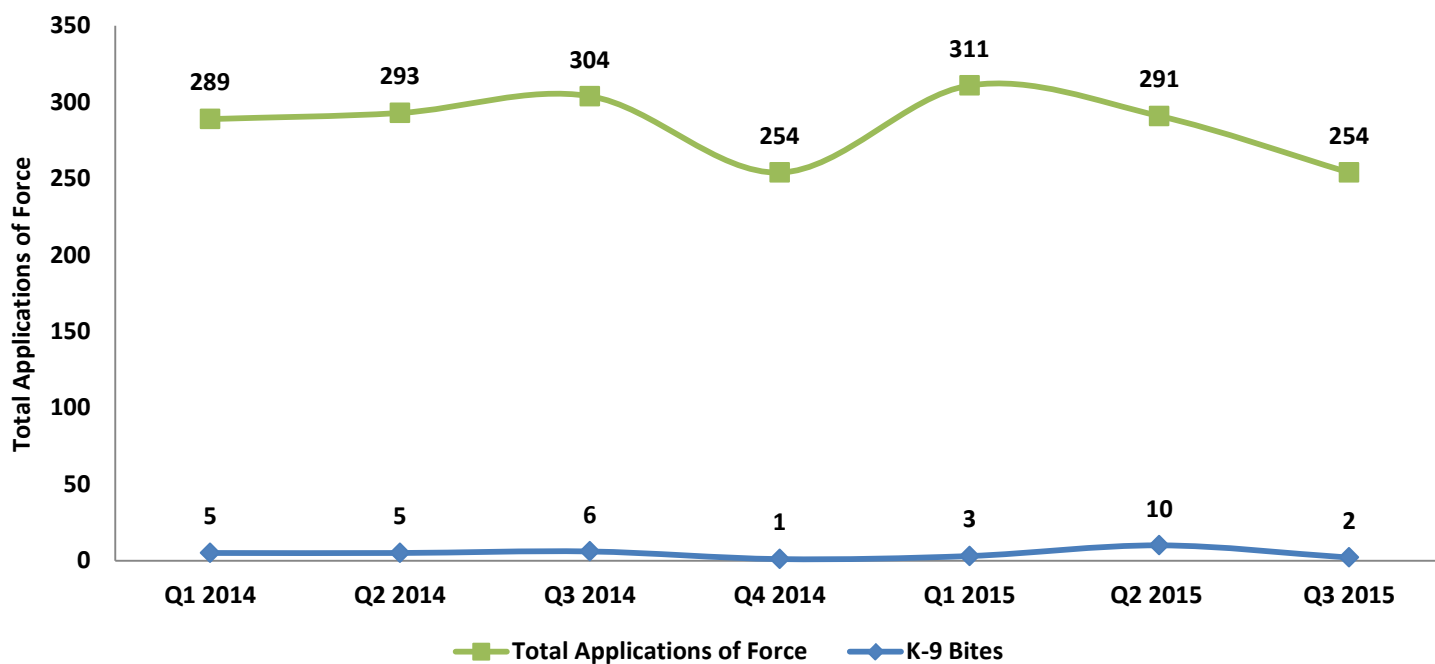
Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau

#### Total K-9 Bites Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015

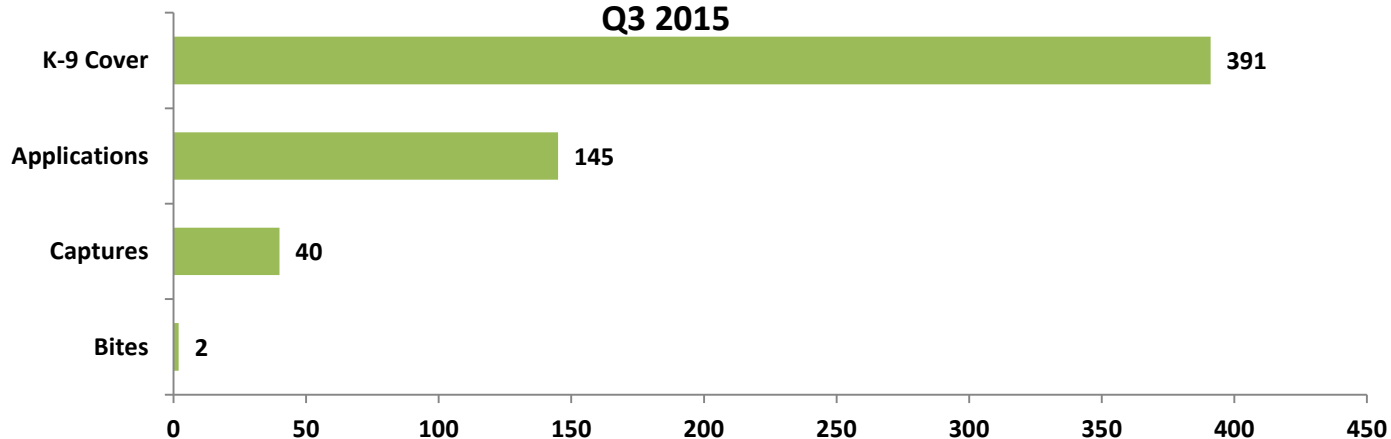


NOTE: Total applications of K-9 Bites will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had a K-9 Bites applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

### Portland Police Bureau

#### Canine Unit Stats

Q3 2015





# PPB Force Data Report - Pointing of a Firearm



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Pointing of a Firearm:						Total: 72
Male White	45	63%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	2	3%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	17	24%	Male Asian	2	3%	
Female Black	1	1%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	5	7%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

## Perspective:

These 72 instances where an officer pointed a firearm represent **44%** of the **162** force events that occurred this quarter.

These 72 instances where an officer pointed a firearm represent just over **one percent (1.05%)** of the 6,854 times PPB took someone into custody this quarter.

These 72 instances where an officer pointed a firearm represent **less than one-tenth of one percent (0.070%)** of the 102,698 calls for service PPB responded to this quarter.

Persons who had a firearm pointed at them represent 43% of the total persons on the receiving end of applied FDCR force this quarter.

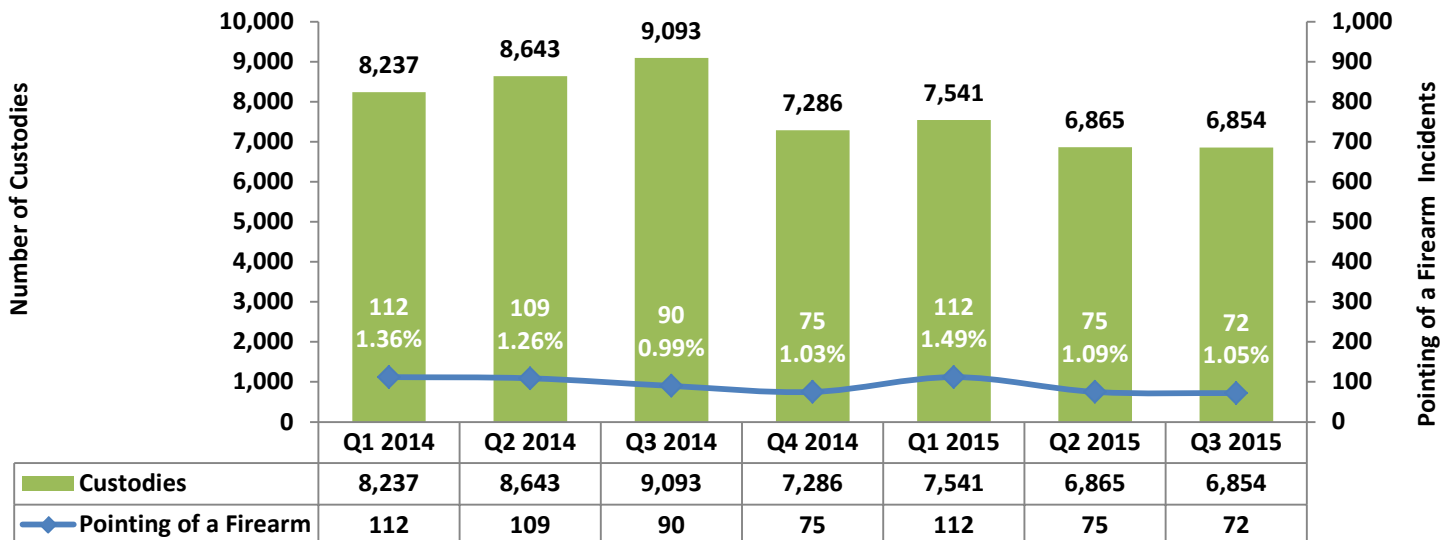
5 subjects who had a firearm pointed at them also received some other kind of force applied to them.

68 persons had a firearm pointed at them only, received no additional applications of force.

8 of these people were identified as people who were in a mental health crisis.

## Force Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Number of Custodies (Green Bar) Compared to**  
**Number of Pointing of a Firearm Incidents by Person (Blue Line)**  
**Q1 2014 - Q3 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Pointing of a Firearm Continued

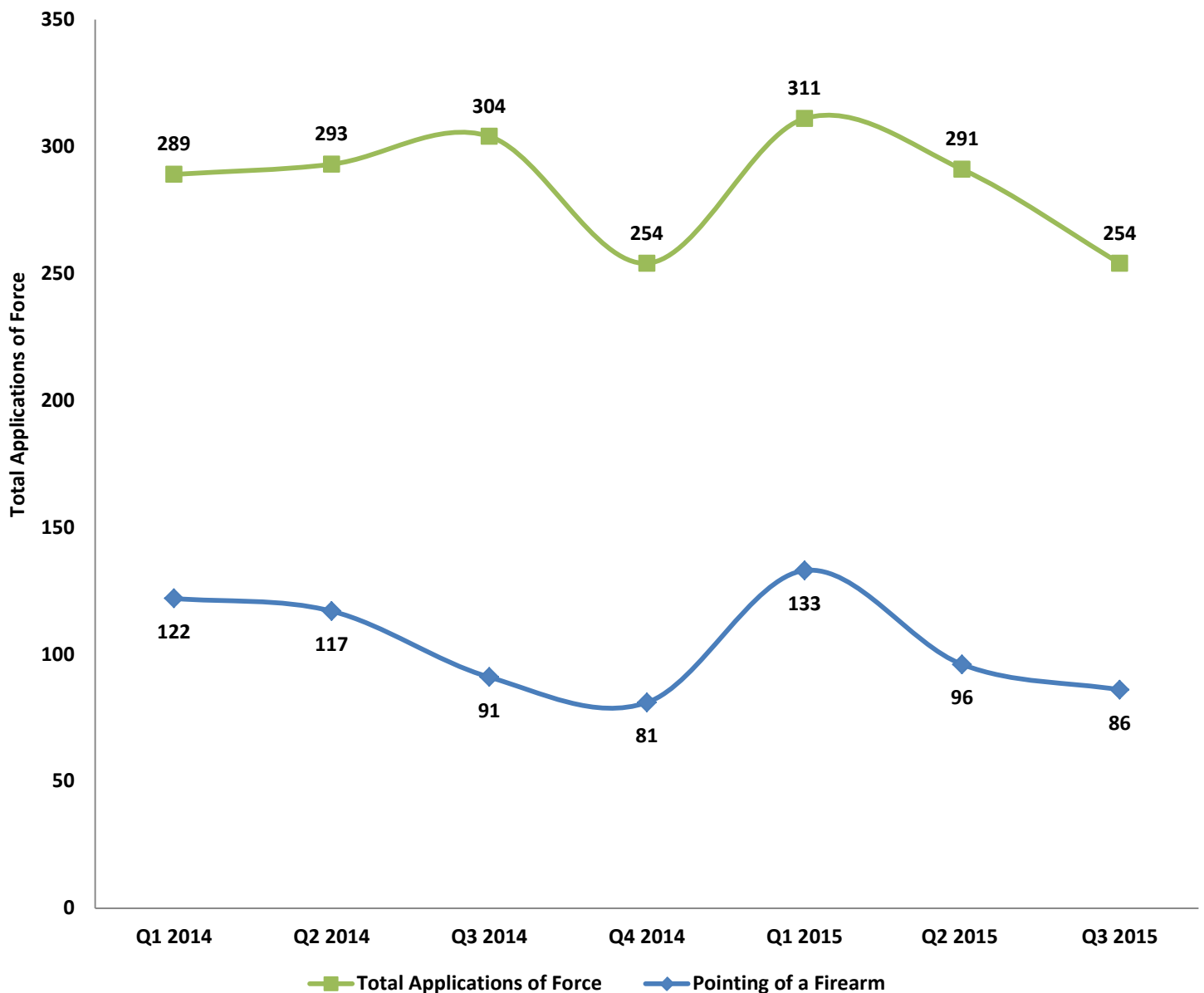


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Total Pointing of a Firearm Incidents Compared to Total Applications of Force for Each Quarter Q1 2014 - Q3 2015



NOTE: Total applications of pointing of a firearm will sometimes be higher than the number of persons who had pointing of a firearm applied because sometimes multiple officers use the same type of force against the same person. See definitions page for further explanation.

## PPB Force Data Report - Subjects with Weapons



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Subjects with Weapons						Total: 46
Male White	30	50%	Male Native American	0	6%	
Female White	0	4%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	12	27%	Male Asian	1	4%	
Female Black	2	0%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	1	6%	Male Undetermined	0	4%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

### Perspective:

27% of subjects FDCR force was used against had a weapon on them at the time of the force incident.

16 subjects who were armed were also identified as under the influence of drugs or alcohol at the time of the FDCR force incident.

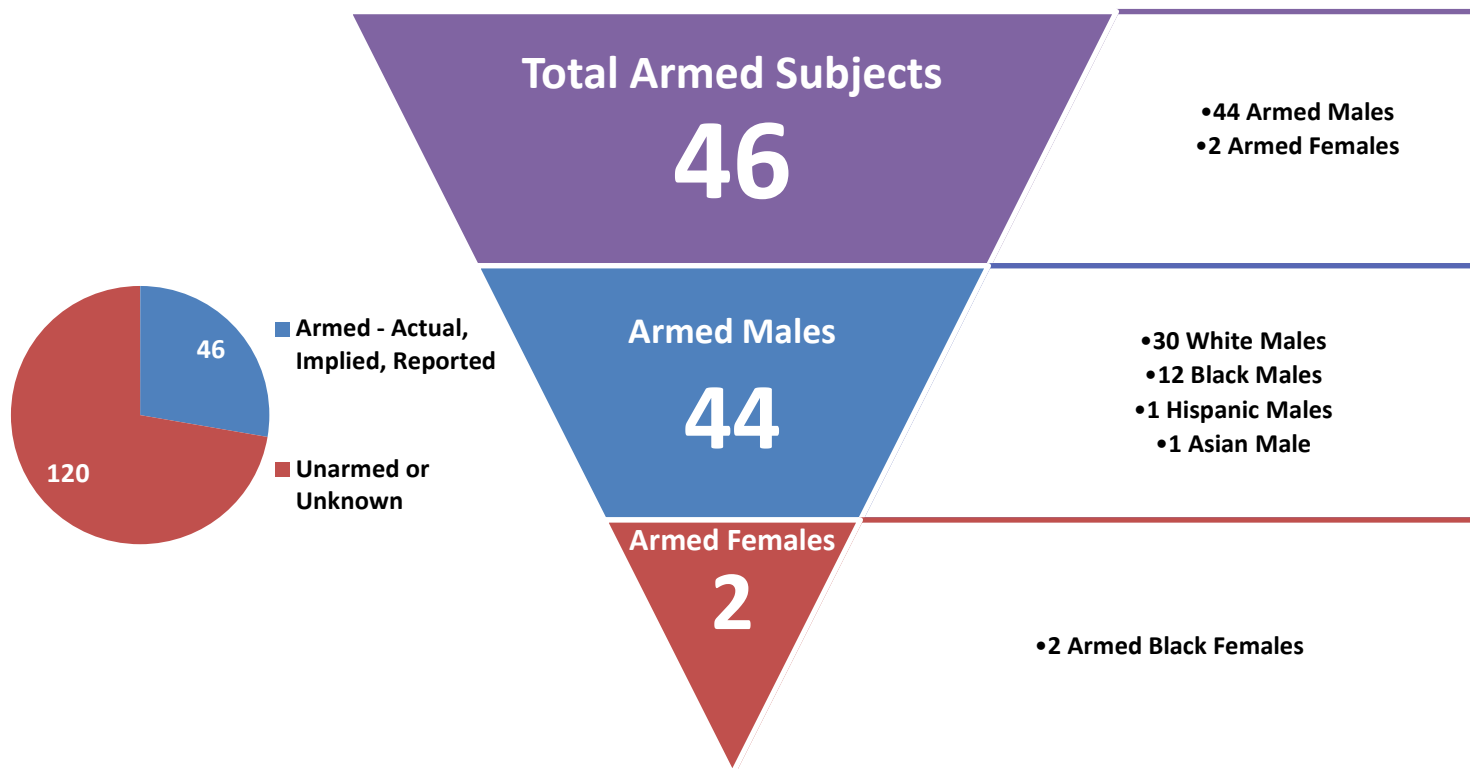
9 subjects who were armed were also identified as a person in mental health crisis at the time of the FDCR force incident.

### Force Charts:

## Portland Police Bureau

Number of Armed Subjects

July 2015 - September 2015



## PPB Force Data Report - Subjects with Weapons Continued

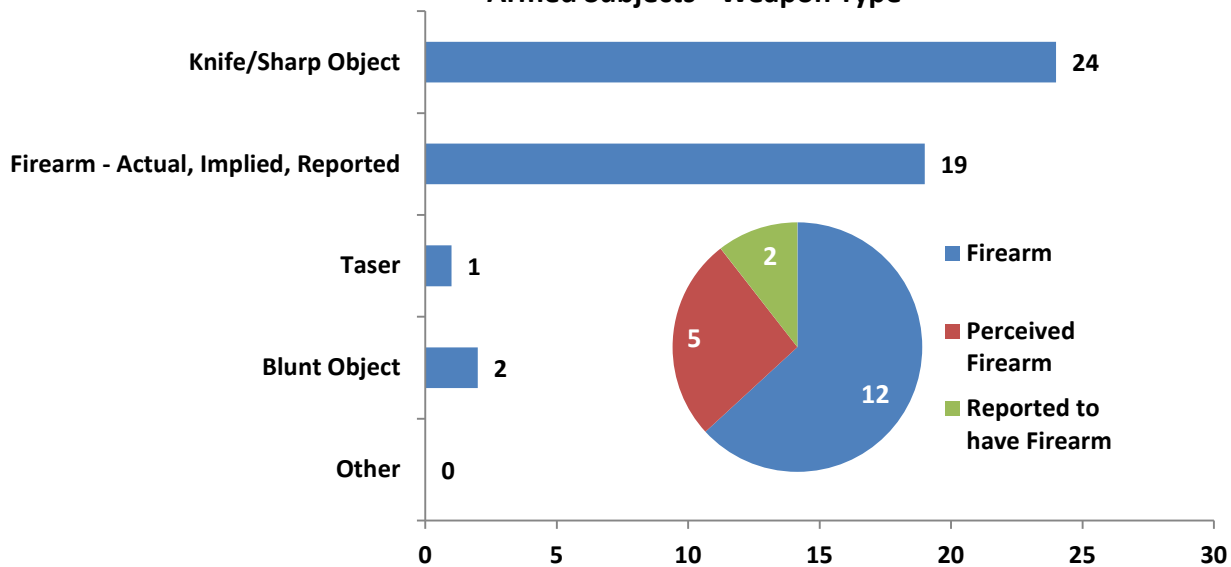


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

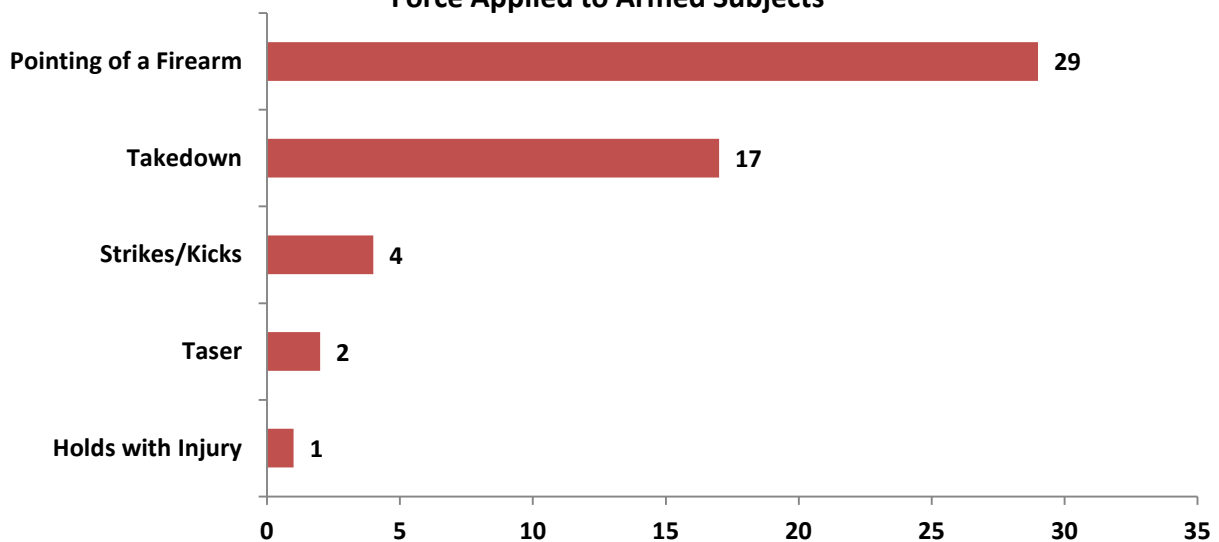
Force Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Armed Subjects - Weapon Type



\*1 Subject was armed with more than one weapon.

### Portland Police Bureau Force Applied to Armed Subjects



\*Subjects may have more than one type of FDCR force used against them.

# PPB Force Data Report - Subjects had Perceived or Actual Mental Illness



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

## Subject had Perceived or Actual Mental Illness Demographics: Total: 23

Male White	14	61%	Male Native American	0	0%
Female White	2	9%	Female Native American	0	0%
Male Black	2	9%	Male Asian	0	0%
Female Black	1	4%	Female Asian	0	0%
Male Hispanic	4	17%	Male Undetermined	0	0%
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%

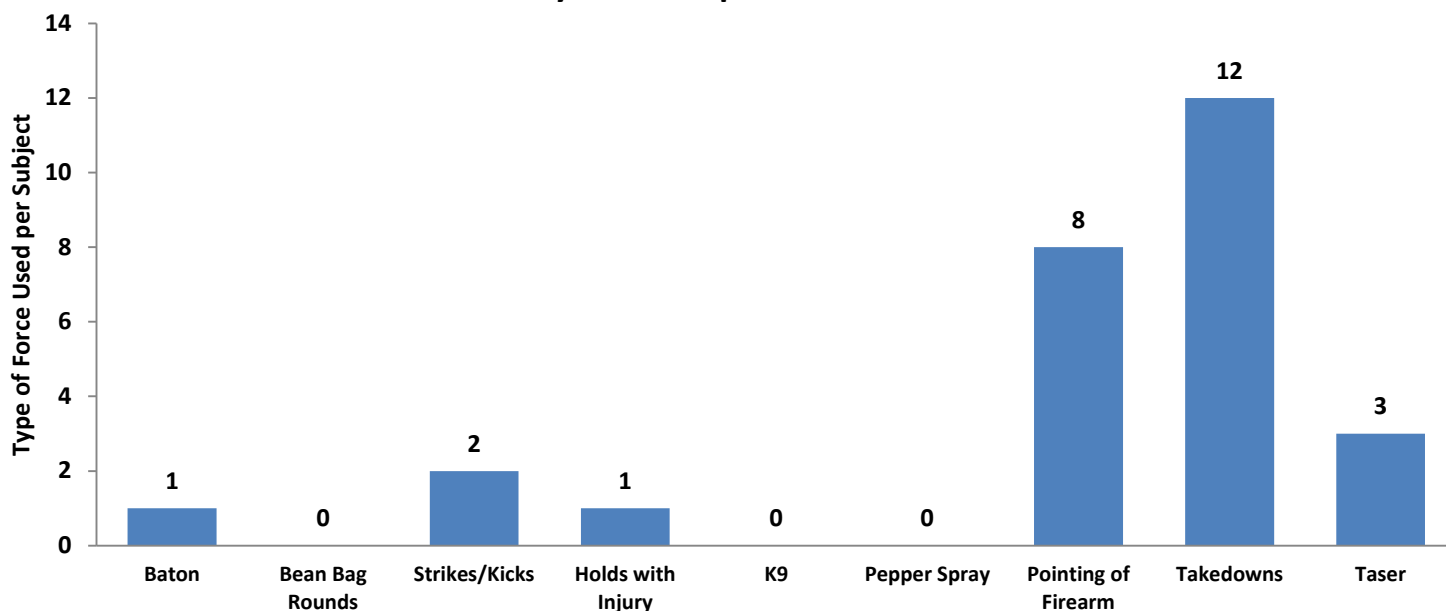
## Type of Force Used per Subject: Total: 27

Holds with Injury	1	4%	Bean Bag Rounds	0	0%
Takedowns	12	52%	K9	0	0%
Strikes/Kicks	2	9%	Baton	1	4%
Pepper Spray	0	0%	Taser	3	13%
Maximum Restraint*	0	0%	Pointing of Firearm	8	35%

\*Maximum Restraint was discontinued as an approved use of force in April 2015.

## Charts:

### Portland Police Bureau Type of Force Used and Subject with Perceived or Actual Mental Illness July 2015 - September 2015



## ***Subjects had Perceived or Actual Mental Illness Continued***

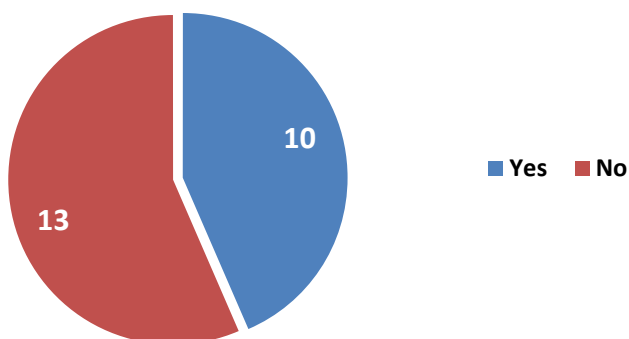


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

### **Portland Police Bureau Armed Subject with Perceived or Actual Mental Illness July 2015 - September 2015**



# PPB Force Data Report - Transient Subject



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

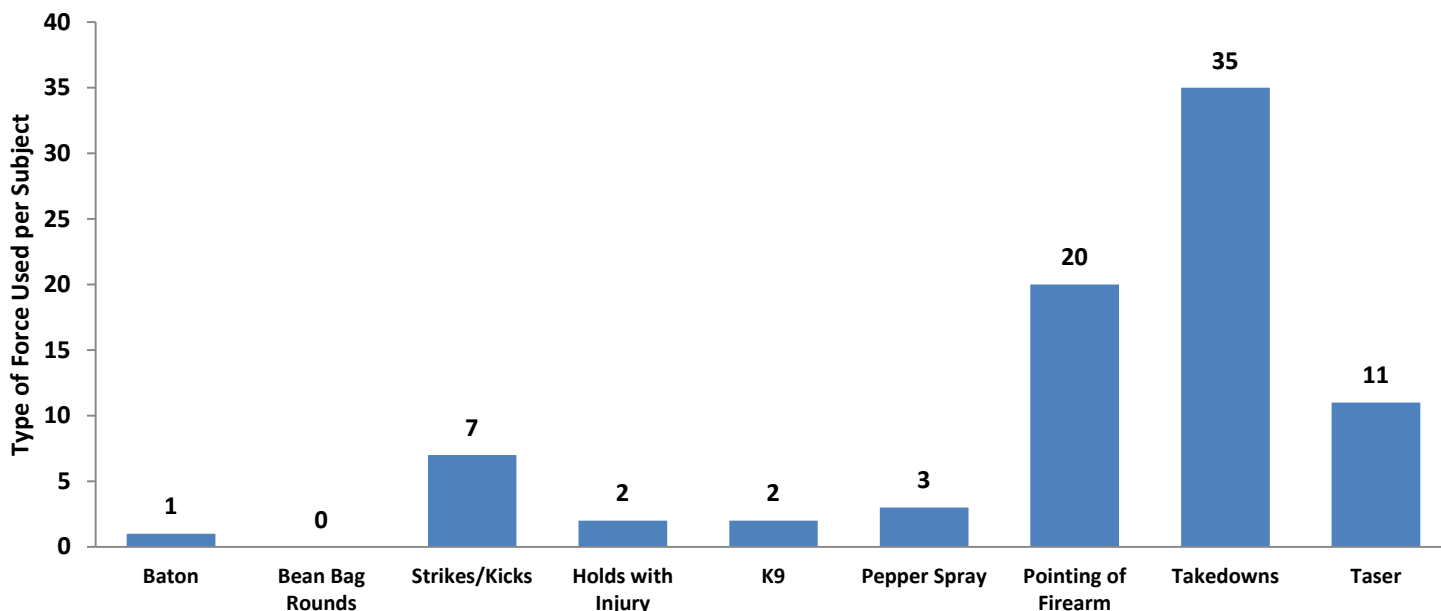
Transient Subject Demographics:						Total: 64
Male White	45	70%	Male Native American	0	0%	
Female White	2	3%	Female Native American	0	0%	
Male Black	7	11%	Male Asian	1	2%	
Female Black	2	3%	Female Asian	0	0%	
Male Hispanic	7	11%	Male Undetermined	0	0%	
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%	

Type of Force Used per Subject:						Total: 81
Holds with Injury	2	3%	Bean Bag Rounds	0	0%	
Takedowns	35	55%	K9	2	3%	
Strikes/Kicks	7	11%	Baton	1	2%	
Pepper Spray	3	5%	Taser	11	17%	
Maximum Restraint*	0	0%	Pointing of Firearm	20	31%	

\*Maximum Restraint was discontinued as an approved use of force in April 2015.

## Charts:

### Portland Police Bureau Type of Force Used and Transient Subjects July 2015 - September 2015



## PPB Force Data Report - Transient Subject Continued

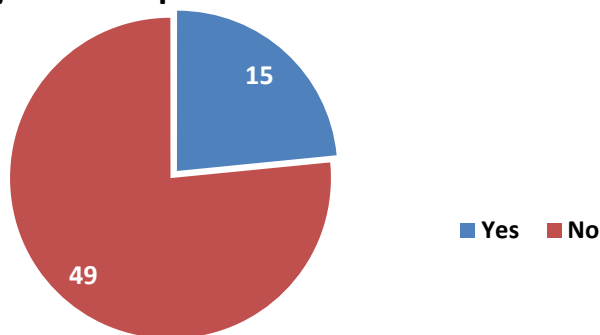


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Armed Transient Subjects July 2015 - September 2015





# PPB Force Data Report - Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol



Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

## Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol Demographics: Total: 78

Male White	43	55%	Male Native American	0	0%
Female White	4	5%	Female Native American	0	0%
Male Black	15	19%	Male Asian	2	3%
Female Black	3	4%	Female Asian	0	0%
Male Hispanic	11	14%	Male Undetermined	0	0%
Female Hispanic	0	0%	Female undetermined	0	0%

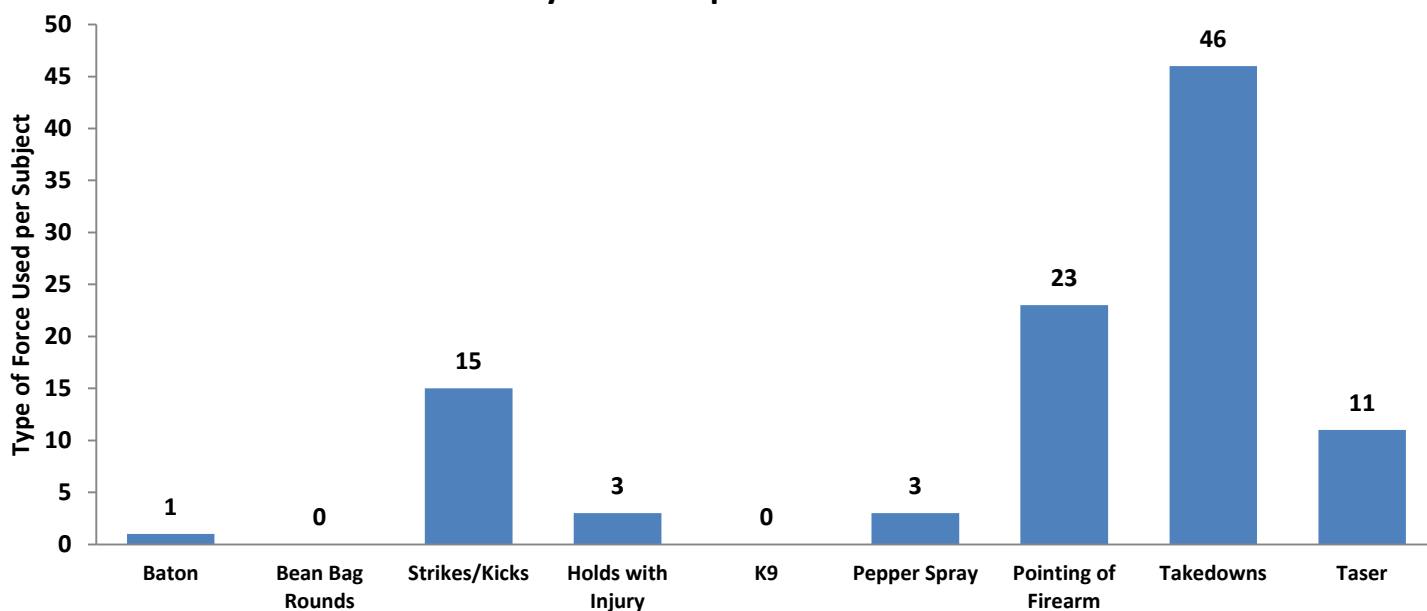
## Type of Force Used per Subject: Total: 102

Holds with Injury	3	4%	Bean Bag Rounds	0	0%
Takedowns	46	59%	K9	0	0%
Strikes/Kicks	15	19%	Baton	1	1%
Pepper Spray	3	4%	Taser	11	14%
Maximum Restraint*	0	0%	Pointing of Firearm	23	29%

\*Maximum Restraint was discontinued as an approved use of force in April 2015.

## Charts:

**Portland Police Bureau**  
**Type of Force Used and Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol**  
**July 2015 - September 2015**



## PPB Force Data Report - Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol

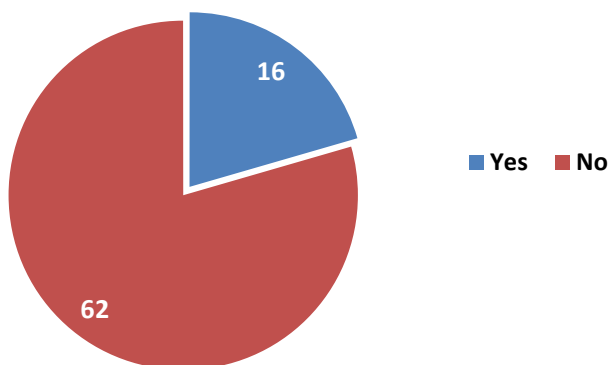


Prepared By: Lieutenant Steven Jones, Inspector  
Heidi Busche, Troy Fultz, Shannon Smith, Crime Analysts  
Professional Standards Division

Dates Covered: July 1, 2015 to September 30, 2015

Charts Continued:

### Portland Police Bureau Armed Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol July 2015 - September 2015



## Types of Force

<b>Control Holds with Injury</b>	A control hold with injury event occurs when an officer applies physical control to a person and an injury results. The physical control may not have caused the injury but an FDCR will be completed and a force investigation will occur.
<b>Takedown</b>	A takedown occurs when an officer moves a subject from an upright position to the ground by applying some amount of force. It is <b>not</b> a takedown if the subject goes to the ground under their own power.
<b>Strikes/Kicks</b>	Strikes/Kicks events occur when an officer uses their hands, elbow, knees or feet to strike a subject as an application of force. These are different events from strikes with a baton which are captured in the "Baton" category.
<b>Baton</b>	A baton event occurs when an officer strikes a subject with a baton or uses a baton as leverage or pry tool against a subject.
<b>Pepper Spray</b>	A pepper spray event occurs when an officer uses pepper spray on a person.
<b>Less Lethal Bean Bag Rounds</b>	A bean bag round event occurs when an officer fires less than lethal impact munition at a subject, whether the subject is struck or not.
<b>Taser</b>	A Taser event occurs when an officer deploys the Taser to a subject in probe or drive stun mode. Taser applications are counted whether they were effective or not.
<b>Persons Having a Firearm Pointed at Them</b>	A Pointing of a firearm event occurs when an officer points a firearm at a subject. This includes handguns, lethal shotguns and rifles. This does not include the pointing a Taser or less-lethal shotgun at a subject.
<b>K-9 Involvement</b>	A K-9 Involvement occurs when a K-9 is deployed and delivers a bite to a subject.
<b>Maximum Restraint</b>	Maximum restraint was discontinued as an approved use of force in April 2015. Numbers are as follows: Hobble: Q1 2014-16, Q2 2014-13; Maximum Restraint: Q3 2014-9, Q4 2014-8, Q1 2015-5, and Q2 2015-1.  Previous Force Data Collection Reports (FDCR) featured this category labelled as "Hobble" although it was not used to track all hobble applications, only those used to accomplish maximum restraint. The FDCR and subsequent quarterly reports were changed to more accurately reflect the data tracked.

## Measurement Definitions

### Total Force Data Collection Reports (FDCRs) Written

When an officer uses force reportable on a Force Data Collection Report (FDCR), the officer must complete an FDCR. This category captures the number of FDCR's written by officers within the quarter of analysis. An FDCR can report more than one category of force if used against a single person. This accounts for the difference seen between the number of FDCRs written and the total number of force applications. One FDCR may contain more than one application of force.

For example, an officer who used a strike and a takedown would complete a single FDCR reflecting both applications of force.

### Individuals Involved in FDCR Force Events

This captures the number of people against whom force was used. If a person has force used against them during more than one force event over the span of the quarter, that person is counted for each time force was used against them. For example, a person having a firearm pointed at them in June and again in July would be counted as two individuals involved in force events in this category.

### Number of Cases Involving FDCR force

This is the total number of unique cases (identified by case number) that included an FDCR-level force event within the quarter of analysis. Multiple subjects within the same case may have had force used against them, but the case will still be counted once.

### Force Without Custody

This is the total of the number of people who were the subject of the application of force and were **not taken into custody**.

Generally these incidents include; disengagement after a force event, passengers (with unproven criminal culpability) in high-risk traffic stops, protestors, when officers are unable to make arrests due to crowd size or other factors , subjects detained and released as a consequence of mistaken identity or when probable cause dissipates through the officer's investigation.

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**Total PPB Custodies**

- Arrests (felony and misdemeanor)
- Transports to detox
- Transports to hospitals
- Transports to mental health facilities
- Protective Custodies

**Total Applications of Force**

This captures each **unique** type of force applied to each unique subject in each unique case.

Example 1: if officer A applies two strikes and officer B applies a takedown, it would be captured here as one application of a strike and one application of a takedown.

Example 2: If officer A applies multiple strikes and a takedown and officer B applies multiple strikes and pepper spray, it would be captured here as the application of two strikes, the application of one takedown and the application of one pepper spray deployment.

Example 3: If officer A applies pepper spray to suspect Y and suspect Z and officer B applies pepper spray and a takedown to suspect Y, it would be captured as three pepper sprays and one takedown.

**Type of Force Used Per Incident  
(Person)**

This captures the number of **unique** subjects against whom force was used. In the **Data Force Summary Report** it is broken down by type of force applied. In the **PPB Force Data Report (specific to type of force)** it is broken down by demographic.

If a subject had force used against them by more than one officer, they are **only counted once**. The demographic information is captured in this manner. All types of force applied (regardless of source) are captured and counted here. For example; if officer A applied a takedown and officer B applied a Control Hold with injury, the subject would be counted one time in each category. But if the subject was taken down by two officers, the subject is counted in the takedown category only once.

<b>Calls for Service</b>	<p>This data is provided by the Bureau of Emergency Communication (BOEC), it provides the number of calls that officers responded to within the quarter of analysis.</p> <p>Citizen initiated calls are those that citizens call-in to dispatch and are assigned a priority level, (1-9) by dispatch (BOEC). Priority 1 calls are the most urgent and priority 9 calls are the lowest priority.</p> <p>Officer initiated calls are those incidents where the officer takes action based on independent observations or information obtained from locations other than BOEC, such as being alerted to crime by a citizen or a vehicle stop for a traffic violation.</p>
<b>Precinct/Division Officer Using Force is Assigned to</b>	<p>This captures the precinct of assignment for each officer who applied force at the time of the force event.</p>
<b>Type of Force as a Percentage of Overall Force</b>	<p>This is the ratio of each unique category of force divided by the total applications of all force during the period of review. It is provided for each type of FDCR level force.</p>
<b>% of Subjects to Whom a Specific Type of Force was Applied</b>	<p>This is the ratio of the total number of people against whom a specific type of force was applied divided by the total number of individual people against whom force was applied during the review period.</p>
<b>Subject Identified as a Person in Crisis</b>	<p>This is a total of the people against whom a specific type of force was applied that were identified by the officers, either at the time or through subsequent investigation, as having perceived or actual mental illness.</p>
<b>Undetermined Individuals</b>	<p>Reflects force was used against a person whose identity and demographic information was unable to be determined. This occurs most often in protest settings where the dynamics of the event prevent the capture of the person against whom force was used.</p>

<p><b>Force as a % of Custodies</b></p>	<p>Custodies represent individuals who were arrested; transported to detox, hospitals, or mental health facilities; and individuals placed in protective custody.</p> <p>This statistic, force as a percentage of custodies, is the total for 'Type of Force Used Per Incident (Person)' found on the PPB Force Data Summary Report divided by the total number of custodies for the quarter of analysis.</p>
<p><b>Rate of Force</b></p>	<p>This statistic, rate of force, is the total for each category of force, as reported on the FDCR, (located on the top of each report that is specific to force type) divided by the total number of unique subjects for the quarter of analysis.</p>
<p><b>% of Type of Force by Precinct</b></p>	<p>This is total number of applications of each type of force applied in a precinct divided by the total number of applications of that type of force. Precincts are Central, East, North, and Other. Other includes the following divisions; Detectives, Drugs and Vice, K-9, Tactical Operations, Traffic, Youth Services, Family Services, and Transit Police.</p>
<p><b>Taser Over 2 Cycles</b></p>	<p>This includes the number of times a single subject had three or more Taser cycles applied to them. This <b><i>includes ineffective</i></b> Taser cycles and <b><i>does not</i></b> distinguish the application of the Taser cycle by officer, rather this number is cumulative.</p> <p>A Taser cycle occurs when an officer pulls the trigger of the Taser and delivers energy to a person for duration of up to five (5) seconds. Each additional delivery of energy for five (5) seconds or fraction thereof, is a unique cycle and requires justification by the operator. For example, an application that lasts just one second is one cycle. A subsequent, two second application is a second cycle. An application that lasts six seconds is counted as two cycles.</p>

<b>K9 Cover</b>	A call where the K9 handler is sent on a call to use the dog as an asset, but the dog is not deployed. Example: A high risk traffic stop where the dog is ready to apprehend a fleeing person if needed.
<b>K9 Application</b>	A call where the dog is deployed to be used as a locating, clearing, or apprehension tool.
<b>K9 Capture</b>	A call where the dog is deployed and a suspect is taken into custody based on the use of the dog.
<b>K9 Bite</b>	A call where the dog is sent to bite and apprehend the person at the direction of the handler. This number does not include instances where the dog is sent to bite and apprehend a person but is called off because the person surrenders before the dog reaches them.
<b>Transient</b>	Subjects listed in our Records Management System as “Transient” are counted in this category. Because housing is fluid for this population, subjects may be counted who were previously transient but are no longer transient, and vice versa.
<b>Subject Under the Influence of Drugs/Alcohol</b>	Number of <i>unique</i> subjects who were documented as under the influence of either/both drugs/alcohol, or in possession of drugs.



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## DATA SOURCES

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### FORCE EVENT DATA

Force Event data are collected by PPB officers at the time of the force event. Force Data Collection Reports (FDCR's) are required to be completed by officers by the end of the shift within which the event occurred.

Additional information regarding Force Events is captured in the After Action Report (AAR). AARs are completed by the involved officer's supervisor (Sargent) and are required to be completed by within 72 hours of the force event. AAR's are reviewed by command staff within each level of the organization.

All reports are submitted to REGJIN RMS. Force Event data is queried from REGJIN RMS at the Portland Police Bureau in the City of Portland.

### K-9 DATA

Data beyond what is captured on the FDCR (K-9 Cover, Applications, and Captures) comes from K-9 Unit of the Portland Police Bureau in the City of Portland.

### CALLS FOR SERVICE DATA

Calls for Service data is provided by the Bureau of Emergency Communications in the City of Portland.

### ARREST DATA

Arrest data is queried from the REGJIN RMS at the Portland Police Bureau in the City of Portland.

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