

Mingus Mapps, Commissioner • Dawn Uchiyama, Director

## Rate Study Technical Review and Discussion

March 2023



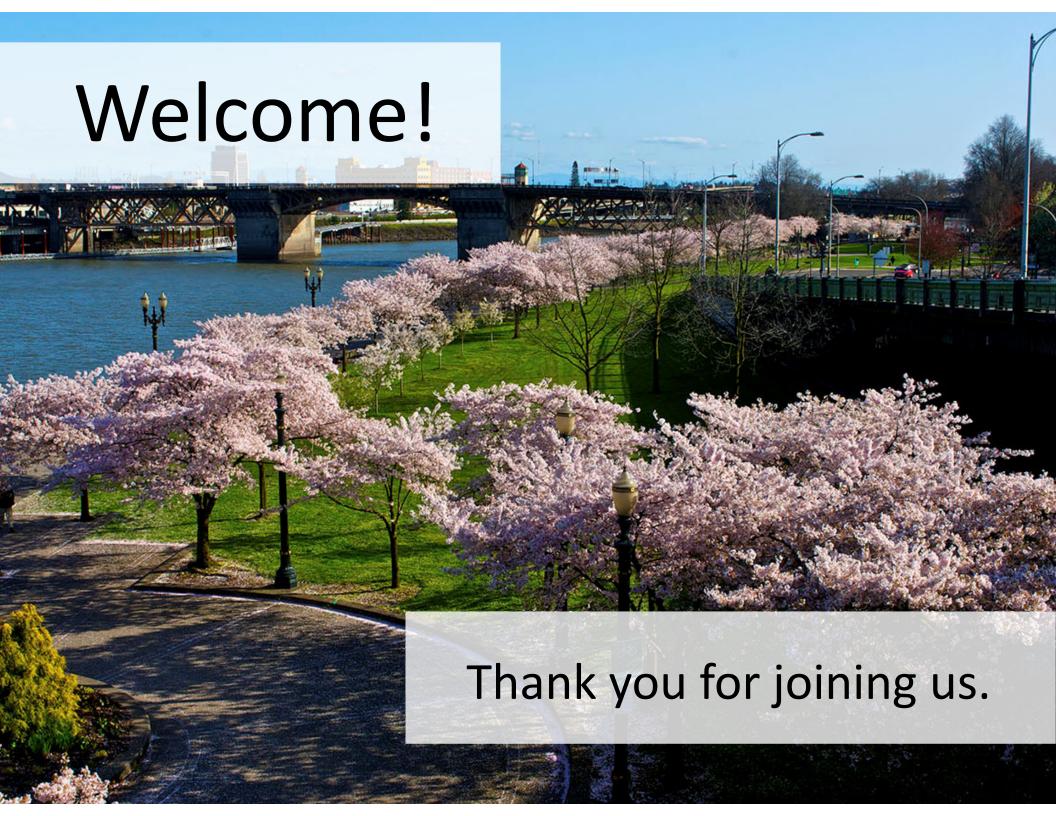








Working for clean rivers



## Meeting Goals

### Share with you

- Who is Environmental Services, and what do we do?
- What is a rate study, and what is its purpose?
- What did we learn through the rate study?
- How do we propose changing the way we charge ratepayers based on what we learned?

#### Get your feedback on proposed changes to:

Multi-family, commercial, industrial, and residential rate structures



## How will we use your feedback?

- Collect your feedback, and consolidate it with others
  - Feedback may come from one-on-one meetings, presentations to community groups and organizations, and these technical discussions
- Use your feedback to refine our proposal
- Bring this refined policy package to City Council for a vote



To schedule a presentation or "office hours," Contact Aaron Abrams at Aaron.Abrams@portlandoregon.gov or 503-823-2827

## Agenda and Ground Rules for Today

- Introduction and Environmental Services Overview (5 minutes)
- The Rate Study and Recommendations (20 minutes)
- Questions (15 minutes)
- Breakout Session
   (25 minutes each, 75 minutes total)
  - Commercial/Industrial/Multi-Family Rate Methodology
  - Single Family Residential Rate Methodology
  - Incentive Programs
- Wrap up and Next Steps (5 minutes)

#### **Ground Rules**

- Be respectful of each other.
- Approach different opinions with curiosity, seek to understand.
- Keep focus on topics relevant to the rate study; we'll note additional topics.
- "Share the air" let others speak once before speaking twice.
- Feel free to use chat to log a question.
- Avoid distraction of side conversations in chat.
- Use the "raise hand" feature when in larger group.



## Who is Environmental Services







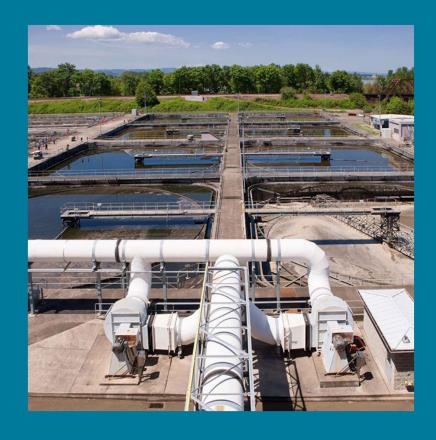




## Our Mission

Environmental Services manages Portland's wastewater and stormwater infrastructure to protect public health and the environment.



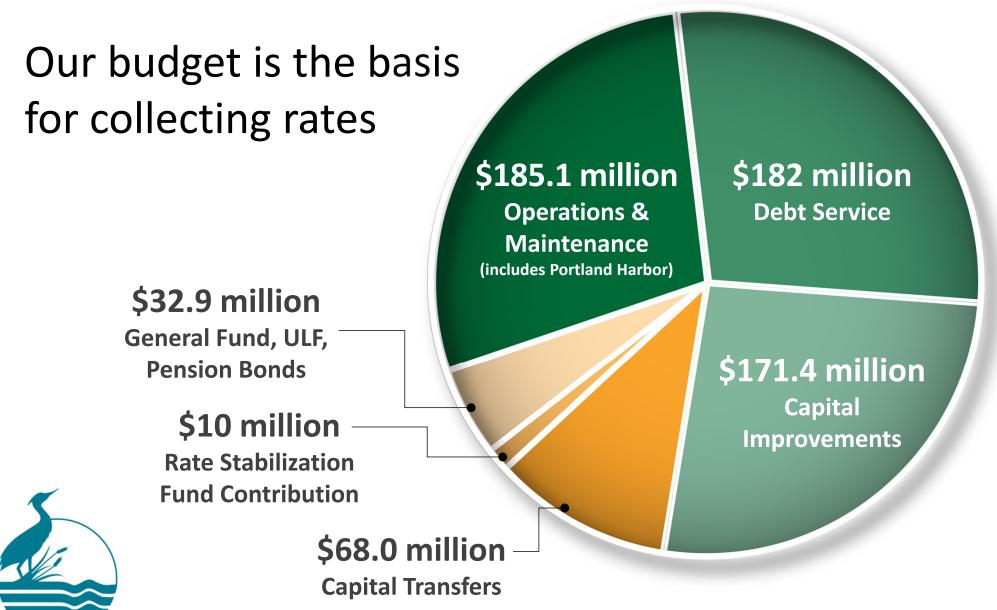


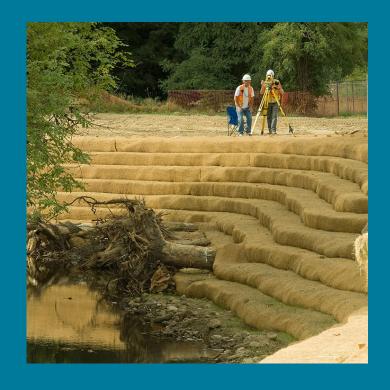
# How Do We Achieve Our Mission?

- Collect and treat sanitary sewage
- Manage stormwater



## FY 2022-23 Adopted Budget





## How Do We Fund Our Work?



### Revenue Sources

#### 1. Rates

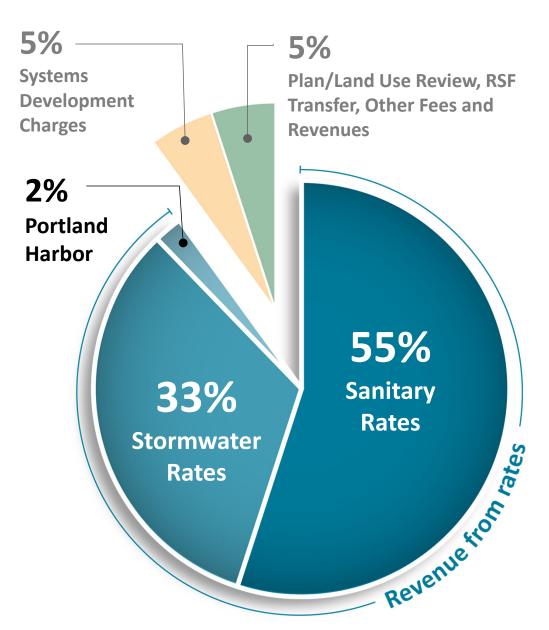
Collected from sanitary and stormwater customers

- 2. System Development Charges Collected from certain permitted development projects
- 3. Development Permit Fees
  Collected from permitted
  development projects

#### 4. Grants

Awarded to the City and Environmental Services

\* Bond Sales Long-term financing of capital investments. The principal and interest must be repaid with customer rate revenue.





# The Rate Study and Recommendations



## What Is a Rate Study?

- Looks at costs to the bureau and compares that with what it charges customers
  - Are the costs for ratepayers proportionate to their impact and use of the system?
- Utilities regularly evaluate their rate structure and is considered a best practice
- Environmental Services hired an independent consultant to conduct a technical analysis and deliver recommendations



### What Are Our Desired Outcomes?

- Desired goals and outcomes from this rate study and engagement process are to create a rate structure that:
  - recovers costs in proportion to the demands various customer classes place on the system;
  - considers the impacts on all Portlanders;
  - reflects Environmental Services' values;
  - is administratively feasible to implement;
  - addresses and considers affordability concerns;
  - removes barriers to accessing services and incentive programs.
- The process overall serves as a starting point for the larger conversations we need to have around affordability, equity, and ensuring that our revenues meet future needs



## What Was Included in the Analysis?

- Comparison to industry benchmarks and best practices
- Review of current methodology for collecting revenue
- Review of the Clean River Rewards discount program
- Options for potential revisions to our rate methodologies



## What Wasn't Included in the Analysis?

- Change of mission or types of services offered
- Changes in our Capital Improvement Program
- Increases or decreases in total revenue
- Low Income Assistance and Other Affordability programs



## **Findings**

- Current bureau rates are among the highest surveyed, but rate increases of others surveyed are increasing faster
- Our processes for collecting revenue mostly meet or exceed industry standards and best practices
  - There are areas for improvement
- Our spending since we last conducted a rate study has changed dramatically (Big Pipe, STEP, Stormwater investments, etc.)
  - We need to adjust our stormwater and sanitary rates to match our spending in those areas.
  - Some changes to our current methodology are warranted to achieve goals around fairness and affordability

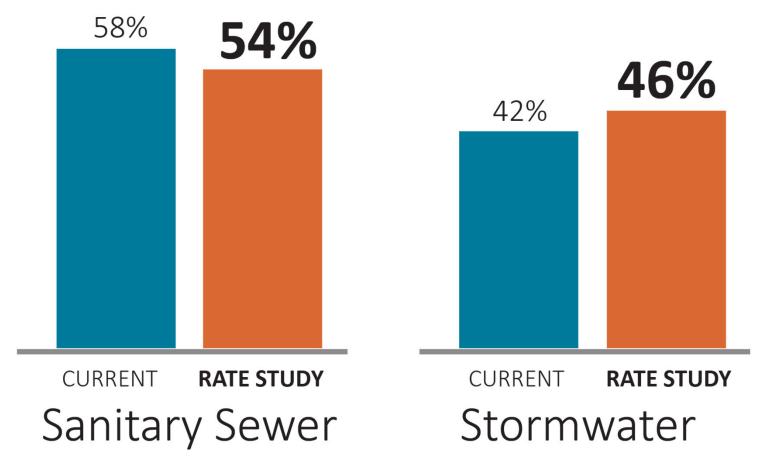


#### Our Recommendations

- Shift our rates to recover more revenue from stormwater rates and less from sanitary rates
- Move away from an on-site/off-site stormwater charge
  - Stormwater will have a "per unit" charge, with a supplemental rate based on impervious surface
- Tier charges for single-family residential properties rather than charge a flat rate
- Adjust special customer rates (overwater structures, drainage districts, water fountain rates)
- Expand eligibility for Clean River Rewards incentive



## Our Recommendations Shift our rates to match our costs





## Our Recommendations Modify Stormwater Charges

- Retire the on-site/off-site method
- Adopt a method that is closer to "industry standard"
  - Charge impervious area to cover costs of private impervious area impacts and a portions of common costs
  - Charge a "base rate" (an Equivalent Service Unit) for all customers to cover a portion of common costs



## **Our Recommendations** Tier Single-Family Residential Stormwater Charges

- Move from flat charge per single-family home to charge based on impervious area
- Tier single family residential rates into four tiers

#### Tier 4

Single family properties with the largest impervious area

#### Tier 3

Starting at 3,201 square feet of impervious area

#### Tier 2

From 1,601 to 3,200 square feet of impervious area

#### Tier 1

Up to 1,600 square feet of impervious area

Impervious area based on 5,000-square-foot lot



#### Our Recommendations

## Adjust Special Customer Class Rates

- Some customers get special rates because of what they put into the system
  - Irrigation
  - Brewery
  - Restaurant
- Some customers get special rates because of where they are
  - Drainage districts
  - Overwater structures

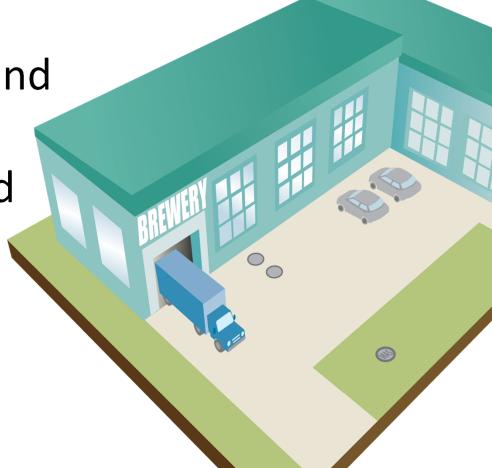


## Special Customer Rate Changes Based on What They Do

Cost to provide services to specific

customers

 Extra strength and special meter charges reduced to match cost of providing service



## Special Customer Rate Changes **Drainage District**

### **Current Rate:** 35% less than non-drainage district rate

#### **Recommendation:**

- Rate based on cost of service
- 3.4% less than non-drainage district rates





## Special Customer Rate Changes Overwater Structures

## Current Rate:

Not charged

#### **Recommendation:**

- Rate based on cost of service
- 12% less than non-overwater structure rates



## **Expand Eligibility for Clean River Rewards**

**Current** 

3 equally weighted criteria: flow

control, pollution reduction

(water quality), discharge volume

7 discount tiers

Stormwater discount program for ratepayers (residential and commercial) who safely manage some or all of their stormwater on their properties.

Customers must register to receive the discount.



35% of total stormwater fee is discount-eligible	35% of total stormwater fee is discount-eligible	
No discount renewal required	Discount renewal required every 5 years	
Accounts with outstanding balances denied	Accounts with outstanding balances accepted	
Drainage District customers are not eligible for discount	Drainage District customers are <u>eligible</u> for discount	
Direct dischargers automatically receive full credit	Direct dischargers credit based on outcome-based approach	
Commercial Requirements		
Discount based on	Discount calculated based on	

**Residential Requirements** 

**Overall Program** 

**Proposed** 

an outcome-based approach tied

to BES's Stormwater

Management Manual

3 discount tiers

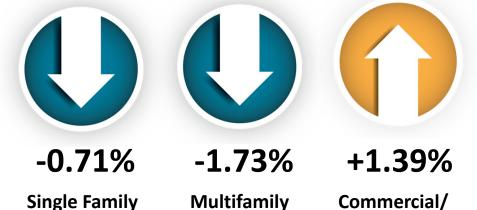
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## Summary of proposed changes

- Shifts cost recovery from wastewater to stormwater
- Shifts costs from residential to commercial
  - In stormwater, shift costs from single family to multifamily
- Customers who will generally see lower bills
  - High extra strength usage
  - Higher sewer flow
  - Tier 1 single family customers
- Customers who will generally see higher bills
  - Higher impervious area commercial customers
  - Dense multifamily customers
  - Tier 3 single family customers
  - Overwater structures and drainage district customers

## Percent Change in Revenue by Customer Class Compared to Current



**Industrial** 



## Questions?

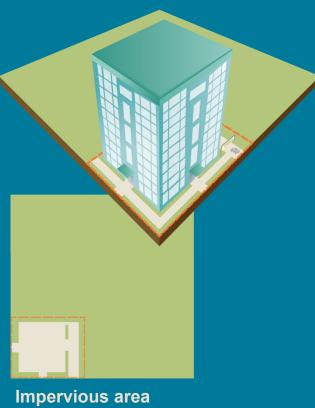




#### MULTIFAMILY RESIDENTIAL

#### **High Density**

About 50 units, parking garage

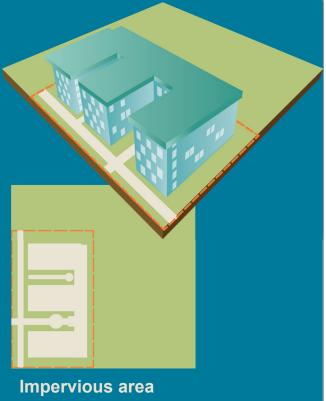


**Property line** 

This customer might pay 1% (about \$20) more than today.

#### **Medium Density**

About 50 units, no parking

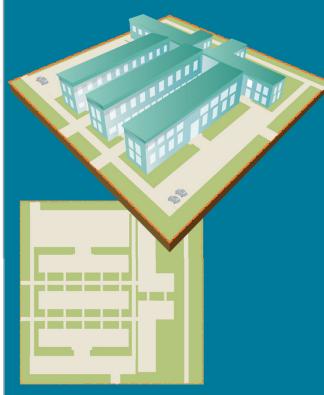


**Property line** 

This customer might pay 1% (about \$25) less than today.

#### **Low Density**

About 50 units, surface parking



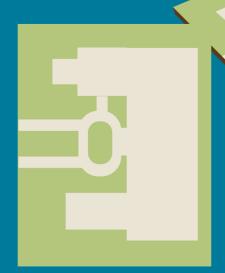
Impervious area **Property line** 

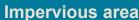
This customer might pay 4% (about \$130) less than today.

#### **COMMERCIAL**

#### **Medical Center**

A typical medical center has a high sewer flow and large amount of impervious area. For this customer, sewer charges may decrease while stormwater charges may increase.

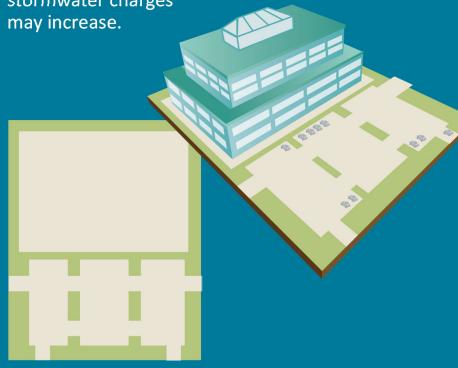




This customer might pay 1% (about \$4,500) less than today.

#### **Office Campus**

A typical office campus has a moderate sewer flow and large amount of impervious area. For this customer, sewer charges may decrease while stormwater charges



Impervious area

This customer might pay 5% (about \$1,000) more than today.

#### **INDUSTRIAL**

#### **Brewery**

A typical brewery pays extra-strength charges because of its highly concentrated wastewater. With new rate structure, this customer may see a large decrease in sewer charges.



Impervious area



This customer might pay 9% (about \$400) less than today.

## Multi-Family, Commercial, and Industrial Customers Discussion Questions

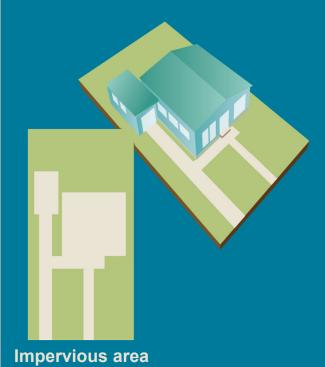
- What are your thoughts on what you heard?
- Do you have any comments or questions about specific changes to special customers like the drainage districts, overwater structures, restaurants, etc.?



#### SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENTIAL TIERS

#### **Tier 1 Single Family**

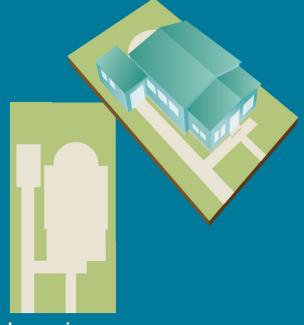
This customer has a modestly sized single dwelling unit (impervious area no greater than 1,600 SF) with average sewer flow.



This customer might pay 18% (about \$15) less than today.

#### **Tier 2 Single Family**

This customer has an average sized single dwelling unit (impervious area greater than 1,600 SF but less than 3,200 SF) with average sewer flow.

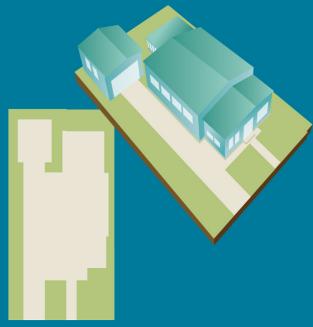


Impervious area

This customer might pay 1% (about \$1) less than today.

#### **Tier 3 Single Family**

This customer has large sized single dwelling unit (impervious area greater than 3,200 SF) with average sewer flow.



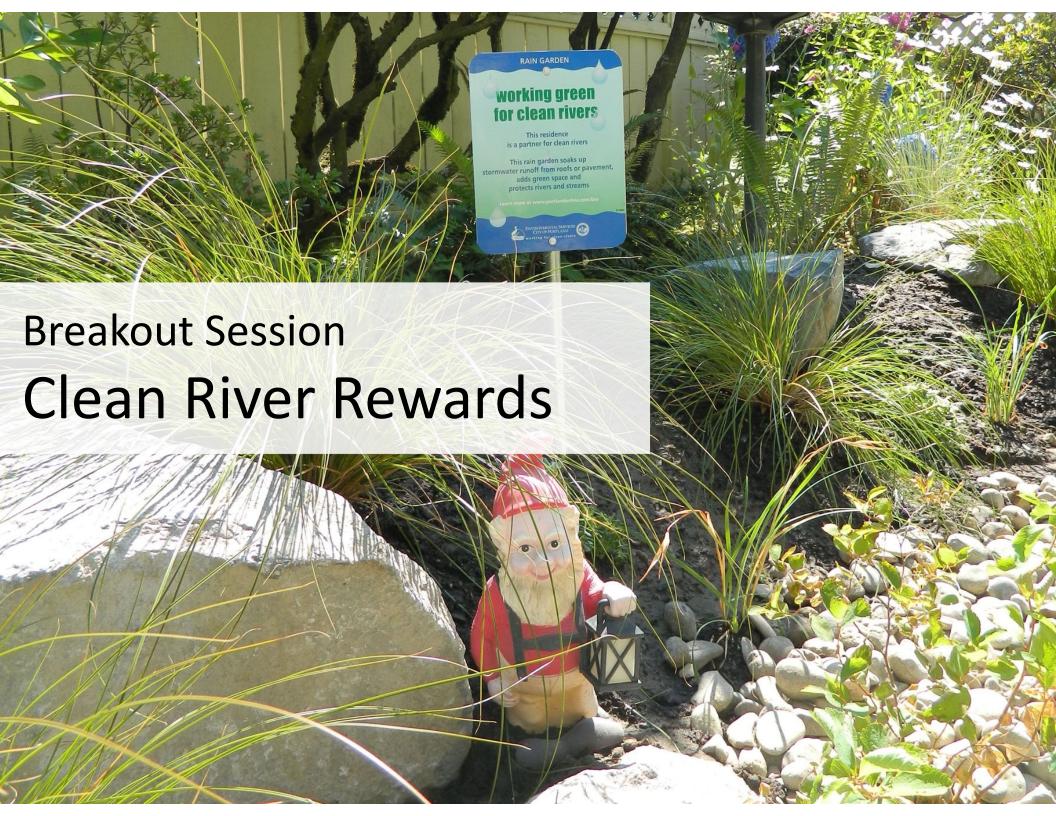
Impervious area

This customer might pay 16% (about \$13) more than today.

#### Single Family Residential Properties

### Discussion Question

 What are your thoughts on moving to a tiered rate for single family residential (SFR) properties instead of a flat rate?



## **Expand Eligibility for Clean River Rewards**

**Current** 

3 equally weighted criteria: flow

control, pollution reduction

(water quality), discharge volume

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#### **Residential Requirements**

7 discount tiers **3** discount tiers

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#### Clean River Rewards

### **Discussion Question**

- How would you lower barriers to participation for customers in our incentive programs?
- How can we keep participants accountable without potentially raising those barriers?

## Other Opportunities to Participate

Website: Visit the project webpage at: Portland.gov/Bes/RateStudy

**Project Updates**: Sign up on the webpage for project email and text updates

**Community presentations:** Environmental Services will offer informational presentations in the spring and early summer of 2023

"Office hours": One-on-one conversations with Environmental Services staff.

Contact Aaron Abrams at Aaron. Abrams@portlandoregon.gov or call 503-823-2827 to schedule

**Council Adoption:** Changes are planned to go into effect starting in July 2024. Proposals will be voted on by City Council in the first half of 2024.

